

## THETIS DISASTER CAUSED BY OPEN TORPEDO TUBE, CHAMBERLAIN ANNOUNCES

### SIGNAL DEVICE WRECKED WHEN SUBMARINE HIT

Details Given in Commons  
—Trapped Men Con-  
fined Flood to Two  
Compartments, Raised  
Stern to Aid Rescuers.

### SHIP LOST 4 HOURS AFTER WIRE SLIPPED

Tapping Heard Again but  
Too Late to Attach Air  
Line — Death of 3 in  
Davis 'Lungs' — Full Pub-  
lic Inquiry.

LONDON, June 5 (AP).—Prime Minister Chamberlain told the House of Commons today a full public inquiry would be held into the Thetis disaster in which 99 men perished.

The Prime Minister, in what he called a full account of the disaster, said as far as details were known, the submarine was flooded through the forward torpedo tube while the ship was diving.

Chamberlain disclosed that after the submarine was found, it was not for nearly four hours on Friday when its marking buoy was sent away by the slipping of a wire around the hull in rescue efforts.

The wire, he said, "slipped the wrong way" after being placed around the Thetis at 7:15 p. m. Putting away the indicator buoy, the submarine was relocated at approximately 11 p. m.

Two Compartments Flooded.

In describing the flooding, Chamberlain said it was found impossible to close the watertight door behind the first compartment, but flooding was restricted to the second compartment.

The main ballast tank was emptied but the submarine continued to dive and struck bottom in about 10 feet of water in Liverpool Bay, he said.

This impact destroyed the signaling apparatus, making it impossible for the submarine to communicate with surface vessels.

A marker buoy was released, Chamberlain said, and smoke floats sent up but they were not observed by the tug escorting the Thetis when it made its tragic dive Thursday.

After describing the finding of the submarine and the rescue efforts briefly, Chamberlain said that in view of the magnitude of the disaster it was proposed that a full public inquiry be held. Naval inquiries usually are private.

The Prime Minister said three men were believed to have been killed in trying to escape through the Davis 'Lungs' and that the other men saved themselves.

One of the survivors, Capt. H. K. Oram, "with gallantry took upon himself before he knew the submarine had been sighted to escape from the submarine under conditions which were realized to be most dangerous in order to direct operations," Chamberlain said.

Text of Statement.

The text of Prime Minister Chamberlain's statement follows:

The following is a full account of the facts as they are known to the government.

On the First of June His Majesty's submarine Thetis, a vessel built by Vickers-Armstrongs Ltd., was carrying acceptance trials in Liverpool Bay. She was accompanied by a tug belonging to the firm and carrying a naval submarine officer.

There were on board a full complement of naval personnel. In command was Lieutenant Commander Oram, commanding officer of the flotilla, and Engineer Captain, on the staff of the Admiralty, were also present.

Many officers and certain command personnel normally carried in such acceptance trials.

Four other naval officers were on board.

NEW YORK, June 5 (AP).—A thief, or thieves, took 1860 bottles of fine wines and cognac from a temporary warehouse in the Pan-American Building yesterday. So far, only 31 persons have been arrested among the approximately 6,000,000 who have visited the fair, only one charged with anything more serious than picking pockets, fighting or climbing the sky ride without a ticket.

## BOSS PENDERGAST SUFFERS HEART ATTACK IN PRISON

Not Yet Out of Danger, Justice Department Says—O'Malley Reported in Hospital at Leavenworth, Also.

WASHINGTON, June 5 (AP).—The Justice Department said today Tom Pendergast, former Kansas City political leader, had suffered a "rather serious" heart attack in the Federal Penitentiary at Leavenworth, Kan.

"He is now in the institution's hospital," the department said, "and the chief medical officer's report is that he is not yet out of danger."

Pendergast entered the penitentiary May 29. He pleaded guilty of evading Federal income taxes and was sentenced to a term of 15 months.

In his plea for leniency at the time Pendergast was sentenced, one of the boss' attorneys, John G. Madden, chairman of the Jackson County Democratic Committee, cit-

ed Pendergast's physical condition and asserted: "I want to say that imprisonment means death, and that he cannot survive it, and if he enters (prison) under any sentence with the vision in his mind, the hideous vision of death in a felon's cell, that death will occur as inevitably as day follows the night."

O'Malley Reported in Hospital at Leavenworth, Also.

LEAVENWORTH, Kan., June 5 (AP).—Prison authorities today declined to discuss the announcement that Boss Tom Pendergast had suffered another heart attack or to confirm reports his lieutenant, R. Emmet O'Malley, had also been placed in the penitentiary hospital.

Unverified reports said O'Malley was sent to the hospital for rest and observation. He was sentenced to serve a year and a day.

## \$74,509 CLAIM FILED AGAINST \$275 ESTATE

Plea by Birch O. Mahaffey,  
Who Was Brokerage Part-  
ner of Late Lee L. Daly.

A claim for \$74,509 against the estate of Lee L. Daly, which is inventoried at only \$275, was filed in Probate Court today by Birch O. Mahaffey, his partner in the brokerage firm of Daly & Co. and later Daly & Crab, which is in liquidation.

In making his claim Mahaffey said he contributed all the firm's \$300,000 capital stock and that the amount sought represented sums he paid creditors of the firm in excess of his own legal liability.

Daly & Crab, one of the larger St. Louis stock brokerage firms, which had offices at the northeast corner of Ninth and Locust streets, announced the partnership would be dissolved on Feb. 11, 1938. Daly died the following May.

As general manager of the firm of Daly & Crab, Daly received a salary of \$12,000 and a share in any profits. Mahaffey and a third partner, Balfour S. Crab, are sons-in-law of the late W. C. McBride, millionaire oil operator. Mahaffey is to become foreman of the grand jury to be impaneled tomorrow by Circuit Judge Edward M. Eudaly.

Although an inventory showed an estate of but \$275, Daly's will bequeathed a total of \$25,000 to three Catholic charities and his two brothers; leaving the residue to his widow, the former Miss Mary Bourne, a typist in his office, whom he married in 1937.

## DOCTOR DIES DURING BIRTH; OTHERS COMPLETE HIS TASK

Collapse From Heart Attack at Clinic; Mother and Child Reported Doing Well.

APPLETON, Wis., June 5 (AP).—Dr. C. E. Ryan, 69 years old, suffered a heart attack just as a baby was being born in a hospital here Saturday night, and died before anything could be done for him. Others stepped in to complete his duties.

The mother and child are reported to be doing well.

## NURSE AND MARRIED MAN FOUND FATALLY SHOT IN AUTO

Coroner at Springfield, Mo., Says Apparently She Killed Companion and Herself.

SPRINGFIELD, Mo., June 5 (AP).—Miss Maud Lee McKee, 38 years old, a nurse, and Thomas Lof, 45, married barber, were found shot to death in a parked automobile near here last night.

Coroner J. P. Ferguson said evidence indicated the woman had killed the man and then shot herself. She had been keeping company with him for three years, her landlady said.

## BURGLARY AT NEW YORK FAIR

THIEF, OR THIEVES, TOOK 1860 BOTTLES OF FINE WINES AND COGNAC FROM A TEMPORARY WAREHOUSE IN THE PAN-AMERICAN BUILDING YESTERDAY. SO FAR, ONLY 31 PERSONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AMONG THE APPROXIMATELY 6,000,000 WHO HAVE VISITED THE FAIR, ONLY ONE CHARGED WITH ANYTHING MORE SERIOUS THAN PICKING POCKETS, FIGHTING OR CLIMBING THE SKY RIDE WITHOUT A TICKET.

## NAZIS PUT LIMIT ON PRODUCTION OF SHEER STOCKINGS

Official Says They Constitute Squandering of Valuable Raw Material.

BERLIN, June 5 (AP).—Women's sheer stockings have been condemned by Hans Kehrl, economic ministerial official, as "superfluous textiles, because they have a very short lasting quality and therefore constitute a squandering of raw materials."

Consequently, he told a meeting of German textile workers in Innsbruck, limitations will be put on the production of such fabrics beginning July 1.

Sheer silk stockings in Germany now cost four or five marks (\$1.60 or \$2) a pair and are available in somewhat limited quantities and colors. It was understood the production limitations will not affect export trade, the stimulation of which Kehrl said was of prime importance.

Kehrl mentioned artificial silk and wool produced in Germany as products which must be special objects of "rational exploitation."

## POPE CONFERS WITH BRITISH ENVOY ON PEACE EFFORTS

Vatican's Notes to Five Powers Said to Have Been Phrased Individually.

VATICAN CITY, June 5 (AP).—Pope Pius XII today received the British Minister to the Holy See, Francis D'Arcy Godolphin Osborne, and informed Vatican sources said they had an important conference on the Pontiff's efforts in behalf of peace.

Though there was no official information, an informant said the Pope had sent notes to Britain, France, Germany, Italy and Poland dealing with specific problems threatening peace.

Vatican circles attached particular importance to the notes to Britain and France. Some observers thought these might have touched on British-French negotiations with Soviet Russia for a mutual assistance agreement.

The Pope told the Cardinals last Friday that his intervention in Europe's dissensions had brought assurances from leading statesmen that they were resolved to keep "the peace which is so much desired by the people."

## CARETAKER GETS A DIPLOMA

With Washington and Jefferson College 46 Years.

WASHINGTON, Pa., June 5 (AP).—Henry L. Coates, who never attended a class in his 40 years at Washington and Jefferson College, treasured today a diploma from the school.

Tears welled into the elderly caretaker's eyes Saturday at the commencement exercises when President Ralph Cooper Hutchinson presented the honorary diploma to him as a "member" of the 138th graduating class. Coates, who doesn't know his age but believes he is about 90, was offered a pension a year ago but refused to quit.

## TREND OF TODAY'S MARKETS

Stocks mixed. Bonds improved. Curb uneven. Foreign exchange steady. Cotton steady. Wheat lower. Corn down.

## FEDERAL AGENTS LOOK INTO RADIO RACE BET RING

Offense, If Any, Is Operating Unlicensed Transmitter—Another Broadcasting Set Found.

F C C MAN TO SEE  
FEDERAL ATTORNEY

Californian, 76, Beaten by Bookies, Found to Be in Serious Condition — 3 Others Still Held.

Agents of the Federal Communications Commission were in St. Louis today to investigate reports that short-wave radio apparatus was used in a scheme by bettors to obtain results of horse races before St. Louis handbooks received them over the regular telephone network.

William McDonell, one of the agents, examined equipment confiscated by police from an automobile found in front of a handbook shop last Friday and said that it included a transmitter operating on a frequency of 60,000 kilocycles. Although the power was low, he told a Post-Dispatch reporter, the transmitter could have been heard for long distances because of the high frequency.

The maximum penalty upon conviction for operating a transmitter without a license, McDonell said, is two years in prison and a \$10,000 fine. He said he would confer with United States Attorney Harry C. Blanton to determine whether there was evidence on which to base a prosecution.

Four Held Since Fight.

Four persons have been detained by police for investigation since a fight Friday afternoon near a handbook shop at 2802 North Grand boulevard, one of six operated by Irving Lee.

Those held are Ellsworth T. Caverly, 76 years old, of Anaheim, Cal.; his daughter, Mrs. Hazel C. Caverly, and her husband, George W. Caverly, a radio engineer, and Guy L. Stark, a radio engineer, of San Diego, Cal.

The fight took place when Irving Lee and his brother, Patrick, who said they had become suspicious of Caverly and his daughter because of their consistent late-minute bets, drove the pair into the handbook shop at 2802 North Grand.

Caverly was severely bruised in the fight. He was taken to Police Headquarters after treatment at City Hospital, but complained again yesterday of being ill and was returned to the hospital, where it was said he had suffered possible internal injuries and was in serious condition.

## More Radio Equipment Found.

In front of a hotel at 2330 Olive street where Caverly and his companions had been staying, police found another automobile containing radio equipment yesterday. The equipment included a receiving set, circuit control box, telegraph key and small microphone.

Members of the group have denied any scheme to obtain race results, stating that the radio equipment was an invention they were attempting to perfect for discovering oil. Stark has licenses as a radio operator and for amateur station W6HTZ at San Diego, which could be used in St. Louis on notice to the FCC.

## FAIR AND WARMER TONIGHT; SHOWERS TOMORROW, COOLER

THE TEMPERATURES.

1 a. m.	65	9 a. m.	76
2 a. m.	64	11 a. m.	80
3 a. m.	64	12 noon	81
4 a. m.	62	1 p. m.	82
5 a. m.	62	2 p. m.	84
6 a. m.	62	3 p. m.	84
7 a. m.	71		

Yesterday's high, 79 (3.45 p. m.); low, 62 (5:15 a. m.).

Relative humidity at noon today, 51 per cent.

Weather in other cities—Page 4C.

## LET'S GET OUR CLIMATE PATENTED.

Official forecast for St. Louis and vicinity: Fair and somewhat warmer tonight; tomorrow, local showers and not so warm.

Missouri: Increasing cloudiness in southern portion tonight; tomorrow, local showers and not so warm in northern portion.

Illinois: Generally fair in northern portion, increasing cloudiness in southern portion tonight; tomorrow, local showers in southern portion, increasing cloudiness in northern portion, cooler in southwest portion.

## BILLIONS EARNED BY AUTO MAKERS, BOARD REPORTS

U. S. Trade Commission Lists Ford Co. Alone as Losing in 10 Years 1927 to 1937.

THAT WAS BECAUSE  
OF MODEL CHANGES

Recommendations Made for Reforms in Contracts and in Methods of Finance Firms.

Post-Dispatch Bureau, 201-205 Kellogg Building.

WASHINGTON, June 5.—According to a report on the automobile industry submitted to Congress today by the Federal Trade Commission, the Nash Motor Co., during the decade 1927-37, earned average annual profits of 36.9 per cent; the General Motors Corporation, 35.5 per cent; the Chrysler Corporation, 28.59 per cent; and the Packard Motor Car Co., 21.25 per cent. Owing to severe depression years, and also to change of model and factory reconstruction in 1927 and 1928, the Ford Motor Co. is declared during the same period to have suffered an average annual loss of 0.8 per cent. The profits of the Hudson and Studebaker companies are given respectively as 9.4 and 6.13 per cent.

Estimates of fabulous earnings submitted by the commission confirm recent testimony before the Temporary National Economic Committee by Alfred P. Sloan Jr., board chairman of General Motors, that the industry generally has been able to finance itself through income, without need of resort to outside capital. From 1911 to 1937 General Motors is said to have sold 2,000,000 cars, and to have earned profits, including allied lines, of \$3,003,013,048.

During 13 years of operation the Chrysler Corporation sold 6,200,000 cars at a profit of \$335,049,438.

Ford Profits Huge.

The Ford Motor Co.'s capital of \$100,000 in 1903 grew to \$636,155,735 at the end of 1937. Of this only \$14,863,444, representing investments by employees, constituted borrowed funds.

During 34 years, the Ford Motor Co. manufactured 27,000,000 automobiles, sold them for \$14,180,000,000 and received aggregate profit of \$978,900,000. It is explained, however, that income taxes have not been deducted from these figures.

Before provision for income taxes, the largest seven manufacturers of passenger automobiles are declared to have realized profits of more than \$2,375,000,000, during 1927-37. Of this total, General Motors accounted for 79.7 per cent, the Chrysler Corporation for 11.6 per cent; and four smaller companies, 8.6 per cent.

Competition, in Volume, Active.

Despite these billions of profits, and also the fact that in 1938 three of the 11 companies regularly producing passenger cars monopolized 90 per cent of total sales, the commission finds that competition among manufacturers is active, though in volume rather than prices. This competition, it is affirmed, "gave to the public improved products, often at substantially reduced costs."

The statement is offered that "consumer benefits in the automobile manufacturing industry have probably been greater than in any other large industry studied by the commission."

Practices tending to fix and maintain prices are found to be prevalent in the industry, but are declared to be used chiefly by local associations of dealers. These practices, according to the report, enter interstate commerce to so small a degree that Federal jurisdiction is not indicated. "In general," it is concluded, "regulation becomes a matter to be handled by the law enforcement agencies of the States."

## Heavy Profit in Parts.

Records of the larger manufacturers, the report says, prove that the largest part of the industry's profits have come not from the sale of cars but of accessories and parts. In its domestic business, the Ford Motor Co. is declared to have lost 0.36 cents on every dollar of new car sales from 1929 to 1937. But it made 12.07 cents on each dollar of sales of accessories and replacement parts. Corresponding figures for General Motors are 7.18 cents of profit a dollar on new car sales, as 24.85 cents on sale of accessories and parts; and for the Chrysler Corporation, 6.6 and 17.3 cents.

The importance of such side-lines, according to the commission, is reflected by complaints from numerous dealers that General Motors, the Chrysler Corporation and the Ford Motor Co. have coerced them into buying their parts.

## MINER TRAPPED BY SLIDE; CREW TRYING TO RESCUE HIM

Arm of Young Man Pinned by Rock 50 Feet Down in Makeshift Pennsylvania Shaft.

SHAMOKIN, Pa., June 5 (AP).—A young free-lance miner was trapped today by a fall of rock and timber 50 feet down in a makeshift coal shaft.

The miner, Leonard Riddinger, 21 years old, shouted encouragement to workers who hurried to the scene to get him out.

"I'm all right, but my right arm is numb," he called up.

His head was free from debris but rocks pinned his arm.

## TRUANT ALLIGATOR PUT IN ZOO

It Twice Had Escaped From Country Day School.

St. Louis Country Day School's truant alligator, which has cooled its scales at the Humane Society shelter in Richmond Heights since its second escape and capture Thursday, was taken to the St. Louis Zoo this afternoon.

Deputy Sheriff Harry Newbold said the owner, Albert Hernandez, 16-year-old student at the school, had agreed to send the alligator to the zoo after residents of the City of Berkeley had expressed concern over its wandering.

## MAYOR HAGUE LOSES CIVIL LIBERTY TEST IN SUPREME COURT

No Longer "I Am the Law"



MAYOR FRANK HAGUE.

## JUSTICES, 5 TO 2, DECLARE AGAINST HIS ANTI-CIO LAW

Affirm Injunction Forbidding Jersey City Police From Interfering With Constitutional Right of Free Assemblage.

## CHILD LABOR ISSUE IS HELD STILL OPEN

Decisions Uphold Minimum Price-Fixing and Equalization of Amounts Paid Milk Producers in New York and Boston Areas.

WASHINGTON, June 5 (AP).—The Supreme Court ruled today that Mayor Frank (I am the law) Hague of Jersey City had violated the constitutional right of free assemblage in interfering with CIO meetings.

The Court held unconstitutional a Jersey City ordinance authorizing the Director of Public Safety to prohibit public meetings in streets or parks for the purpose of preventing "riots, disturbances or disorderly assemblage."

This was the second major decision of the day. The Justices had divided, five to four, to hold unconstitutional the Roosevelt administration's attempt to stabilize the milk industry by fixing minimum prices and equalizing the amount paid producers.

Child Labor Issue Still Open.

In a third major decision, the court ruled that the pending constitutional amendment to abolish child labor is still subject to ratification, even by a state which previously had rejected it.

Chief Justice Hughes wrote the opinion. In his absence, because of illness, it was read by Justice Stone.

The decision was on a case appealed from Kansas which rejected the amendment in 1925 but approved it in 1937.

Referring to contentions that the amendment was dead because of "lapse of time," the Chief Justice said Congress had the final determination of this question. No time limitation for ratification was placed on the amendment when it was submitted to the states by Congress in 1924.

Justices Butler and McReynolds dissented.

In another decision by Chief Justice Hughes, the court dismissed a case from Kentucky involving ratification by the State of the child labor amendment after an earlier rejection.

Dismissal was ordered "upon the ground that after the Governor of Kentucky had forwarded the certification of the ratification of the amendment to the Secretary of State of the United States there was no longer a controversy susceptible of judicial determination."

The child labor opinions cleared the docket of cases argued and ready for decision and the court then adjourned until October.

Hague Decision Five to Two.

The Hague decision was five to two, Justices McReynolds and Butler dissenting.

Justices Roberts and Black delivered one opinion, Justices Stone and Reed another, and Chief Justice Hughes delivered a concurring opinion.

Justice Roberts said that members of the CIO "are free to hold meetings without a permit and without regard to the terms of the void ordinance."

The court upheld, in general, a ruling by the United States Circuit Court at Philadelphia enjoining Hague and his police from prohibiting CIO meetings and the Circuit Court's finding that the Jersey City ordinance was unconstitutional.

The Hague case had its inception late in 1937 when a CIO organizer prepared to begin a membership drive in Jersey City.

Details of the milk marketing decision are on Page 4A and of the Child Labor decision on 10A.

## BILL TO AID ARMY MULES SIGNED—TOO LATE FOR 9

Animals Hereafter May Be Given to Humane Societies When Old and Useless.

WASHINGTON, June 5 (AP).—Too late to save nine old army mules whose predicament had prompted the legislation, President Roosevelt today signed a bill to permit the army to give its old and useless animals to humane organizations.

Heretofore the army had no choice but to destroy the horses and mules whose age made them unfit, and Representative Gavanagh (Dem.), New York, introduced the bill more than a month ago to save nine mules at Fort Dix, N. J.

Several weeks ago, the War Department disclosed today, the mules were killed as an act of humanity. They had become so old and diseased, the department said, that life on the greenest of pastures would have done them no good.

## EASTERN SHOE FIRM FINED \$7000 UNDER WAGE-HOUR ACT

Federal Court at Boston Also Orders Restitution to Employees of Fisher Company.

BOSTON, June 5 (AP).—Fines totaling \$7000—largest so far in Federal court here for Wage-Hour Law convictions—were imposed today on the Fisher Shoe Co. of Hudson, Mass., and Max Fisher, its treasurer. Judge Hugh D. McClellan also ordered restitution to all underpaid employees.

The company and Fisher were charged with failing to pay a minimum wage of 25 cents an hour; falsification of records, failure to keep required records, and interstate shipment of goods produced by employees not paid required minimum wages.

Among the guarantees mentioned by the President was assurance that the refugees would not become public charges. He insisted they must provide for their lodging and food during their stay.

He said Cuban measures concerning the refugees would be restricted to the St. Louis passengers. The emigrants had been denied permission to enter Cuba by authorities who said they lacked proper papers.

A Coast Guard plane took off from here today in search of the St. Louis. The plane was unsuccessful.

Coast Guard and immigration officials watched yesterday as the St. Louis cruised off the Florida coast.

The liner was sighted by the Coast Guard yesterday moving slowly past Fort Lauderdale. A patrol boat dropped behind it and trailed it until sundown.

## 200 Jews on German Ship Landed at Cuxhaven.

HAMBURG, Germany, June 5 (AP).—After turning back to Cuxhaven and landing 200 Jews who had started for Cuba, the Hamburg-America liner Orinoco again is on the way to Havana.

Officers of the line called the steamer back from Antwerp Saturday after hearing that Cuban authorities would not permit Jewish passengers to disembark.



# SERVICE AT SEA WEDNESDAY FOR 99 THETIS DEAD

200 Relatives of Victims to  
Board Mine Sweeper for  
Scene of Submarine's  
Tragic Dive.

PRESS STILL ASKS  
MANY QUESTIONS

One Is Why Vessel Nor-  
mally Carrying 50-Odd  
Men Went Out for Test  
With 103 Aboard.

LONDON, June 5 (AP).—About 200 relatives of victims will go to sea Wednesday in a mine sweeper to attend a memorial service at the spot where the submarine Thetis sank last Thursday with the loss of 99 lives.

The task of raising the submarine, 130 feet under the surface of Liverpool Bay, and towing her to the shallower water off the nearby Anglesey Coast, may take 10 days, naval experts said.

The Times reminded its readers that criticism "has come mainly from persons without technical knowledge, that is, from the heart rather than the head."

With the final announcement that the Thetis went out for trial with 103 men aboard, newspapers raised another point: Why did the Thetis, built to carry a complement of 53, make an important test with nearly twice that number aboard?

Heads of Admiralty Criticized. The Daily Mail wrote: "Where was Lord Stanhope, First Lord of the Admiralty, on Saturday? Where was Mr. Geoffrey Shakespeare during the hours when the nation waited with bated breath? Were their week-end engagements of such grave importance that the civilian heads of the navy were either unable to return to London or to travel to the scene of the disaster?"

"Why did the Admiralty allow its servants to undertake obviously dangerous tests without providing them with proper help in case of accident? The plea that the submarine still belonged to its builders and not to the navy would be farcical—if it were not so tragic."

The toll of dead was revised to 99 men. It was disclosed that one man unlisted heretofore was aboard the Thetis. He was Donald Vivian Thyer, 42-year-old first employed by the Vickers-Armstrong Works.

Divers Arrived Too Late. The attitude of some quarters of the press questioning the efficiency of rescue operations was given support when Chief Diver William McKenzie returned to Liverpool from the scene and expressed the opinion that if divers had arrived 12 to 15 hours earlier he believed virtually all hands could have been saved.

McKenzie, who directed the raising of the scuttled German fleet at Scapa Flow after the World War, said that when he sent the first diver down to the Thetis at 1 a. m. Saturday the last tapings were heard from within the submarine.

The sorrow of the entire nation was reflected at the great ship-building center of Birkenhead and Liverpool where flags flew at half-staff. In village churches, in cathedrals and aboard all warships special prayers were offered. In Birkenhead and Liverpool, where most of the victims lived, prayers were directed for their families.

King Sends Message. To the families went a message from King George VI and Queen Elizabeth, now on a North American tour, expressing "deep sympathy." Queen Mother Mary likewise sent condolences.

Men of the salvage ships, anchored near the spot where the Thetis lay, held short memorial services for the dead. The impromptu services were conducted during a lull while a change in tide was awaited.

The Admiralty announced additional memorial services at Portsmouth, Devonport and Chatham would be held Wednesday.

Observers close to the Admiralty, meanwhile, indicated what men were saying of the disaster. They expressed concern that among the dead were some of the most skilled submarine experts in the country.

Experts said that even had a diving bell, such as the one used in raising 33 men from the United States submarine Squalus, been available it would have been ineffective on the Thetis because of the angle at which she lay.

CANNED BEER EXPORTS DROP. Many Foreign Brewers Have Adopted Tin Containers. WASHINGTON, June 5 (AP).—The Commerce Department said today exports of canned beer were dropping off this year because many foreign brewers have now adopted tin containers.

Last year even Germany bought 12,000 gallons of canned beer from the United States.

12 ON BUS KILLED IN GERMANY. Seven Injured In Grade Crossing Accident Near Hamburg. HAMBURG, Germany, June 5 (AP).—Twelve passengers in a crowded bus were killed and seven injured when the bus and a motor-driven railroad coach collided at an unguarded grade crossing at Wulfen yesterday.

## Thetis Sinking Due to Open Torpedo Tube

Continued From Page One.

on board to gain experience in handling submarines of similar class now building.

"Presence of these additional personnel in no way contributed to the sinking of the submarine. At 1:40 p. m. she dived for three hours. She failed to reappear at the appointed time.

Occurred While Submerged. "It is evident that the accident occurred while the vessel was submerged.

"So far as can be ascertained the sinking of the Thetis was caused by flooding of the two forward compartments through one of the bow torpedo tubes.

"The rear door of one of these tubes came upon or was open through reasons which cannot be fully explained.

"The men in escaping from the compartment were unable to close the watertight doors behind them. The flooding was restricted to the second compartment.

"The main ballast tanks were emptied by compressed air with the intention of bringing the submarine to the surface, but she continued to dive and hit bottom at an angle of 35 degrees.

"She hit bottom at 130 feet. "The Thetis came to rest on the bottom on an even keel. The impact on the bottom destroyed the vessel's signalling apparatus and she was unable to communicate with surface vessels.

"Marker buoys were released from the vessel and smoke floats were sent up, but these were not observed by the escorting tug, which had followed the expected course of the submarine.

Lightened to Raise Tilt. "With a view to facilitating escape of the personnel, all possible measures were taken by the crew to lighten the submarine, and the stern came to the surface at daylight on the second of June.

"The Thetis had been due to surface at 4:40 p. m. on Thursday, the first of June, but the loss of the submarine at Portsmouth asked the Admiralty for news at 5:15 p. m. and a negative reply was given.

"The Commander-in-Chief at Plymouth, under whose command subsequent operations fell, was informed that the Thetis had failed to surface at 6:50 p. m.

"According to prearranged procedure to deal with such an emergency, the following vessels were dispatched and proceeded at maximum speed to the scene of the accident:

"His Majesty's ship Brazen of the Plymouth command, eight destroyers of the Sixth Destroyer Flotilla, six minesweepers, two submarines and another vessel.

Air Search Started. "The Admiralty got in touch with the Air Ministry in consequence of a search by aircraft took place at 9:20 by the 29th Squadron of the Royal Air Force, which sighted marker buoys which the submarine had released.

"The Brazen arrived at 6 p. m. and began a search for the missing submarine.

"Having received news of a buoy being sighted by aircraft, she proceeded to search throughout the night and at 7:54 a. m. on the second of June, she reported that she had located the submarine with her stern 18 feet out of water.

"On the previous evening, the Admiral commanding in chief at Plymouth had been in touch with the Liverpool salvage company, with the Mersey Harbor Board and Cammell Laird with a view to obtaining all technical appliances which might be required.

Escape of Capt. Oram. "Shortly after, the Brazen found the sub and had indicated her presence by sound signalling. The first two survivors came to the surface by the Davis escape apparatus through special escape hatches.

"One of these was Captain Oram, who, with very great gallantry, took upon himself before it was known that the submarine had been located to try to escape, under conditions which it was realized were most dangerous, in order to direct operations.

"He reported that conditions were becoming bad but that all on board were still alive.

"At 9:45 two more men had made their escape and at 10:30 the Sixth Destroyer Flotilla arrived and her Captain took command.

"Since the discovery of the submarine exceptionally strong spring tides had been running and it was impossible to undertake diving operations, which could only be carried out in slack water.

"As soon as possible a diver from the Vigilant was sent down and he had great difficulty in working.

Attempt to Lift Stern. "At 12:40 p. m. an attempt was made from the Vigilant to get the stern still higher above the water.

"An attempt to cut a hole in the stern in its then position would have involved a risk of flooding which was quite unjustifiable.

"This attempt to raise the stern was unsuccessful, the wires having parted.

"It was then decided that no further attempt should be made until the 6 p. m. slack tide.

"On receipt of the report of a doctor who attended the survivors that their condition was grave from carbon-monoxide poisoning, a further attempt to raise the stern during slack water was made, but this was again unsuccessful as the stern of the vessel was becoming less buoyant.

"No further escapes had been made by the Davis escape apparatus, but it was believed that three men were killed trying to escape and that they were drawn into submarine.

"Until further investigation of details it was impossible to make any reliable conjecture.

Wire Placed Around Craft. "Shortly before low water at 7:15 p. m. a wire was placed around the submarine and a camel air-tight structure used to lift objects in water was placed in position.

"But the wire slipped the wrong way, at the same time cutting away the indicator buoy.

"The submarine was relocated at approximately 11 p. m.

"By this time deep divers from Metal Industries, Ltd., and from Scapa Flow had arrived to assist the Liverpool divers, and diving operations were again carried out.

"In view of the report by a diver that he thought he had heard tapping inside the submarine, efforts were made to try to pump air into a compartment, but it was found that this operation could not be undertaken in time to save the lives and the attempt was abandoned.

"It was now clear that any further possibility of saving lives must be abandoned and the task of salvaging the vessel was proceeded with.

"In view of the magnitude of the disaster it is proposed that a full public inquiry shall be held.

"In the meantime the usual naval inquiry will take place forthwith, in order to elucidate the full facts as at present known.

"The report of the naval inquiry and the results of the public inquiry will be made available at a public inquiry which will be held as soon as the submarine has been salvaged.

Aid for Dependents. "Widows and other eligible dependents will receive pensions and gratuities according to the regulations applicable to those who have lost their lives in the service.

"The crew opened the after door thinking there was no water in the tube. But water overpowered them and they were forced to retreat through the next water-tight door and to try to shut that door. But water again overpowered them and they were only able to shut it partially.

"They had to skip out of that section further to the stern and to make certain of closing the second bulkhead.

"Two forward compartments therefore were full of water. Nobody, however, was drowned at that time."

Johnson's account of the disaster, the first to be given, presumably was obtained largely from these men who used the Davis escape apparatus.

Besides Oram, those saved were Lieut. G. F. Woods, Chief Stoker W. C. Arnold and Frank Shaw.

Three Died In Attempts. Johnson said that after Capt. Oram and Lieut. Woods succeeded in reaching the surface, four men tried to follow them into the escape hatch with "lung" devices.

Three died and were taken back into the submarine. The fourth was stricken gravely. Arnold and Shaw succeeded in escaping about two hours after Capt. Oram and Lieut. Woods, but no one else was able to ascend.

Of the three who died in the attempts to escape, Johnson said: "Whether their hearts failed or whether they were drowned we do not know."

"I understand from the description I have had from those who have escaped that it is rather alarming when you get into this escape hatch and feel the water rising gradually.

"You put something over your nose and unless you have very strong nerves and are more or less accustomed to that sort of thing it is very alarming to feel the water creeping right over your head. It is possible the men were unable to carry out the instructions."

Details of Procedure. Under regular procedure, spasmen down the Davis gear and go into the escape compartment by two. They are supposed to stand in the compartment until water is slowly flooded in to equalize the pressure of water outside the hull. Then the hatch is opened and the men ascend to the surface.

"The first two men came up (Oram and Woods), because they were the most useful men to direct the 'rescue operations,' Johnson said. "It was a very brave thing they did."

Logan: "When the buoy came up why was there no telephonic communication from the buoy to the Thetis?"

Chamberlain: "I hope Mr. Logan will consider that in the statement I have made, that is really answered. I have pointed out that the impact of the vessel on the floor of the sea destroyed the signalling apparatus."

Col. John Sandeman Allen, Conservative: "Is the Prime Minister aware that both the management of Messrs. Cammell Laird and the employees will welcome a public inquiry?" (No reply.)

Arthur Greenwood, Labor: "When will the Prime Minister be in a position to state the personnel of the committee of inquiry?"

Chamberlain: "I cannot say yet, but the matter is under active consideration. It should be very soon."

J. J. Davidson, Labor: "May I ask if the Government, in view of this terrible disaster, are now considering employment, as now considered such as was used in regard to the American submarine?"

Chamberlain: "I think all these questions had better await the full information that will be available."

Chamberlain (answering several other questions): "I think one of the survivors is in the hospital and as far as I know the others are going along well."

Statement by Builders. Before Chamberlain made his statement, R. S. Johnson, managing director of Cammell Laird Ltd., announced the original cause of trouble in the sunken craft was water in the forward torpedo tube.

No one could say as yet, he added, whether this resulted from damage to the tube or whether there was failure to shut the forward door.

Johnson also said it was established that three men died trying to use the Davis escape "lung."

Johnson in his statement said: "The crew opened the after door thinking there was no water in the tube. But water overpowered them and they were forced to retreat through the next water-tight door and to try to shut that door. But water again overpowered them and they were only able to shut it partially."

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Chamberlain (answering several other questions): "I think one of the survivors is in the hospital and as far as I know the others are going along well."

They came up with the knowledge that they might be in the open sea with nobody to receive them. As it happened, they came up near the destroyer Brazen."

Johnson said one of the four survivors told him the air was so bad when they left the submarine early Friday morning that he did not believe at that time he would have lived another half hour below.

Experts pointed out that flooding of the two forward compartments gravely reduced the space for the men, virtually double the number normally aboard a submarine of that size, and reduced the air available for each.

Terrific Rescue Obstacles. Johnson described obstacles to the rescue operations as "terrific," and insisted the Admiralty had done everything possible to save lives.

"The people are asking why we tested the submarine at that point," he said. "A submarine must be able to dive anywhere. Her trials must take place at a spot which is reasonably safe, but they can not turn around and refuse to dive because in practice they have to dive anywhere."

Asked why an air line could not have been attached to the submarine, Johnson said every submarine had connections for air hose but that the divers, in this case, could not get near them.

Despite his quoting of one of the survivors as saying as early as Friday morning that he did not believe he could have lasted another half hour in the hull, Johnson, in response to a question, said that deadly chlorine gas had not appeared inside up to the time the last survivor left.

Salvage Method. "At present, attempts are being made to raise the submarine slowly from the bed of the sea and she will gradually be towed away, only a short distance above the bed of the sea, and beached," he stated.

Asked why the builders now were taking over the salvage instead of the Admiralty, Johnson said that the salvage work was their affair, as the submarine, which was on trial, had not formally been delivered to the Admiralty.

Johnson said the builders would pay to dependents for an unspecified period the wages of civilian workers who died, and that the builders were taking care of the immediate financial needs of the families of the workers.

Hiller Extends Sympathy In Message to King George. BERLIN, June 5 (AP).—Reichsfuehrer Hitler sent a cablegram to King George VI yesterday expressing regret over the loss of life in the sinking of the British submarine Thetis and extending the sympathy of the German people to relatives of the submarine's victims.

## SALVAGERS CLEARING MUD UNDER SQUALUS

Tunnel Hose Attached to Submarine to Make Path for Lifting Chains.

PORTSMOUTH, N. H., June 5 (AP).—A tunnel hose to be used in clearing a path through mud so raising chains can be placed under the imbedded submarine Squalus was attached to the sunken craft today.

Diver James Baker reported an air pressure of 225 pounds would be required to break through the mud under the stern of the Squalus, tomb of 26 men.

The hose was attached yesterday after rain, a snow flurry and rough seas temporarily stopped diving operations.

Navy officials reported 600 tons of water remained in the Squalus' stern, 160 tons having been cleared.

LEADERS ARE UNABLE TO FIX DATE OF CONGRESS QUITTING. They Have Conference With Roosevelt; Time of His Trip Depends on Adjournment.

WASHINGTON, June 5 (AP).—Congressional leaders reported today they were unable to forecast definitely for President Roosevelt when Congress might adjourn.

The status of the congressional calendar, the President has indicated, will determine whether he will leave on a trip to the West Coast June 15 or postpone it until later in the summer.

Speaker Bankhead told reporters after leaders from Capitol Hill had held their weekly conference with the President that it was "impossible" to foretell when Congress might get through.

"We are going to do all that is humanly possible to expedite all essentials of legislation," Bankhead added, "and July 15 is the tentative date we hope to get through on."

VISIT TO SCOTLAND CANCELED FOR MOST OF BRITISH FLEET. Only Four Warships Go; Rest Stay at Portsmouth, Best Base in Event of Emergency.

PORTSMOUTH, England, June 5 (AP).—Plans for the entire British home fleet to visit the northeast coast of Scotland were sharply revised when departure time arrived today. Most of the vessels kept to this base.

Experts said they regarded this point as the best base of operations in event of an emergency.

The vessels going to Scotland were limited to the battleships Nelson and Rodney and the cruisers Sheffield and Aurora.

## CHAMBERLAIN DELAYS SOVIET NOTE COMMENT

Promises Explanation Later, Doesn't Think Moscow Visit Would Serve Purpose.

LONDON, June 5 (AP).—Prime Minister Chamberlain told the House of Commons today that the latest Soviet note would require consideration before he could make a statement on British-French efforts to bring Russia within their mutual assistance framework.

Informed sources said the Soviet note was addressed jointly to Britain and France and, therefore, required consultation between the two Powers before an answer could be drafted.

Britain received the note last Saturday but its contents had been foreshadowed by the address of Soviet Premier-Foreign Commissar Vyacheslav Molotov May 31 to the Supreme Soviet, Russia's Parliament, in which he raised objections to the British-French proposals.

Authoritative sources said London and Paris were seeking a formula acceptable to Moscow, particularly with respect to Soviet insistence on safeguards against direct aggression against her through neighboring Baltic states.

Chamberlain answered affirmatively when he was asked if he contemplated some statement in "the very near future" after consideration of the Russian stand in the protracted negotiations.

Laborite Ernest Thurtle inquired whether the Vatican had made representations against conclusion of a pact with Russia.

"I am not aware of any," the Prime Minister replied.

He told a questioner that under the circumstances he did not think a suggestion that he should visit Moscow to pursue the negotiations would serve any useful purpose.

Laborite David Adams asked Chamberlain whether, "in view of his public declaration before the Munich conversations, that it was of great benefit for the heads of states to confer personally, he (the Prime Minister) has considered or will consider the desirability of making an official visit to Moscow."

Reliable sources said that the latest Russian terms were "not likely to cause much trouble."

WALT MASON SLOWLY SINKING. Sick Humorist Fails to Recognize Death or Near-Death. SAN DIEGO, Cal., June 5 (AP).—Walt Mason, Emporia (Kan.) newspaper rhymster and humorist, who is seriously ill, failed yesterday to recognize his daughter, Mary, or his trained nurse. Attending physicians said there had been a gradual decline for the last week in the condition.

Mason is 77 years old.

## KOKOMO OFFICIALS TERMS FOR WPA FRAUD

Ex-Mayor, Four Aids, and Projects Superintendent Sent to U. S. Prison.

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., June 5 (AP).—Five former Kokomo officials, including former Mayor Olin R. Holt and George H. W. Progress Administration Supervisor, convicted on charges conspiracy to defraud the Government through diverting WPA funds to private uses, were given terms and fines today in United States District Court.

Special Judge J. Leroy Adams sentenced Holt, once a prominent Democratic leader; Carl J. Broo, former City Attorney, and George H. W. Progress Administration Supervisor, convicted on charges conspiracy to defraud the Government through diverting WPA funds to private uses, were given terms and fines today in United States District Court.

George Mix, former Assistant Engineer, and Mel Good, City Clerk, each received two sentences and \$5000 fines. Holt, former WPA project superintendent, was given a 12-month sentence, but no fine, for diverting WPA funds to private uses.

Agents of Attorney-General Murphy have frequently in the inquiry in Chicago, similar to that in Kansas, where, after a grand jury investigation, Boss Tom Pendergast's political henchman, R. J. Malley, were sent to prison. The order to the bookies to cover, it was believed, was issued by the syndicate's federal investigation was an important link between legal but mammoth gambling enterprises and politicians.

Grand Jury Chosen. Of the 31 on the panel were ex-Judge Joseph O. Wilkerson's minute when read off the first 23 of names remaining, and they selected as the jurors.

The court named as foreman Warford of Aurora. Judge person then gave the jury instructions.

The grand jurors are expected to hear United States Attorney J. Campbell outline the government's cases later in the week and begin hearing evidence.

A sign of the unusual importance of the case was the fact that special assistant attorney general William H. Clegg, who was in Washington on the day the selection of the jury members. Ordinarily, Clegg watches this proceeding.

The first case to be heard against Annenberg, who, the government will seek to prove, is to let portions of his income during his rapid rise to a virtual one-man rule of the back information business, Clegg's racing news empire, Annenberg also is publisher of magazines and of the Phila. Inquirer, which he purchased years ago for a reputed \$150,000.

Campbell has pledged the strictest secrecy will cover the names of the grand jury, who sit in new quarters on the floor of the Federal Courthouse, a chamber equipped with try to permit witnesses to enter without being seen.

The names of those subpoenaed witnesses have been supplied and Campbell has warned the one caught loitering on the floor during the grand jury will be arrested.

It is known, however, the evidence collected from books and virtually every major newspaper in the United States, and press in Canada, will figure in the prosecution. In addition, officials of the Department of Justice declared they will scrutinize Annenberg's activities under the forbidding racketeering act.

Because of the volume of evidence to be taken, it is expected the inquiry will last for over three months.

\$5,000,000 Income. Indications that the grand jury will determine if there was any Government through the income taxes. The government has been \$5,000,000 a year in income tax which he has figured. On the present tax law, Annenberg's levy on such an income would be \$8,791,000.

The investigation will cover the last five years of Annenberg's activities as this is the period of limitations. It is expected that Federal agents have been preparing the case for about two years.

First witnesses before the jury. After that, it was expected that Annenberg's evidence will testify.

Annenberg's attorneys strongly objected to the line Skidmore's name to his, a prosecutor's office has a

## ANNENBERG TA INQUIRY SHUTS CHICAGO BOO



# KOKOMO OFFICIALS GET TERMS FOR WPA FRAUD

Ex-Mayor, Four Aids, and Projects Superintendent Sent to U. S. Prison.

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., June 5 (AP).—Five former Kokomo officials, including former Mayor Olin R. Holt and a one-time Mayor, were sentenced today by U. S. District Judge J. Leroy Adair to terms in prison for their part in a conspiracy to defraud the Government through diverting WPA funds to private uses, were given prison terms and fines today in United States District Court.

# ROOSEVELT SIGNS MEASURE TO EXPAND HOUSING PROGRAM

WASHINGTON, June 5 (AP).—President Roosevelt has signed legislation today to expand the Government's housing program by \$400,000,000.

The measure also would permit the Government to insure mortgages for more than 25 per cent of the value of the property.

After July 1, 1941, no mortgage could be issued which had not been requested before completion of construction.

# APOLOGY FOR SUBMARINE SINKING

LONDON, June 5 (AP).—The British Broadcasting Corporation has been flooded with criticism that it should not have been mourning the death of 99 aboard the submarine Thetis.

Regularly \$3.95 Sq. Yd.

# CARPET

85 SQ. YD.

10% DOWN

# ANNENBERG TAX INQUIRY SHUTS UP CHICAGO BOOKIES

Gamblers Fear It and W. R. Skidmore Investigation Will Disclose Link With Politicians.

# FEDERAL GRAND JURY IMPANELED

Expected to Begin Hearing Evidence Tomorrow Concerning Publisher's Income for 5 Years.

CHICAGO, June 5.—Handbooks over Chicago had closed down, or transferred their operations to "sneak joints" today as a result of the calling of the June grand jury to investigate the financial affairs of Moses L. Annenberg, multi-millionaire publisher, and William R. (Billy) Skidmore, Chicago's gambling czar.

Most of the books were shut up, and many were sent to prison. The order to the bookies to run cover, it was believed, was motivated by the syndicate's fear that the Federal investigation will disclose important links between the legal but mammoth gambling enterprise and politicians.

The grand jury, which was called to the courtroom of Judge James H. Wilkerson, senior judge of the United States District Court.

# FOUR ARRESTED ON CHARGE OF SELLING LIQUOR ON SUNDAY

Two Bartenders and Two Proprietors Are Arrested in Raids on Three Resorts in City.

Four men were arrested yesterday and charged with violating State and city laws against selling liquor on Sunday. Thomas Burke, proprietor of a tavern at 6201 Delmar boulevard, and his brother, John, a bartender, were arrested at 6 p. m. by police who reported there were 10 persons drinking beer and liquor at tables. Liquor was displayed behind the bar, police said.

# BODY RECOVERED FROM RIVER

That of Miss Clara Ubben, 35, Missing Since Feb. 27.

The body of a woman identified as Miss Clara Ubben, 35, Harlan avenue, was recovered from the Mississippi River yesterday. Two fishermen sighted the body and notified police, who removed it at Fillmore street.

# SKIDMORE INQUIRY LATER

The Skidmore case is expected to be given the jury some weeks hence, after the Annenberg inquiry is concluded.

Information to Attorney-General John E. Cassidy and to T. P. Sullivan, chief of the State Bureau of Criminal Investigation, is that Skidmore is paying for all racketeers in Cook County—handbooks, vice, policy and slot machines. The Attorney-General is currently leading a drive to eliminate slot machines from the State.

# Bergdoll Children Visit Father



TITLE VEGA BERGDOLL, three years old, clings to her mother, MRS. GROVER CLEVELAND BERGDOLL, at the army prison on Governor's Island in New York harbor where she saw her father, World War draft dodger, for the first time. With them are Bergdoll's sons, ALFRED, 11 (left), and IRWIN, 5. At right is HARRY WEINBERGER, attorney.

# WIFE SAYS BERGDOLL WANTS TO REOPEN FAMILY BREWERY

Reports Draft Dodger Would Like to Start Building Project to Help Relieve Unemployment.

NEW YORK, June 5 (AP).—Professing eager to do his bit toward relieving unemployment, Grover Cleveland Bergdoll, world war slacker who is a prisoner on Governor's Island, wants to reopen the family brewery in Philadelphia and start a building project on property he owns there.

This desire was reported by his wife, Vera, who with three of their five children visited the draft dodger yesterday.

Bergdoll, who returned to this country May 25 after a 19-year exile in Germany, has applied to the Alien Property Custodian for return of \$500,000 worth of property seized by the Government when he fled in 1920, his wife said.

# GRAND JURY IS CHOSEN FOR O'MALLEY INQUIRY

Birch O. Mahaffey Foreman; Subpoena Issued for A. L. McCormack.

The grand jury which will consider the bribery of R. Emmet O'Malley, former State Superintendent of Insurance, by A. L. McCormack, St. Louis insurance man who acted as go-between in the \$100,000 insurance compromise payoff, was chosen today by Circuit Judge Edward M. Ruddy.

McCormack has been served with a subpoena to appear as a witness before the jury at its first session at 2 p. m. Thursday.

Judge Ruddy announced that Birch O. Mahaffey, 9 Portland place, an executor of the W. C. McBride estate, would be foreman. The jury will be impaneled and receive the Court's instructions at 1 p. m. tomorrow.

Judge Ruddy selected 15 other persons from the grand jury panel, of whom he will name 13 tomorrow to serve with Mahaffey in the group of 12 jurors and two alternates. The 15 follow:

F. Edward O'Neill, president of the Fulton Iron Works, who resides at 4628 Pershing avenue; J. Frederick Schaffly, president of the Securities Investment Co. of St. Louis, 48 Washington terrace; Michael Hendy, treasurer, Mississippi River Sand and Material Co., 5814 East Virginia avenue; Thomas V. Loran, manager of the Mark Twain Hotel and a resident of the hotel; Ansel A. Skaggs, salesman for the Archshofer & Skaggs Real Estate Co., 2627 South Kingshighway; Jerome Flynn, secretary of the Steamfitters' Union, 5080 Minerva avenue; John A. Dittenhafer, contractor, 4221 San Francisco avenue; Joseph A. Benard, salesman for Investors Syndicate, 5549 Pershing avenue; Joseph J. Reynolds, department manager, Mercantile Commerce Bank and Trust Co., 5701 Cates avenue; Gustave P. Huebner, manager, Goddard Grocery Co., 407 Washington avenue.

Clarkson Carpenter, a member of the real estate firm of James M. Carpenter & Co., 4934 Pershing avenue; William H. Morgens, president, Morgens Brothers Cleaning Co., 4435 Westminster place; Joseph F. Zunz, salesman, Baldwin Regalia Co., 5029 Aubert avenue; Peter J. McHale, auditor, Missouri Pacific Railroad, 4633 Bessie avenue; and Joseph J. Gallager, president, Laclede Machine Works, Inc., 5042 Grace avenue.

O'Malley's bribe of \$62,500 from the slush fund created by the group of stock fire insurance companies to negotiate the compromise, was paid to him by McCormack in St. Louis between May 25, 1938, and April 9, 1939. The details of the payments were disclosed by the Government in United States District Court at Kansas City May 27 when O'Malley pleaded guilty of evading Federal income tax. The former State official is serving a term of one year and a day in the Leavenworth Penitentiary.

# BARRYMORE TO REOPEN PLAY

Chicago, Engaged Tonight.

CHICAGO, June 5 (AP).—John Barrymore, who suffered a mild heart attack last Tuesday, has improved sufficiently to reopen his engagement tonight in the play, "My Dear Children," Dr. T. J. Coogan reported today.

# OWNER ARRESTED WHEN HE OPENS PARK TO NEGROES

George Reeves Jr. Seized by Valley Park Police on Charge of Operating Without License.

Opening of the old Lake Hill Amusement Park as a resort for Negroes resulted yesterday in the arrest of George Reeves Jr., Kirkwood contractor and owner of the grounds, on a charge of operating the park and its swimming pool without a license.

About 25 Negroes were in the swimming pool, and another 25 elsewhere on the grounds, when Reeves was taken into custody by Chief of Police Jerome Weggemann of Valley Park. Reeves was released on \$500 bond returnable tonight in the Valley Park Police Court.

James Burnett, Negro watchman at the resort, also was arrested by Weggemann, on a charge of carrying a deadly weapon. Weggemann said that watchmen must be deputized as special city marshals in order to secure permission to carry revolvers on the street. Burnett made no application for a commission.

An earlier attempt to open the park was halted on Memorial day when Valley Park officials barred Forest avenue, the only entrance to the grounds, after oil had been spread on the street. No attempt was made yesterday to prevent persons from entering the park.

Weggemann said he had warned Reeves, however, that he would be subject to a \$100 fine for each day the swimming pool was open without a license, but that no license was required because the party at the resort was a private one and no charge was being made for use of the grounds or pool.

Reeves outlined plans for opening the park at a meeting of the city's Board of Aldermen May 5. Petitions signed by 300 residents of the community were presented asking that officials refuse to allow its operation as a park for Negroes.

# NEW UNION ELECTRIC HEAD TAKES CHARGE OF OFFICE

Says He Has Reached No Decision on Status of Ex-President and Two Former Vice-Presidents.

William McClellan, new president of Union Electric Co. of Missouri, took charge of his office in the Union Electric building today. He came here recently after his election as head of the company, but remained only one day. In Washington last Thursday, McClellan said that the future relation to the company of Louis H. Egan, recent president, and of Frank J. Boehm and A. C. Laun, lately vice-presidents, would rest with him.

McClellan said to a Post-Dispatch reporter today that he had not reached a decision, and would have to look into several matters before announcing any. James F. Fogarty, president of North American Co., holding corporation for Union Electric, has stated that the three would continue to receive salaries, but did not say whether their salaries would be the same that they received in their executive positions—\$60,000, \$42,000 and \$15,000, respectively. It was announced that they would devote their time to preparation for the Securities and Exchange Commission's inquiry into the company's affairs.

# WOMAN SERIOUSLY BURNED, STOVE SET CLOTHES AFIRE

Brentwood School Heads Hear Screams, Find Her Injured in Basement of Home.

Mrs. Hertha Litzinger, 52 years old, was seriously burned today in the basement of her home, 8868 Moritz avenue, Brentwood, apparently when her clothing caught fire from a burner of a gas laundry stove.

Her screams attracted Superintendent of Schools John E. Holman and Principal Wendell L. Evans from their office in Brentwood High School, on an adjoining street, Bridgeport avenue, a short distance from the home.

They found Mrs. Litzinger lying on the basement floor, her clothing burned away, and took her to County Hospital. Her condition is grave.

# OMAHA POLICEMAN AN LL. D.

Radio Operator Gets Degree From Creighton University.

OMAHA, Neb., June 5 (AP).—Mortimer who runs a full-time Traffic Policeman Robert J. Kaiser, had better let Kaiser do most of the talking.

A police radio operator for three years, Kaiser now has a doctor of laws degree from Creighton University.

# ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

TELEPHONE: MAIN 1111

Published Daily by the St. Louis Post-Dispatch Co. Entered as second-class matter, July 17, 1879, at St. Louis, Mo., under the act of March 3, 1879.

# PET MONKEY BITES TWO GIRLS WHO TRY TO PLAY WITH IT

Police Instruct Owner to Keep Animal Tied for 11 Days for Observation.

Irma Lee Blosser, 7-year-old daughter of Mrs. William Meyer, 3131 Tamm avenue, and Betty, 9 daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Aloys Gummertsbach, 3117 Tamm, were bitten yesterday by a pet monkey belonging to Norman Barry, 6304 Arsenal street, when they tried to play with the animal, which was leashed in the back yard of Barry's home.

Irma was treated at City Hospital for a wound on the right thumb and sent home. Betty, bitten on the left leg, was treated by a private physician. Police instructed Barry to keep the monkey tied for 11 days, for observation.

# FUNERAL DIRECTORS CONVEENE TO TAKE UP BURIAL SOCIETIES

Members Chiefly Concerned With Bill for State Regulation Now Before Legislature.

The Missouri Funeral Directors' Association, which began its fifty-second annual convention today at the Municipal Auditorium, is chiefly concerned at present with regulation of burial societies. Roy P. Schwartz of Hannibal, secretary, said to a Post-Dispatch reporter.

A bill to place burial societies under supervision of the State Department of Insurance and to require them to pay benefits in cash instead of services has passed the State Senate and is now before the House.

The auditorium was picketed by two men carrying signs reading, "St. Louis Casket Co. is unfair to Casket Workers' Local 187, A. F. of L." Union employees of that company and of three other casket firms are on strike.

# MAN WHO BROKE POLICEMAN'S NOSE IN FIGHT IS FINED \$150

Lemay Driver Pleads Guilty; Companion Pays \$100 for Interfering With Officer.

Herman Neiter, Lemay diemaker who broke a Belleville policeman's nose in an altercation when he was arrested Saturday night on a traffic charge, yesterday was fined \$150 by Justice of the Peace X. F. Berdel of Belleville on his plea of guilty of interfering with an officer and disturbing the peace.

Neiter's companion, Edward Seitz, also a diemaker, 2500 Hartland avenue, Overland, paid a \$100 fine on his guilty plea of interfering with an officer.

Unable to pay his fine, Neiter was confined to Belleville City Jail. He also is charged in a warrant with driving when intoxicated.

# S. F. HAKE, 82, WINS DIVORCE; WIFE, 55

Judge Grants Retired Merchant's Petition; He Must Pay Her Lawyer.

The petition of Sylvester F. Hake, 82-year-old retired produce merchant, for a divorce from his 55-year-old wife, was granted by Circuit Judge Michael J. Scott, who had taken the case under advisement after a hearing which ended May 13.

No ruling was made on the cross-bill filed by Mrs. Hake, who contested her husband's suit, but it followed that the bill was not allowed. Hake was ordered to pay \$100 to the attorney engaged by his wife.

Hake had charged that his wife immediately began to "ask for things" after their marriage last Oct. 21, and that he was forced to leave home last Dec. 14 because she rented his room to another man. Mrs. Hake testified in support of her cross-bill that Hake was "awfully stingy" and that she was forced to borrow money for groceries.

# ROOSEVELT ASKS SENATE TO CONFIRM MAX TRUITT

Nominates St. Louisan for Maritime Commission He Has Held Under Recent Appointment.

WASHINGTON, June 5 (AP).—President Roosevelt sent to the Senate today the nominations of Claude G. Bowers of New York, former Ambassador to Spain, to be Ambassador to Chile; Edwin C. Wilson of Florida, to be Minister to Uruguay, and Douglas Jenkins of South Carolina, to be Minister to Bolivia.

The President also nominated Max O'Rell Truitt, former St. Louis lawyer, to be a member of the Maritime Commission for a six-year term, which began last Sept. 26. Truitt was a recess appointee.

# PROWLER DISARMS WATCHMAN

They Then Flee in Opposite Directions, in East St. Louis.

Marvel Cooper, a night watchman, heard a noise behind his employer's filling station at Tenth street and Trendley avenue, East St. Louis, last night and was alarmed by a Negro with a revolver when he went to investigate.

The watchman and the prowler fled in opposite directions. Nothing was taken.

# Scholar



LAURA LOUISE DILLE

# MISSOURI U. BEAUTY QUEEN WINS SCHOLASTIC HONORS

Laura Dille of Maplewood Initiated Into Phi Beta Kappa as Second Highest Student.

COLUMBIA, Mo., June 5.—Miss Laura Louise Dille, 7355 Flora boulevard, Maplewood, who was beauty queen of the Missouri University student yearbook and queen of the Drake University Relays at Des Moines, Ia., was initiated into Phi Beta Kappa, scholastic honorary society, today.

She had an average grade of 30.74 out of a possible 400. She is the daughter of George E. Dille, superintendent of Maplewood-Richmond Heights School District. A violinist, pianist and accomplished swimmer, she is a member of the St. Louis Independent Artists' Guild and has had several paintings on display.

She entered the university two years ago after graduating from Christian College here. She is a member of Kappa Alpha Theta sorority. In the scholastic standing of seniors in the College of Arts and Sciences, she was outranked only by Harriet Gwyner, who was married Saturday to John J. Sperry, University of Nebraska instructor.

Others initiated into Phi Beta Kappa included Robert Dishman of Webster Groves and Edward Matousek, St. Louis.

# 25,000 Visitors at the Zoo.

One of the largest crowds of the season, estimated at more than 25,000 by Director George P. Vierheller, visited the St. Louis Zoo yesterday. Many of the visitors were from surrounding states. Shaw's Garden had an attendance of 1967 persons and more than 3500 viewed the displays at the Jewel Box in Forest Park.

# SOLICITOR OF CHARITY FINED \$250; NO PERMIT

Ernest G. Stubley, Office Manager of Volunteers of America, to Appeal.

Ernest G. Stubley, office manager of the Volunteers of America, 2917 Olive street, was fined \$250 and costs today by Police Judge James F. Nangle on a charge of soliciting charity without a permit. He announced he would appeal.

Herman Paule, real estate dealer, 5122 Virginia avenue, testified he received a letter from Stubley soliciting him for a contribution last Dec. 13. Paule said he had been soliciting since 1922 and had always given money. But the last time he did not contribute. He asked the Better Business Bureau for information about the organization and was informed that the Volunteers of America represented by Stubley had not received a permit to solicit. The complaint was then brought in the name of Director of Public Welfare Joseph M. Darst.

In filing Stubley, Judge Nangle said: "This man said he is commissioned to solicit by a New York organization. He has also said he is a minister of the Gospel authorized to perform marriages but is not ordained by a church. There is no showing that his organization is incorporated in Missouri or that he had a permit to solicit."

Stubley was sponsor for Isadore Londe, convicted bomber, when the gangster was paroled in March, 1936, from the Jackson (Mich.) penitentiary. Stubley serves in the capacity of sponsor here for ex-convicts from Michigan. His title in the Volunteers of America is lieutenant-major. He lives at 7472 Amherst place, University City.

# BUILDING 90 YEARS OLD DESTROYED BY FIRE IN ALTON

Flames Above Roof of Town's Second Public School Are Visible for Miles.

A two-story brick building at 814 State street in Alton, built about 90 years ago for the town's second public school, was destroyed by fire last night. Origin of the blaze was not immediately determined.

Flames above the roof were visible for several miles, attracting a crowd that blocked traffic on nearby streets. One wall of the building, which was being remodeled to house four apartments, collapsed.

R. M. Brown, the contractor in charge of remodeling, told a Post-Dispatch reporter the building, owned by Mrs. Agnes Myer of Alton and vacant for several years, was insured.

## Only 25c A WEEK

### at Union-May-Stern

36 MONTHS TO PAY FOR A SIMMONS BEAUTYREST FREE!

30 NIGHTS FREE TRIAL at Our Risk!

For just 25c A WEEK you can enjoy the relaxing, refreshing sleep of kings. Try a new Simmons Beautyrest in your home for 30 nights at our risk. At the end of that time if you are not perfectly satisfied we will send for the Mattress, it will be destroyed, and you will not be obligated in any way. When you decide to keep it you pay only 25c a week.

- Guaranteed for 10 full years.
- Hundreds of deep coil springs, each in a muslin pocket.
- Tested for durability. Under brutal roller test Beautyrest stood up three times as long as any other Mattress.
- Finest cotton upholstery felts. Pre-built side walls.
- Beautiful Panel Damask, Rayon Satin Striped and Figured Damask as well as ACA ticking.
- Colors: Blue, Green, Rose, Orchid.

**IF YOU CAN'T COME MAIL COUPON OR PHONE CHESTNUT 2280**

Union-May-Stern, St. Louis—  
Please send me a new Beautyrest Mattress.

Size	Color	Ticking
Name		
Address		
Please Indicate	<input type="checkbox"/> Add to My Account	<input type="checkbox"/> Closed Account <input type="checkbox"/> New Account

Sarah & Chouteau  
Olive St. at  
Vandeventer Ave.

## UNION-MAY-STERN

OLIVE AT TWELFTH

1104-6 Olive St.  
206 N. 12th St.  
616-20 Franklin



# Details of Supreme Court Rulings Upholding Milk Marketing Act

Justice Reed Declares Congress Has Power to Control Product in Interstate Commerce.

WASHINGTON, June 5 (AP).—The Supreme Court in decisions delivered by Justice Reed today upheld the Government's milk marketing programs in the New York and Boston areas.

The opinion held the power of Congress to enact the 1937 Agricultural Marketing Act depended on the peculiar use and nature of milk.

Justices Black and Douglas concurred, explaining, however, that they did not believe the Court was called on to indicate, as they interpreted the opinion to hold, that "there is such a constitutional limitation on the power of Congress to regulate interstate commerce."

It was a 5-to-4 decision. Chief Justice Hughes and Justices McReynolds, Butler and Roberts dissented.

The Reed opinion reversed a ruling by the Northern New York District Court holding unconstitutional the milk provisions of the 1937 Agricultural Marketing Act and an order issued by Secretary of Agriculture Wallace regulating the interstate sale of milk in the New York City area.

In the Boston case, Justices McReynolds, Butler and Roberts noted dissents.

Justice Reed's Opinion. Justice Reed's opinion in the New York case asserted that "the power enjoyed by the states to regulate the prices for handling and selling commodities within their internal commerce rests with the Congress in the commerce between the states."

Referring to an equalization pool plan intended to give producers the same price for their milk regardless of its use, Justice Reed said: "The pool is only a device reasonably adapted to allow regulation of the interstate market upon terms which minimize the results of the restrictions."

"It is ancillary to the price regulation, designed, as is the price provision, to foster, protect and encourage interstate commerce by smoothing out the difficulties of the surplus and cutthroat competition which burdened this marketing."

Justice Reed said that in a recent decision "we made it clear that volume of commodity movement might be controlled or discouraged."

"As the Congress would have, clearly, the right to permit only limited amounts of milk to move in interstate commerce, we are of the opinion it might permit the movement on terms of pool settlement here provided."

"Common funds for equalizing risks are not unknown and have not been considered violative of due process."

Dissent by Justice Roberts. Justice Roberts, in his dissenting opinion in the New York case, said he believed Secretary Wallace's order regulating milk marketing "is not... authorized by the act, but if it is authorized, deprives the appellants of their property without due process of law in violation of the fifth amendment."

In his dissenting opinion in the Boston case, Justice Roberts said, the act "unconstitutionally delegates legislative power to the Secretary of Agriculture."

The Marketing Agreement Act on which the milk orders were based also permits establishment of somewhat similar programs affecting vegetables, nuts, tobacco, naval stores and fruits with the exception of apples. Only in the case of milk, however, may minimum prices be set.

Programs dealing with other commodities may limit the total quantity of any such commodity or product, or of any size, grade or quantity, which may be moved in interstate or foreign commerce.

The purpose of such marketing limitations is to prevent dumping of excessive supplies and consequent depressed prices.

St. Louis and Other Cities. Many cities have milk programs similar to that of New York and Boston. Approval of two-thirds of the producers supporting a specified area was required before a marketing plan for that section could be promulgated. The cities with similar programs included: Cincinnati, St. Louis, Kansas City, Mo.; Toledo, Topeka, Leavenworth, Wichita, Kan.; San Diego, Cal.; Fort Wayne and La Porte, Ind.; Louisville, Ky.; Lincoln and Omaha, Neb.; Sioux City, Dubuque, Council Bluffs and Davenport, Ia.; Rock Island, Moline and East Moline, Ill.; Battle Creek and Kalamazoo, Mich.; Minneapolis and St. Paul, Denver and New Bedford, Fall River and Lowell-Lawrence, Mass.

## POLISH AMBASSADOR RETURNS UNEXPECTEDLY FROM ROME

Speculation Aroused as to Possibility of Italian Mediation in Danzig Dispute.

WARSAW, June 5 (AP).—The unexpected return of Gen. Boleslaw Wieniawa-Dlugoszowski, Polish Ambassador, from his post in Rome caused speculation today in foreign circles as to possible Italian efforts to mediate the Polish-German dispute over the Free City of Danzig.

Gen. Wieniawa-Dlugoszowski, a friend of Count Galeazzo Ciano, Italian Foreign Minister, was expected to report on the new Rome-Berlin military alliance.

BISHOP TO CONDUCT FUNERAL

The Rt. Rev. Paul Schulte to Officiate at Service for Brother.

FREDERICKTOWN, Mo., June 5.—Bishop Paul Schulte of the Leavenworth (Kan.) Catholic Diocese, will officiate at funeral services here tomorrow morning for his half-brother, Frank F. Schulte, who was fatally injured Saturday night when he slipped in a bathtub at his home here, and fractured his neck. Burial will be at Calvary Cemetery.

Mr. Schulte, 71 years old, was a farm implement manufacturer. Also surviving are his widow, another brother and a sister. Bishop Schulte was formerly pastor of the Old Cathedral in St. Louis.

TYPHUS FEVER IN ILLINOIS

Salem (Ill.) Lad Dies After Being Bitten by Tick.

SALEM, Ill., June 5 (AP).—Typhus fever, contracted from the bite of a wood tick, was blamed by attending physicians for the death of Normal Meador, 12 years old, whose funeral was held north of this city today.

The boy, son of Mr. and Mrs. David C. Meador of Salem, had been ill a week when he entered a hospital Friday. He died Saturday.



# 77th Mill Remnant Sale

## Stix, Baer & Fuller Downstairs Store

MANY NEW BARGAINS FOR TUESDAY SHOPPERS

### OTHER BIG BUYS IN THE MILL REMNANT SALE!

**MISSES' SUMMER DRESSES**  
\$3.99 & \$4.99 — \$1.88  
\$5.98 & \$6.98 — \$2.88

One-of-a-kind—broken sizes—soiled and mused from handling. Variety of styles in light and dark shades, prints and combinations. For misses, women and larger women.

**Women's White STETSON GLOVES**  
Rayon anglon, cool for summer; all in the popular slip-on style; sizes 6-7 1/2.  
**25c**

**WOMEN'S 59c NECKWEAR**  
Lace, organdie or plique, collar and cuff sets, vests, V-shapes or high neckline style; white and colors.  
**39c**

**Toddler's 59c-79c HANDMADE TOGS**  
Baby boy's creepers and bobby suits; toddler's dresses; hand embroidered.  
**48c**

**TOTS' DRESSES AND ETON SUITS**  
Prints, seersuckers, rayon prints, silk crepes and taffetas; prints, solid colors and combinations; 1 to 6 in the lot.  
**77c**

**TOTS' 59c SUN SUITS**  
Seersuckers, printed percales and novelty fabrics; prints, solid colors, combinations and novelties; 1 to 6 years.  
**37c**

**GIRLS' \$2.98 TO \$5.98 DRESSES**  
Acetate rayon crepes, rayon taffetas, rayon prints, solid colors and novelty materials; variety of smart styles and colors; 7 to 16 years.  
**\$1.88**

**GIRLS' DRESSES & BEACH COATS**  
Hopsacking beach coats in natural color; sheer prints; dresses in the popular light colors; sizes 7 to 14.  
**77c**

**MEN'S SHIRTS, SHORTS, BRIEFS**  
Guaranteed fast color broadcloth shirts; 20 to 42. Knit briefs, small, medium and large; knit athletic shirts; 36 to 46.  
**20c**

**MEN'S FANCY PAJAMAS**  
Fine quality pajama material in new fancy patterns; coat style with or without collar; sizes A to D.  
**89c**

**MEN'S 59c-69c POLO SHIRTS**  
Round neck slugs or Goucho neck with collars; many styles and color combinations; small, medium and large.  
**39c**

**KNEE LENGTH SILK HOSE**  
Women's; full-fashioned, sheer chiffon silk hose; wanted colors; sizes 8 1/2 to 10. Regular 59c.  
**29c**

**FULL-FASHIONED SILK HOSE**  
Irregs. and samples women's sheer chiffon silk hose; well reinforced at points stress; popular sizes; 8 1/2 to 10 1/2 in the lot. Plan to come early.  
**59c**

**BOYS' 89c WOVEN SHORTS**  
All are sanforized shrunk; woven suits in gray or brown; short sleeves; open front style or one-button slip-on style in or outer style.  
**59c**

**IRREGS. 59c TO 89c SPORTS POLO SHIRTS**  
Boys'; broadcloth, cotton shantung, hopsacking and craters; short sleeves; open front style or one-button slip-on style in or outer style.  
**39c**

### 29c TO 39c PLAIN OR PRINT COTTON FABRICS

Cut from the piece, and in desirable lengths. New prints and popular solid colors—plenty of white. Including cotton hopsacking and gabardine—woven check and plaid ginghams—printed dobby broadcloth—printed slub flake weaves—sheer muslin prints—printed woven dotted Swisses, etc.  
**15c** YD.

### 69c TO \$1.00 PLAIN OR PRINT RAYON FABRICS

2 to 5 yard lengths—all 39-inch. Rayons, spun rayons and acetate rayons in Romaine, Alpaca (simulated), semi-sheers, diagonal, ruff, faille weaves, printed French crepes and others. Some are washable. Whites, pastel shades, darker colors, prints.  
**37c** YD.

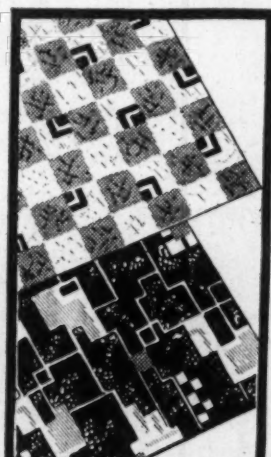
**19c PRINT PERCALES**  
68x72 Printed Cotton Percales in newest patterns and prints; 1 to 10 yard lengths.  
**9c** YD.

**\$1 RAYON SHEERS**  
Washable, printed novelty check Bemberg Rayon Sheers 39 inches wide; 2 to 3 yard lengths.  
**49c** YD.

**19c White Broadcloth**  
1 to 10 yard lengths high count Broadcloth in pure white only; 36 inch.  
**8c** YD.

**79c - \$1 SHARKSKIN**  
2 to 6 yard lengths; Rayon sharkskin and Congo (simulated) weaves; also duotone two-tone mixtures (nubby weave rayons).  
**39c** YD.

### 59c Floorcoverings



**9-Ft. Wide Remnants**  
**36c** Sq. Yd.

Waterproof felt-base floor-covering with durable baked enamel surface. Excellent kitchen patterns in tan, red, black, green and ivory. Most all have serviceable marbled grounds, 12 to 20 ft. lengths. Be sure and bring your measurements.

Remnants 48c Hardwood Rug Border; 36-in., yd., **29c**

### \$7.45—9x12-Foot Felt-Base Rugs

Heavy quality with durable backed enamel surface; tan, green and rust; limited number of discontinued patterns. Other sizes priced proportionately low.  
**\$3.29**

9x10.5 Ft. \$6.45 Reg. — \$2.69 7.5x9 Ft. \$4.75 Reg. — \$2.19 9x9 Ft. \$5.45 Reg. — \$2.39 6x9 Ft. \$3.75 Reg. — \$1.79

### Remnants 4-Yard-Wide Floorcovering

Remnants of Armstrong's 69c quality; in lengths from 10 to 16 feet; black and marbled effects in tan, red, ivory color and black. Priced a square yard.  
**49c**

### Remnants \$1.39-\$1.98 Inlaid Linoleum

Genuine Inlaid Cork Linoleum; marbled kitchen patterns in tan, green and blue; 2 yards wide; 8 to 15 square yards in a piece. Priced a square yard.  
**89c**

### 1 1/2 Lbs. Johnson Paste Wax

Paste Wax for waxing hardwood floors and furniture. Also 1 1/2 pints of Johnson's Glo-Coat no-rubbing wax. Take advantage of the savings on these well-known products.  
**55c**

### WOMEN'S \$1 SUMMER BAGS

Samples & Irregs. **55c**

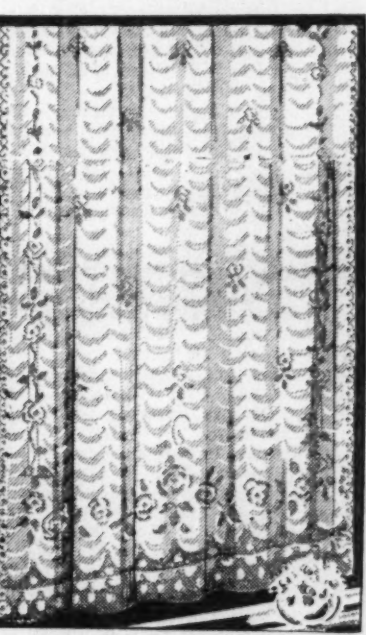
Hurry, hurry for these white Bags won't last long at this extremely low price. White simulated alligator grain, navy calf grains, Toyos or straws with colored trims. Tophandle, under-arm zippers or pouch styles. All neatly lined—fitted with coin purse and mirror.



### Sale 5c and 10c NOTIONS

All One Price **3c**  
Buttons Thread Darning Thread Wax Paper Combs Darning Pins Bandages Brushes and many others  
No Deliveries Under 50c Purchase

### SPUN RAYON LACE PANELS



Irregulars of \$1.98 and \$2.98 Kinds **\$1** Each

Extra heavy, rayon and cotton mixed net Panels in the popular tailored style. Wide array of attractive patterns. Your choice of rich light or dark colors. Come early for best selection.

### \$1.49 PRISCILLA CURTAINS

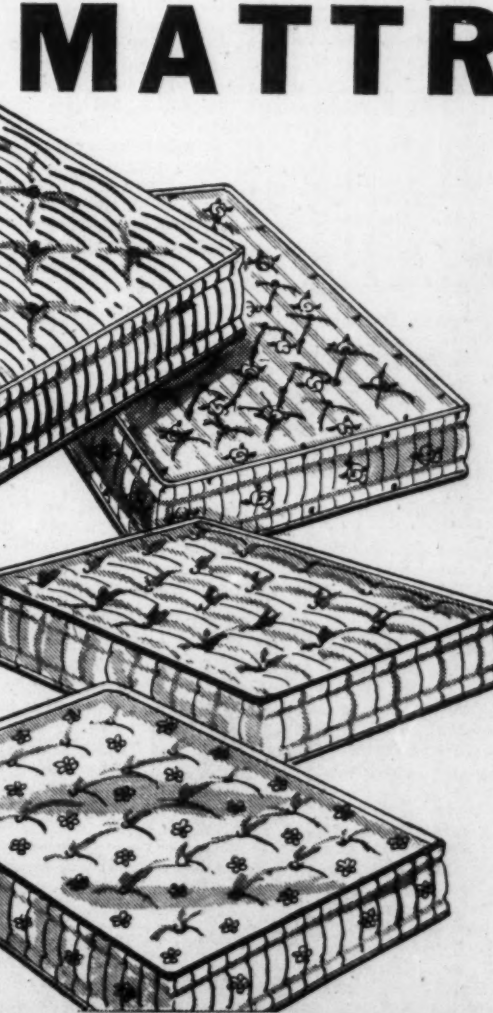
Flocked Dot Figured Voiles **\$1.00** Set

Each side is 42 inches wide—2 1/2 yards long. Attractive figures in green, red, blue, black and brown on white ground.

Gayly Colored Cretonnes Curtain Materials Large assortment of patterns and colorings in these cotton cretonnes; 36 inches wide. **19c** YD.

50-inch French marquisette; 50-inch rayon and cotton gauze; 48-inch flock voiles. Remnants **19c** YD.

### SURPLUS STOCK R. H. MEYER CO. NOTED CUSTOM-BUILT INNERSPRING MATTRESSES



AT SAVINGS OF **1/3 to 1/2**

46 Reg. \$12.95 — \$ 7.99  
78 Reg. \$18.50 — \$10.99  
35 Reg. \$24.50 — \$13.99  
54 Reg. \$34.50 — \$16.99

Attention, hotel, apartment, rooming house and tourist camp owners as well as thrifty homemakers—here's your opportunity to buy better Mattresses at marvelous savings. All have the standard features, made to give the utmost in comfort and satisfactory wear. Choose from staple woven A.C.A. stripe ticks or fancy stripes and imported damask covers. Full or twin sizes. Just one and a few of a kind, so come early.

Pay as little as \$1 a week—plus a small carrying charge.

MANY OTHER SENSATIONAL VALUES NOT LISTED—SORRY, NO MAIL OR TELEPHONE ORDERS

### DOUBLE YOUR MONEY BACK IF SHINOLA WHITE SHOE CLEANER DOES NOT SATISFY YOU COMPLETELY



WE are using this small advertisement to see if it is large enough to call your attention to a good product. For readers of this advertisement, here is a free offer: For a valuable gift (only one to a family) test out this advertisement. Mail with name and address to Shinola, Dept. 81, 88 Lexington Avenue, New York City. Offer expires July 1, 1939.

### TRAVEL—RESORTS—HOTELS



### to COLORADO and the BLACK HILLS

TO COLORADO—Leave St. Louis every Saturday, June 17 to Sept. 2 inclusive

TO BLACK HILLS—Leave St. Louis every Sunday, June 18 to Sept. 3 inclusive

Colorado Springs plus a full day for sightseeing in and around mile-high Denver—**\$63.25** One Week.

Denver, Colorado Springs and Rocky Mountain National Park—One Week **\$77.65**

Black Hills, Custer, Needles Highway, Mt. Rushmore, Rapid City, Deadwood—**\$63.50**—One Week.

Denver, Moffat Tunnel, Glenwood Springs, Royal Gorge, Colorado Springs, Rocky Mountain Park—10 days **\$100.05**

Colorado Springs, Pikes Peak Region, Denver, five days in Rocky Mountain Park—**\$95.65**—10 days.

Most for Your Vacation Dollar Nothing to do but have fun when you join a congenial, all-expense tour. Experienced escorts relieve you of every travel detail. One low price covers everything—and you know the exact cost before you start.

Round Trip Fares to—  
Colorado Special Coach Fare **\$27.35**  
Points Daily First Class Fare **\$31.65**  
Black Special Coach Fare **\$28.00**  
Hills Daily First Class Fare **\$32.35**

\*Good, leaving Saturdays and Sundays, July 8th to August 6th. Other dates slightly higher.

—MAIL THIS COUPON—  
C. B. OGLE, General Agent  
Burlington Route, Dept. FD-50  
322 N. Broadway, St. Louis, Mo.  
Phone: Central 6360

Please send me booklet on Burlington Excursion Tours.  
Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_

BURLINGTON ROUTE

REGION HEAD SPENDS DA  
Stephen F. Chadwick Stog  
on Way to Huntington, V  
Stephen F. Chadwick of  
Wash., national commander  
American Legion, was in S

SEE OUR DOW  
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New shipm  
selection o  
Rugs in a

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# Sale

s Store

SHOPPERS

MILL SHEETS

size—Limit 6

69c

08-Inch Torn Size — 79c

42x36-Inch — 19c

Dye Patch Quilts

19c to 35c

TABLECLOTHS

44c 55c 66c

PANELS

\$1 Each

CURTAINS

\$1.00 Set

Curtain Materials

19c

MEYER CO.

ERSPRING

SES

SAVINGS OF

3 to 1/2

\$12.95 — \$ 7.99

\$18.50 — \$10.99

\$24.50 — \$13.99

\$34.50 — \$16.99

little as \$1 a week—

PHONE ORDERS

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

MONDAY, JUNE 5, 1939

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

PAGE 5A

LEGION HEAD SPENDS DAY HERE

Stephen F. Chadwick Stops Over on Way to Huntington, W. Va.

Stephen F. Chadwick of Seattle, Wash., national commander of the American Legion, was in St. Louis yesterday on his way to Huntington, W. Va., to attend a legion ceremony. He came from Hannibal, Mo., where he participated in an initiation program.

He attended the legion day exercises at Sportsman's Park yesterday afternoon and went to the Municipal Opera last night.

He served as judge advocate-general in 1921-1925.

was 70 years old. He graduated from the Naval Academy in 1890. He served as judge advocate-general in 1921-1925.

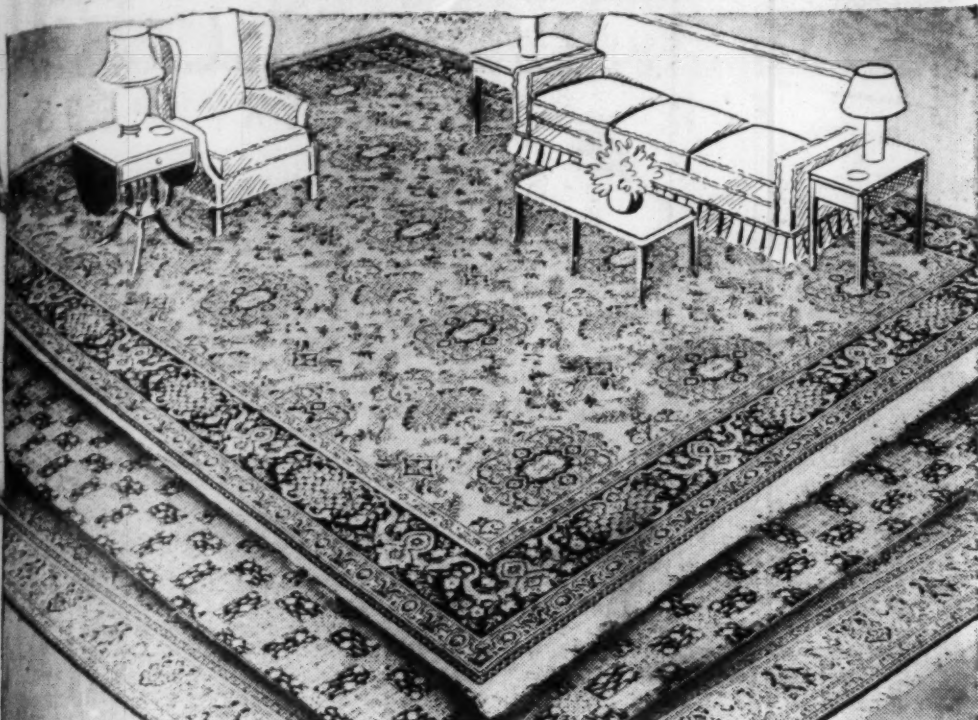
Ex-Congressman H. U. Johnson Dies RICHMOND, Ind., June 5 (AP).—Henry U. Johnson, former Representative in Congress from the old Sixth Indiana District, died yesterday. He was 88 years old. He was elected to Congress in 1890 and won re-election three times on the Republican ticket. He opposed President McKinley on the Philippine question and became a Democrat.

11 on Hayride Hurt in Collision. CHICAGO, June 5 (AP).—Thirteen young persons were injured four seriously, when an automobile crashed into a hay wagon yesterday on Cumberland road near Suburban Park Ridge. Eleven other members of the hayride party, which was returning home from a dance, escaped injury.

Dr. Henri A. Lafleur Dies. MONTREAL, June 5 (AP).—Dr. Henri Amedee Lafleur, president of the Medical Council of Canada and professor emeritus of medicine at McGill University, died yesterday. He was 76 years old.

World's largest seller at 10c. Guaranteed — Dependable. Demand Accurate Aspirin. St. Joseph GENUINE PURE ASPIRIN

SEE OUR DOWNSTAIRS STORE'S ANNOUNCEMENT ON OPPOSITE PAGE  
**STIX, BAER & FULLER**  
the GRAND-LEADER since 1892



you don't have to buy inexpensive rugs to economize... here's quality at a price in this

**rug sale**

\$49.50 to \$59.50 qualities

high-grade Wiltons, Wilminsters and popular Axminsters

**\$38<sup>75</sup>**

If you are particular about your floor coverings... checking carefully for closeness of weave, depth of nap, clarity and richness of colors, and authenticity of design... you'll be thrilled with this offering. For the quality of these Rugs is apparent at a glance... and the selection ample. Lovely wood tones of tan, rust and brown. Rich wines, blues and greens. Sizes 8.3x10.6 and 9x12. Seamless, with close all-wool nap. Wiltons are fringed.

regular \$89.50 to \$98.50 rugs

Handsome Worsted, also Lustre Wiltons, and American Orientals. Glowing colors and rich silky sheen with a wide selection of patterns which are exact reproductions of fine Orientals, Sarouks, Kirmans and others. Size 9x12.

**\$69<sup>50</sup>**

2x4 hand-hooked rugs

New shipment, just unpacked, offering a splendid selection of regular \$5.95 fine, wool Hooked Rugs in a wealth of pleasing colors and designs.

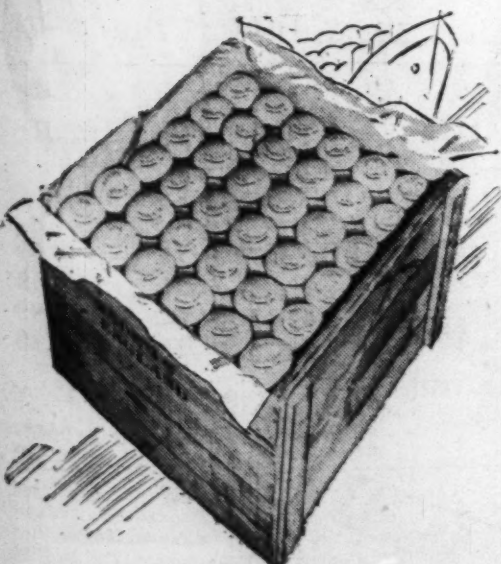
**\$3<sup>95</sup>**

2x3 HOOKED RUGS SIMILAR QUALITY — — — \$2.95

(Rugs—Sixth Floor.)

**three tons** 5 and 6 ounce solid round or oval cakes  
**25c to 35c imported fine English soaps**

slightly bruised... that's why they're sale priced



**\$1.09 doz.**

10c cake

The past two shipments we received of this popular imported soap sold out the first day... so hurry for yours! The longer you keep it... the harder it gets... and the longer it lasts! Stock up... think of what you'll save!

English Lavender Cologne Lillac

Verbena Rose Jasmin Gardenia

(Toiletries & Thrift Ave.—Street Floor.)

Dial Magic Number CEntal 9449 for Phone Orders

give your home a beauty treatment!  
**paint specials**  
Hornogloss enamel



**\$1.00 1/2 gal.**  
Regularly \$1.65. A high gloss washable finish made especially for kitchens and bath rooms... both walls and woodwork. Covers in one coat! White and colors.

**floor and porch enamel**

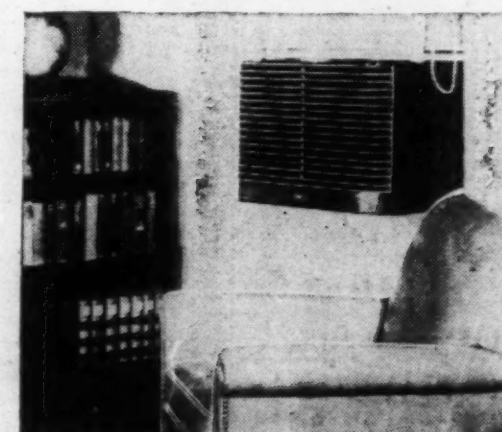


**\$1.00 1/2 gal.**  
Regularly \$1.49. Here is a "tough" durable Paint for wood or concrete floors, for outside and inside. Will not chip or crack. Oak, medium or battleship gray, medium or dark brown, and red.

Waterproof Spar Varnish, will not turn white. Regularly \$1.60 at 1/2-gal. 88c (Fifth Floor.)  
Dial Magic Number CEntal 9449 for Phone Orders

**YORK cool wave air conditioner**  
gives cool, refreshing relief

from summer heat and humidity... easy to install, just plug it in!



**\$149<sup>95</sup>**

Isn't this just what you have longed for? An inexpensive, efficient air-conditioning appliance for your own home... or for your office. It costs little more than a good radio! Is simple to install... has no pipes, plumbing nor window alterations. Just plug it in, that's all. Move it from room to room. Cool the entire house. Operates at peak efficiency in rooms approximately 11x14 feet.

(Radios—Fourth Floor.)

A phone call will bring our representative to your home. CE. 6500—Sta. 321.

**\$15 down... a year to pay balance**

Balance Will Include Small Carrying Charge

it's **FRIGIDAIRE WEEK**  
at **STIX, BAER & FULLER**  
—a good time to get acquainted with Frigidaire's  
**super value "6"**  
the "buy" that's set the town talking  
**\$149<sup>75</sup>**  
If your family needs demand the greatest possible space at minimum cost... and if YOU demand the quality guarantee of a world renowned name... here's the Refrigerator for you! A genuine Frigidaire made by General Motors... a name that is its own guarantee of quality. Simplest mechanism known. Ingenious meter miser that cuts operating costs to the bone! Investigate now! Be sure to see all the different models.  
**no money down!**  
PAY AS LITTLE AS  
**15c a day**  
on the meter-ice plan  
keeps foods fresh as a daisy  
Here's How the Meter Ice-Plan Works  
1. Come in and say "I want a 1939 Super Value "6" Frigidaire."  
2. We will deliver and install it without a down payment.  
3. Deposit at the rate of 15c a day into the meter.  
4. Once a month a representative will call and collect the money.  
5. When payments are completed, meter will be removed and you will be given a paid-in-full receipt.  
Small Carrying Charge.  
(Fifth Floor.)



# Mayor Hague Is Beaten In Supreme Court Test

Continued From Page One.

bership drive in Jersey City, CIO sympathizers were barred or removed from the city. Hague contended this action was necessary to preserve order and to prevent riots and strife.

**Injunction Issued Last Nov. 7.** Joined by the American Civil Liberties Union, the CIO obtained an injunction on Nov. 7, 1938, from Judge William Clark of the United States District Court for New Jersey. Judge Clark, since elevated to the Circuit Court, held that the CIO should be permitted to hold meetings as long as other groups were allowed to do so.

Hague appealed to the Circuit Court, which made the injunction against Jersey City officials even broader, holding there was no right to deny a permit for a meeting because disorder was feared.

Hague contended the Jersey City ordinance was valid under a Supreme Court decision 40 years ago sustaining a Boston ordinance requiring a permit as a prerequisite to the right to speak on Boston Common.

**Justice Roberts' Decision.**

"Wherever the title of streets and parks may rest," Justice Roberts said, "they have immemorially been held in trust for the use of the public and, time out of mind, have been used for purposes of assembly, communicating thoughts between citizens, and discussing public questions."

"Such use of the streets and public places has, from ancient times, been a part of the privileges, immunities, rights and liberties of citizens."

"The privilege of a citizen of the United States to use the streets and parks for communication of views on national questions may be regulated in the interest of all; it is not absolute, but relative, and must be exercised in subordination to the general comfort and convenience, and in consonance with peace and good order; but it must not, in the guise of regulation, be abridged or denied."

**Ordinance Condemned.**

Justice Roberts said the Jersey City ordinance "does not make comfort or convenience in the use of streets or parks the standard of official action."

"It enables the Director of Safety," the opinion continued, "to refuse a permit on his mere opinion that such refusal will prevent 'riots, disturbances or disorderly assemblages.'"

"It can thus, as the record discloses, be made the instrument of arbitrary suppression of free expression of views on national affairs for the prohibition of all speaking will undoubtedly 'prevent' such eventualities."

"But uncontrolled official suppression of the privilege cannot be made a substitute for the duty to maintain order in connection with the exercise of the right."

Justice Roberts' opinion concluded:

"It remains to consider the objections to the decree. Section A deals with liberty of the person and prohibits the petitioners (Hague and others) from excluding or removing the respondents (members of the CIO) or persons acting with them from Jersey City, exercising personal restraint over them without warrant or confining them without lawful arrest and production of them for prompt judicial hearing, saving lawful search and seizure; or interfering with their free access to the streets, parks or public places of the city. The argument is that this section of the decree is so vague in its terms as to be impractical of enforcement or obedience. We agree with the court below that the objection is not well founded."

**Provisions of Section B.**

"Section B deals with liberty of the mind."

"1. Enjoins the petitioners from interfering with the right of the respondents, their agents and those acting with them, to communicate their views as individuals to others on the streets in an orderly and peaceable manner. It reserves to the petitioners full liberty to enforce law and order by lawful search and seizure or by arrest and production before a judicial officer. We think this paragraph unassailable."

"Paragraphs two and three enjoin interference with the distribution of circulars, handbills and placards. The decree attempts to formulate the conditions under which respondents and their sympathizers may distribute such literature free of interference. The ordinance absolutely prohibiting such distribution is void under our decision in Lovell v. Griffin and petitioners so concede. We think the decree goes too far. All respondents are entitled to a decree declaring the ordinance void and enforcing it."

joining the petitioners from enforcing it.

"Paragraph four has to do with public meetings. Although the court below held the ordinance void, the decree enjoins the petitioners as to the manner in which they shall administer it. There is an initial command that the petitioners shall not place 'any previous restraint' upon the respondents in respect of holding meetings, provided they apply for a permit as required by the ordinance. This is followed by an enumeration of the conditions under which a permit may be granted or denied. We think this is wrong."

**"Ordinance Is Void."**

"As the ordinance is void the respondents are entitled to a decree so declaring and an injunction against its enforcement by the petitioners. They are free to hold meetings without a permit and without regard to the terms of the void ordinance. The courts cannot rewrite the ordinance as the decree in effect does."

"The bill should be dismissed as to all save the individual plaintiffs (members of the CIO), and Section B, paragraphs 2, 3 and 4 of the decree should be modified as indicated. In other respects the decree should be affirmed."

**Justice Stone's Concurrence.**

Justice Stone said in his concurring opinion that he was unable to have the Hague decision on "the assertion, which I think the record failed to support, that respondents must depend upon their limited privileges as citizens of the United States in order to sustain their cause."

"It has been explicitly and repeatedly affirmed by this court, without a dissenting voice," the Justice said, "that freedom of speech and of assembly for any lawful purpose are rights of personal liberty secured to all persons, without regard to citizenship, by the due process clause of the fourteenth amendment."

"It has never been held that either is a privilege or immunity peculiar to citizenship of the United States."

He said that if the CIO was able to maintain its suit only on the basis of "rights secured to them by the privileges and immunities clause of the fourteenth amendment—here the right to disseminate information about the National Labor Relations Act—it is plain that the decree is too broad."

**Hague Spokesman Says Jersey City Will 'Implicitly' Obey.**

JERSEY CITY, N. J., June 5 (AP).—A spokesman for Mayor Frank Hague said the Democratic boss and his administration would obey "implicitly" the rulings of the United States Supreme Court which held today that Hague had violated constitutional rights.

"The pronouncement of the Supreme Court is the last word," said Charles Hershenson, personal city counsel to the Mayor, in a statement approved by Hague.

"Regardless of what the opinions hold," Hershenson said, "they will be followed implicitly by the Mayor and every member of the city administration. We, of course, do not know exactly what the court has held in the numerous opinions which have been written in this case and therefore no further comment can be made until we have had an opportunity thoroughly to analyze and digest them."

In Newark, CIO Regional Director William J. Carney and Leonard H. Goldsmith, executive secretary of the New Jersey State Industrial Union Council, issued a joint statement, saying:

"This decision is the opening gun in the fight to rid New Jersey of Hagueism."

"Undoubtedly he (Hague) will attempt to break up our meetings, helping to build company unions in Jersey City and continuing to attempt to incite the people of Jersey City against the 'CIO Communists.'"

"However, the CIO will continue to organize in Jersey City."

## VANDERBILT REACHES ENGLAND FOR SERIES OF YACHT RACES

American to Pit His 12-Meter Vlm Against Tom Sopwith's

SOUTHAMPTON, England, June 5 (AP).—Harold S. Vanderbilt, American yachtsman, arrived on the Normandie today for a series of races between his new 12-meter yacht, Vlm, and Tom Sopwith's new craft.

Vanderbilt said he did not see any immediate rival of another race for the America's Cup, which he last defended with his Ranger against Sopwith's Endeavour II in 1937.

# Vandervoort's takes Pride in YOUR HOME!



## June Sale! Bed Pillows

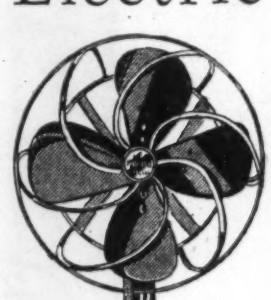
**\$7.50 Imported White Goose Down, Each**  
Covered with solid color  
Celanese, rayon satin in 8-  
hara, green, teal, gold,  
rose dust or blue. Inter-  
lined. Size 20x27-in. **\$4.99**

**50% Down, 50% Goose Feathers**  
Regularly \$6.50 each! Smart  
striped ticking in pink,  
blue, green, tan or lavender.  
Piping trim. Size 20x  
27-in. Each **\$4.19**

**25% Down, 75% Prime Goose Feathers**  
Regularly \$5.50 each.  
Striped ticking in pink,  
blue, tan, green or lavender.  
Piping trim. Size 20x27-in. Each **\$3.49**

DOMESTICS—Second Floor

## Keep Cool With Hunter Century Electric FANS



Superior quality, pedestal Electric Fans in a variety of sizes and models to suit every home.

A—No. 580, Non-oscillating. Toggle Switch in motor. Bronze bearings. 8-inch. **\$3.95**

B—No. 250, Oscillating Fan. Adjustable pedestal, 18-ft. cord, 12-inch Fan. **\$24.95**

No. 650, 10-in. Oscillating Fan. 2 speeds. Gears sealed in grease. (Not Sketched.) **\$11.95**

APPLIANCES—Fourth Floor



An Outstanding Value—New 1938, \$89.50

## Electric Washer with 2 portable tubs

Super-powerful washer made for us by one of the largest manufacturers! Beautiful white triple-coated porcelain tub. Heavy, deluxe, enclosed safety wringer. Guaranteed by the maker and Vandervoort's.

**\$59.95** and your old washer

**\$3 DOWN, PLUS TAX, \$1 WEEK**  
Small Carrying Charge  
MAJOR APPLIANCES—Fourth Floor



Be Early for This Bargain!

Regular \$123.50

## Westinghouse Ranges

Brand-new 1938 model No. STK64. Three enclosed cook units. Economy cook top. Super oven bakes biscuits in 10 minutes. What an opportunity to purchase a fine Range and save money. The quantity is limited.



We Carry the New 1939

## Westinghouse Ranges

3 Corex units and economy well with French fryer. All porcelain, acid-resisting table-top. Two units in over-size oven. Complete with automatic appliance outlet. With base, slightly more. Installed without charge under the standard plan.

**\$113.50**  
\*Pay Only \$5 Down, Plus Sales Tax, \$5 Monthly, Small Carrying Charge.

Cook Electrically—Electricity is Cheap in St. Louis  
MAJOR APPLIANCES—Fourth Floor

## Take Music Wherever You Go! O-10 RCA VICTOR

## PORTABLE VICTROLA



**\$12.95**  
Includes \$2.25 worth of Victor or Blue Bird Records.

Hand wind model of convenient size. Good record reproduction. Strong motor and excellent musical performance. Covered with stage grain fabric in black, dark blue or brown.

## Three-Day Specials! Topmost Foods



Fill your pantry shelves—be prepared for unexpected guests this Summer! Check each item, make out your list and order tomorrow.

Mammoth White Asparagus, 1-lb. and 6-oz. size can. **3 Cans 93c**

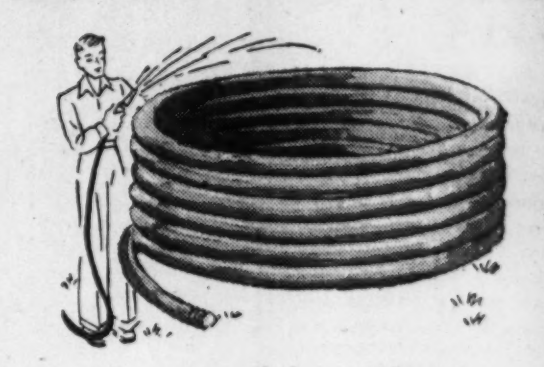
Delicious Grape Juice, 1-pint size bottle. **6 for 89c**

Colossal Ripe Olives, 9-oz. can special at **3 for 89c**

No. 2 Can, Grapefruit Juice — 12 for 89c  
No. 2 1/2 Can, Like Fresh Peaches — 2 for 89c  
1-Lb. 12-Oz. Jar, Oven Baked Beans — 2 for 43c  
No. 2 Can, Like Fresh Tomatoes — 2 for 53c  
No. 2 Can, Like Fresh Peas — 2 for 39c  
No. 2 Can, Like Fresh Beans — 2 for 33c  
No. 2 Can, Like Fresh Carrots — 2 for 33c  
12-Oz. Can, Fruit Cocktail, peach, plum, pear or apricot, special — 3 for 29c  
No. 2 1/2 Can, Tasty Spiced Prunes — 2 for 53c  
No. 2 Can, Tasty Spiced Pears, now — 2 for 47c  
No. 2 1/2 Can, Bartlett Pears, now — 2 for 52c  
7-1/2-Oz. Jar, Salad Dressing, now — 2 for 27c  
7-Oz. Tuna Fish, specially priced — 2 for 39c  
7-Oz. Can, Shrimp, in the sale at — 2 for 25c  
4-1/2-Oz. Can, Tomato Juice, now — 2 for 33c  
14-Oz. Can, Tomato Juice, now — 2 for 33c  
No. 2 1/2 Can, Whole Peeled Apricots — 2 for 53c  
20-Oz. Can, Apple Juice, now — 2 for 49c  
Stuffed or Plain Olives, now — 3 jars 89c  
Fresh Celery Salad, 16-oz. jar — 2 for 27c

PHONE ORDERS, CE. 7450  
TOPMOST FOODS—First Floor

## Sale! 20,000 Ft. LAWN HOSE



Guaranteed for 3 Years!

**\$3.89**  
50-Ft.

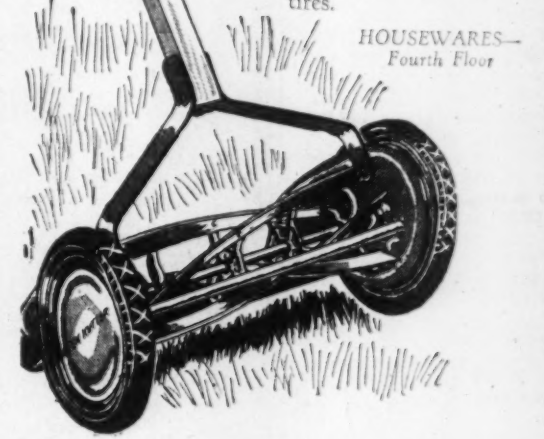
Have a luxurious lawn this Summer—keep it well watered with a good hose! "Green Devil" hose made by the U. S. Rubber Co., non-kink 3/4-in. size. Green rubber corrugated mould, heavy inner fabric construction. Complete with coupling.

HOUSEWARES—Fourth Floor

## "Keen Kutter" QUIET MOWER

**16-Inch \$13.50**  
**18-Inch \$14.50**

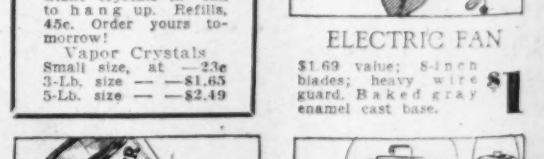
An efficient grass cutter that is quiet and easy to operate. Adjusts to grass from 1/2 to 1 3/4-in.; cuts grass standing 7 in. high. 10-in. wheels; rubber tires.



**Enoz-Make Moth Spray 79c**  
The original liquid spray, kills all stages of moth life. Will not stain.



**\$3.49 Shower Curtains**  
Mildew and Waterproof fabric. New smart designs. 66x66 size. **\$2.39**



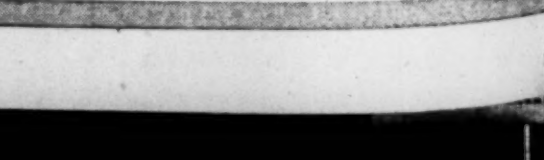
**RUBON HEAD 79c**  
Reg. \$1 large size mop head. Will fit your present holder.



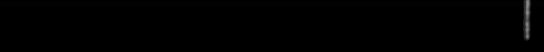
**ELECTRIC FAN \$1**  
\$1.69 value; 8-inch blades; heavy wire guard. Backed with enamel cast base.



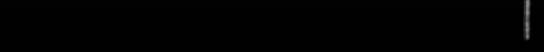
**\$2.25 HOUSE PAINT**  
St. Clair. Good quality. Gives years of protection. White or colors. Gallon — **\$1.98**



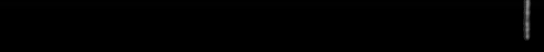
**CLOTHES LINE 39c**  
65c quality, white ashwood line. 100-ft. hanks. A value



**CLOTHES PROPS 59c**  
20c val. 8-ft. redwood, straight, non-warped prop. Painted & 5 for 59c



**KITCHEN TOWELS \$1**  
Absorbent paper Towels. 200 sheets to the roll. With 15 for



**THERMOS BOTTLE \$1**  
Formerly \$2.10. 1-qt. size; large opening. Limited quantity.

MAIL AND PHONE ORDERS, CE. 7450  
HOUSEWARES—Fourth Floor

**A Lovely Gift in  
Platinum and Diamonds**

For a lasting gift for the bride or graduate we suggest this exquisite little platinum watch set with 22 fine Jaccard quality diamonds. The lovely case encloses a 17-jewel movement by Hamilton. Available only at Jaccard's. See it tomorrow. Price, \$200.

**JACCARD'S**  
SAINT LOUIS  
MIRROD-JACCARD-KING  
Locust at Ninth MAIN 3975

## EGGLES' SCHEM FOR U. S. TO B LITTLE BUSI

He Proposes Using  
Book Profit of G  
valuation to Insur  
Bank Loans.

WASHINGTON, June 5.—A proposal to use some of the profits of gold devaluation to provide loans for small and medium-sized businesses was offered by Marriner S. Eccles, chairman of the Federal Reserve Board. He outlined this proposal in a letter to the Senate banking subcommittee, in connection with its consideration of legislation to authorize the Government to insure bank deposits in small business firms.

Eccles suggested that the Government corporation be set up within the framework of the Federal Reserve System, with \$12,000,000 capital taken from the \$2,500,000,000 profit of the gold devaluation.

At the same time, Eccles suggested that anyone who "lends" money to a business "going to be the" motive power in full recovery going to be "very disappointing."

**He Avoids Giving Reason.** This brought from Senator Hiram Bingham (Rep.), New Hampshire, a question as to why the Reserve System, outlined in your judgment we could bring recovery.

Eccles smilingly asked to be excused from replying, because he would require too much time to explain and were controverted. Eccles suggested that the proposed corporation within the Reserve System operate directly through banks with deposits insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

He said that the Treasury used about \$27,000,000 of income from gold devaluation to insure bank deposits at another \$12,000,000 was a loan for the business loan program.

Loans of \$500 to \$25,000. He suggested that the corporation be given power to exempt debentures from its capital.

Of this, Eccles said, \$25,000 should be set aside for small business loans of \$500 to \$25,000. He explained that these small loans could be paid in full on loss, while no one loan was more than 10 per cent of the total of this type made by one bank.

"This would make possible a revolving fund of \$250,000,000 of these special loans," Eccles said, "with no possibility of loss exceeding \$25,000,000."

Eccles suggested that these carry a rate of 5 per cent, a charge of not more than 1 per cent for the insurance premium.

"This would meet in a liberal practical way the needs of business," Eccles said.

He contended that his proposal would "in no way compete with banks or private industry for a budgetary outlay."

Gap in Financial Mechanism. Eccles suggested repeal of a statute permitting the Federal Reserve System to make advances to banks now limited to five years and to the industry already established. It does not meet the situation.

Eccles urged Congress to what he termed "a gap in the financial mechanism" for credit needs of "small and immediate business." He said he was "doubtful" that the Federal Reserve System could meet these needs without revision.

"Under this bill if there is a \$10,000 loss on a \$100,000 loan, the bank would have to carry it," Eccles said. He asserted the problem was two-fold: No credit to meet "short and immediate needs of small business" and "at the borderline of credit risk" and "long term credit needs for small and intermediate business."

## BANDLEADER EDDIE LE B AND BURNICE SMITH

Socially Prominent Member Typewriter Family and Mus Married in Yonkers.

NEW YORK, June 5.—Burnice Smith, socially prominent granddaughter of Mrs. Washington Kavanaugh, and Le Baron, orchestra leader, were eloped to Yonkers and married Saturday night, it learned today.

The bride, divorced from Le Baron, is a daughter of Mrs. Mrs. Burns Lyman Smith of Los Angeles. The family fortune made in typewriters. The Le Barons' real name is Edward Le Baron, was born in Russia, reared and educated in New York and New Jersey and led music in Paris.

## BURGLAR STOPS TO READ

Found in Home and Caught When Forging Over Magazine.

MINNEAPOLIS, June 5.—When Mr. and Mrs. Frank Ham returned home yesterday, their burglar was ransacked at table, was pouring over a story in a nearby magazine, called The Farnham called the burglar took the bookworm away.



## ECCLIES' SCHEME FOR U. S. TO BACK LITTLE BUSINESS

He Proposes Using Part of  
Book Profit of Gold De-  
valuation to Insure Small  
Bank Loans.

WASHINGTON, June 5 (AP).—A proposal to use some of the book profits of gold devaluation to provide loans for small and medium-sized businesses was offered today by Marriner S. Eccles, chairman of the Federal Reserve Board.

He outlined this proposal to a Senate banking subcommittee considering legislation to authorize the Government to insure bank loans to small business firms.

Eccles suggested that a new Government corporation be created within the framework of the Federal Reserve System, with about \$112,000,000 capital taken from some of the \$2,800,000,000 profit from reduction of the gold content of the dollar.

At the same time, Eccles told Senators that anyone who believed that any "lending device" for business was "going to be the primary motive power in full recovery" was going to be "very disappointed."

He Averts Giving Remedy.

This brought from Senator Tolley (Rep., New Hampshire, a request that Eccles, as chairman of the Reserve System, outline "what in your judgment we could do to bring recovery."

Eccles smilingly asked to be excused from replying, because his views would require too long to explain and were controversial.

Eccles suggested that the proposed corporation within the Reserve System operate directly or through banks with deposits insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

He said that the Treasury had used about \$27,000,000 of increment from gold devaluation to set up insurance of bank deposits and that another \$112,000,000 was available for the business loan program.

Loans of \$500 to \$25,000.

He suggested that the new corporation be given power to issue tax-exempt debentures for five times its capital.

Of this, Eccles said, \$25,000,000 should be set aside for small business loans of \$500 to \$25,000 that would be completely insured. He explained that these small loans could be paid in full on losses, providing no one loan was greater than 10 per cent of the loans of this type made by one bank.

"This would make possible a revolving fund of \$250,000,000 for these special loans," Eccles said, "with no possibility of losses exceeding \$25,000,000."

Eccles suggested that these loans carry a rate up to 5 per cent with a charge of not more than one-half per cent for the insurance premium.

"This would meet in a liberal and practical way the needs of small business," Eccles said.

He contended that his proposal would "in no way compete with banks or private industry or call for a budgetary outlay."

Gap in Financial Mechanism.

Eccles suggested repeal of the statute permitting the Federal Reserve System to make advances to business which now limits these advances to five years and to business industry already established.

"It does not meet the situation," he added.

Eccles urged Congress to solve what he termed "a gap in our financial mechanism" for meeting credit needs of "small and intermediate business."

He said he "seriously doubted" that the Mead proposal for Government insurance of bank loans to meet these needs would succeed unless revised.

Under this bill if there were a \$100,000 loan the bank would have to carry all of the risk," Eccles said. He asserted the problem was two-fold: Need for credit to meet "short and intermediate needs of small business whose paper is at the borderline of bankable risk" and "long term term capital needs for small and intermediate business."

LEADER EDDIE LE BARRON AND BURNICE SMITH ELOPE

Specialty Prominent Member of Typewriter Family and Musician—Married in Yonkers.

NEW YORK, June 5 (AP).—Burnice Smith, socially prominent granddaughter of Mrs. George Washington Kavanaugh, and Eddie Le Barron, orchestra leader in the Rainbow Room in Rockefeller Center, eloped to Yonkers and were married Saturday night. It was rumored today.

The bride, divorced from Stuart Green, is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Burns Lyman Smith of Los Angeles. The family fortune was made in typewriters. Le Barron, whose real name is Eduard Albaladejo de Gasline, was born in Venezuela, reared and educated in Mexico City and in New York and studied music in Paris.

REGULAR STOPS TO READ A BIT

Found in Home and Captured When Forging Over Magazine.

MINNEAPOLIS, June 5 (AP).—When Mr. and Mrs. Frank Farnham returned home yesterday, the apartment was ransacked and the burglar, his feet propped up on a magazine rack, was poring over a story from a mystery magazine.

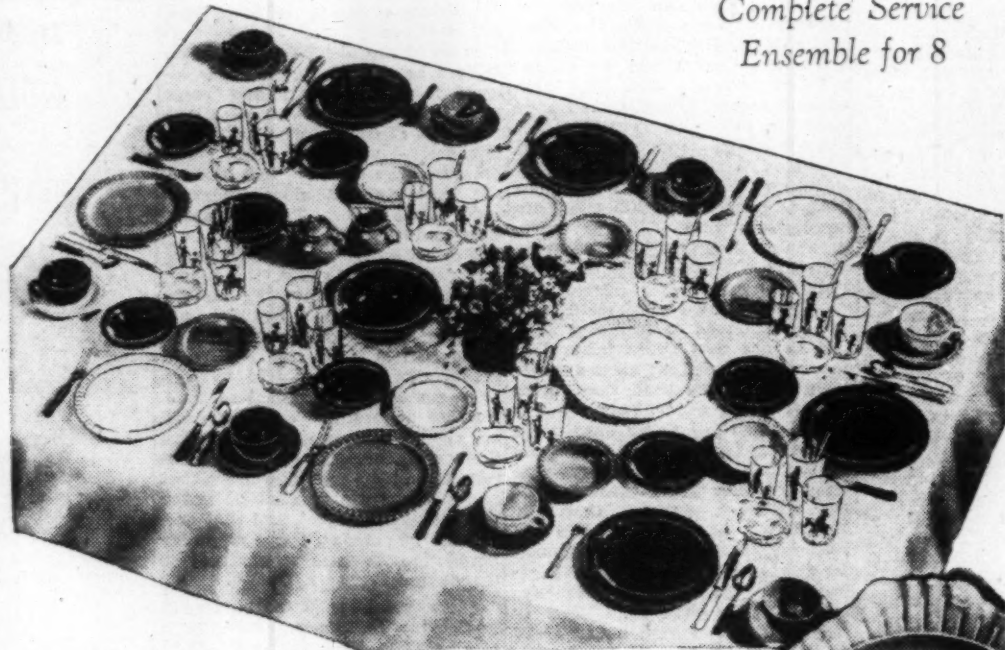
The Farnhams called the police and took the burglar away.

# Vandervoort's Takes PRIDE in YOUR Home!

## Alluring VISTOSA

In Brilliant California Colors!

Complete Service  
Ensemble for 8



All 109 Pieces Only **\$14.95**

PAY \$1 DOWN, Plus Tax, Balance  
\$1 WEEKLY—No Carrying Charge!

Here's the table service that every woman dreams of owning, at a price that makes bargain history! The set includes dinnerware, glassware and cutlery in four gay colors: red, blue, yellow and green. You can mix the colors to suit each day's whim—make table setting a thrilling adventure. Vistosa is expertly made of American clays, its lovely colors protected by a lustrous glaze!

**DINNERWARE**  
8 Dinner Plates 8 Sauce Dishes  
8 Salad Plates 1 Creamer  
8 Cups 1 Sugar  
8 Saucers 1 Vegetable Dish  
1 Large Platter

**GLASSWARE**  
8 Ice-Tea Glasses 8 Fruit-Juice Glasses  
8 Water Tumblers 8 Cocktail Glasses  
8 Stirring Spoons

**CUTLERY**  
(Stainless Steel with Composition Handles and Knives)  
8 Knives 8 Teaspoons

Mail and Phone Orders  
Filled—C.E. 7450

CHINA, GLASSWARE—  
Sixth Floor



## Personal-ized\* Floors of Nairn SEALEX Linoleum...

The "Floor Show" of the Season!  
Twelve Actual Room Settings—on  
Our Fourth Floor Until June 10th.

See our dramatic presentation of Personal-ized Floors of genuine inlaid Nairn Sealex Linoleum with walls of Nairn Wall Linoleum in 12 actual room settings. Learn how inexpensively you may adapt these ideas in your new floors of Nairn Sealex Linoleum. Many interesting, decorative combinations of color-correlated, ready-cut Sealex Insets, Feature Strips and Borders are shown! Our trained staff will help you create Personal-ized Floors of your very own design. Visit our Linoleum Department!

FLOORCOVERINGS—Fourth Floor

\*Trademark Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. by Congoleum-Nairn, Inc.



## CLEARANCE! 30,000 Rolls! Quality WALL PAPER

Fine Papers Drastically Reduced to Make Room for Our New Stock

Regular 29c to

49c Papers

**19c**

Single Roll

Hundreds of designs  
suitable for any or  
all of your rooms.  
Limited quantities.

Regular 49c to

\$1.00 Papers

**39c**

Single Roll

A complete selection  
of quality Wall  
Papers for every  
room and hall in  
your home. Hurry!

Regular \$1.00 to

\$2.50 Papers

**69c**

Single Roll

Here are the finest  
Wall Papers money  
can buy! All from  
leading manufacturers.  
Be here early!

WALL PAPER SHOP—Fourth Floor

## Attention Brides... Graduates... Everyone! June Sale! Picture Frames

**1/2 Price**

This sale is made possible through a manufacturer's sacrifice of his surplus stock... right at the most timely season of the year! Beautiful Frames in worked metals, filigrees, some with moire silk mats... finishes are plated gold, silver and white gold. Very limited quantity in some designs.

Frames for size 7x9-inch Pictures **\$1.99**

—Regularly \$3.98—in the sale at

Frames for size 7 1/2 x 9 1/4-inch Pictures **\$2.49**

—Regularly \$4.98—in the sale at

Frames for size 8x10-inch Pictures **\$2.99**

—Regularly \$5.98—in the sale at

Frames for size 9x12-inch Pictures **\$3.49**

—Regularly \$6.98—in the sale at

Frames for size 10x13-inch Pictures **\$3.99**

—Regularly \$7.98—in the sale at

PICTURE FRAMES—Sixth Floor



## Sale! 75c Gold-Encrusted STEMWARE

**49c** Each

Beautiful "Rambler Rose" design... sparkling, crystal bowl with half-inch encrusted 22-carat gold band! Brilliant crystal that will add sparkle to your table settings.

Goblets Wines Saucer Champagnes  
Cordials Old Fashioneds Cocktails  
Footed Iced Teas Footed Fruit Juice Tumblers  
5-Oz. Tumblers 10-Oz. Tumblers  
12-Oz. Tumblers  
Finger Bowls Bread-and-Butter Plates

GLASSWARE—Sixth Floor

## Sale! Summer Tonic for Tired WINDOWS

If you are tired of the monotony of Venetian blind slats—try any of these fresh airy curtains! They are particularly effective because they soften harsh lines with sheer folds or graceful patterns. Come in and see them tomorrow!

\$2.75 to \$3.98 Quaker Lace Curtains  
(Center)

Sheer shadow lace with large leaf and scroll design in madras effect. Also filet and sheer cords. All 3-thread construction. 45-54 in. wide, 2 1/2-2 1/2 yards long. Pairs or panels.

**\$1.98**

Panel

Colonial Tassel  
Fringe Curtains

**\$1.98** Pair

(Below)

Quaint old-fashioned fringe by Mansure—usually found on higher-priced curtains! Natural, eggshell, ivory, peach, green, yellow, dusty rose, or blue. 140 in. wide to pair, 2 1/2 yards long. Reg. \$2.75.

Popular Ball-  
Fringe Curtains

**\$1.98**

Pair

(Above)

We have sold thousands of this quality and they are still a "best seller"—because we did not sacrifice quality to price! Sheer marquisette curtains with plump closely spaced ball fringe, on tie-backs, too! White, cream, ecru. 140 in. wide to pair, 2 1/2 yards long. Reg. \$2.98.

\$2.75 Sheer Ruffled Curtains

Made of dainty point d'esprit grenadine in white, ivory, eggshell or soft pastels. 104 in. wide to pair, 2 1/2 yards long.

**\$1.88** Pair

CURTAINS—Fourth Floor

SCRUGGS-VANDERVOORT-BARNEY



# PROSECUTOR INTENDS TO TRY OTHERS IN BROOKLYN INQUIRY

Plans to Proceed Despite Acquittal of Kings County Judge of Bribery Charge.

NEW YORK, June 5 (AP).—Undismayed by acquittal of Kings County Judge George Washington Martin on a bribery charge, Special Prosecutor John Harlan Amen prepared today to seek early trials for others of more than 40 persons indicted for various offenses in his investigation of official Brooklyn.

Judge Martin, acquitted Saturday night of the charge he received \$1000 to dismiss an abortion indictment, said he planned to resume his place as senior judge after a rest of three or four weeks. He has been on the bench 19 years. In the meantime, the Brooklyn

# Bar Association called a meeting for Thursday, at which Secretary Walter Bruchhausen said he would introduce a resolution asking for the resignation of William F. X. Geoghan as Kings County Prosecutor.

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# KING AND QUEEN TO GO DOWN IN NICKEL MINE

Royal Party's Stop at Sudbury, Ont., Lengthened to Permit Visit.

SUDBURY, Ont., June 5 (AP).—The program of the royal party's stop at Sudbury was lengthened at King George's request today to permit the King and Queen to descend 2800 feet into the world's largest nickel mine.

King George VI and Queen Elizabeth will watch operations in the Frood mine of the International Nickel Co. It is 2 1/2 miles north of Sudbury, in the heart of this nickel district that produces 90 per cent of the world's supply of a metal which is vital to Britain's rearmament program.

The regular one-hour program at Sudbury is to remain unchanged, but the royal party will stay one hour longer to make the visit to the mine.

Thousands of citizens from mining towns hereabouts poured into Sudbury by special train and automobile to receive the King and Queen at 6:30 p. m.

It was expected the 30,000 population would be trebled by the time the King and Queen reach Athletic Park, where Sudbury and Copper Cliff will tender a joint reception in view of 15,000 school children and 800 other invited guests.

A 15-minute visit is scheduled tomorrow evening for Windsor where 500,000 persons from nearby Ontario counties and Detroit, just across the international border, are expected.

Scheduled to leave Windsor at 7:45 p. m., the royal train will stop for an hour's visit Wednesday at London, and then proceed to Hamilton and Niagara Falls.

At Niagara Falls, the royal visitors, in a three and one-half hour visit, will don raincoats and boots like any tourists or honeymooners and will view the cataract from a tunnel cut through rock at the base of the falls on the Canadian side. They will cross into the United States at 9:30 p. m.

In a 17-minute stop last night at Sioux Lookout the King and Queen were greeted by 8000 persons, including 39 girls and 33 boys who had been brought 160 miles over Northern Ontario's water lanes in two launch-towed 50-foot scows. The journey lasted 36 hours and included a storm in the 110-mile ride over treacherous Lac Seul and four portages in which the craft were hauled on rails. Seven adults accompanied them.

The royal party stopped off yesterday for church service at Portage La Prairie, a blackland farming center, 54 miles west of Winnipeg.

# ILLINOIS NOW RANKS FIFTH IN PRODUCTION OF OIL

Output This Month Will Exceed Amount Consumed in State—1294 Wells Drilled This Year.

By F. A. BEHYMER  
A Staff Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

ROBINSON, Ill., June 5.—Illinois has taken its place as the fifth oil-producing State in the nation, rising from thirteenth position since the beginning of 1938, and with vastly greater production in prospect is crowding Louisiana for fourth place.

M. M. Leighton, chief of the Illinois Geological Survey, told 400 members of the Illinois-Indiana Petroleum Association here Saturday that the total production from the State's new fields might reach 80,000,000 to 85,000,000 barrels in 1939, exclusive of the fixed output of 4,000,000 from the old fields. Although he afterward made the reservation that it was only a guess, and the petroleum men knew any estimate could be only a guess, there was no dissent. They seemed to take it as a good estimate.

There is no proration of production in Illinois. The Legislature has taken the position that there should not be any until production equaled the State's consumption. That point has now been reached and passed, with nothing except transportation difficulties and the condition of the market to put a check on greater production.

More Than Needs This Month. The United States Bureau of Mines estimates the State's daily consumption at 174,300 barrels of crude oil for June. The bureau's estimates are recognized as conservative and under the facts. Production several days ago reached 218,000 barrels a day, and by this time is approaching 225,000 barrels a day. It has been in excess of consumption in the State since April 26. Operators predict that if the excess production continues it will mean either excessive storage of crude oil or overproduction of refined products, with resulting demoralization of the market.

In the meantime the Southern Illinois is reaping benefits. Above all the proven pools there is intense activity. In the first phase, following a discovery, drill rigs dot the landscape, to be pulled down and hauled away after success or failure, and to be succeeded by pumps and tanks where there has been a strike and holes in the ground where no strike was made. Day and night there are plumes of burning gas, piped from below, wasted because it is a hindrance to oil operations.

Forest of Drilling Rigs. Where the fever of competition burns fiercest is between the big companies holding great blocks of leases and the small independents who have acquired leases overlooked by the major companies. Independent drilling has forced the big companies to rush off wells to prevent oil being drained from their holdings. Drill rigs in some places are set so closely together that there is hardly room enough to pass between them.

Prosperity has come to many communities, with doubled populations almost overnight. Dealings in leases have been brisk, court dockets have been crowded with title litigation. Landowners have had great expectations and in some instances great realizations.

The Postoffice Department has found it necessary to arrange to handle the greatly increased volume of mail in the oil areas. Four employees are to be added to the Centralia postoffice staff. The office in a recent survey showed 850 new families and 75 new business houses. Arrangements are also being made to lease postoffice space in a new building at St. Elmo for five years to meet the needs of a population that has increased from 1000 to 5000 in two years.

Booming in Last Five Months. Speaking here, Leighton called attention of the oil men to the rapid increase in production during the first five months of this year, which recently reached an all-time high. Production from new fields in 1937 was 2,900,000 barrels; in 1938 it was 20,000,000, and in the first five months of this year it was 26,250,000 barrels.

The daily average increase for the week ending May 27 was 3428 barrels. This was an increase of 50 per cent over January, supporting a prediction that by December the production may reach 300,000 barrels a day.

The increased production during the past six weeks from a daily average of 155,000 barrels to 218,000 barrels is called phenomenal and outruns predictions. It is partly ascribed to the improved weather conditions which facilitated development. Continued and increased gains are expected, however, with the prospect of favorable weather during the remainder of the year.

How States Rank. It was the daily production of 218,000 barrels that held the State in fifth place, with Louisiana fourth (268,000 barrels), Oklahoma third (450,000), California second (614,000), and Texas first (1,482,000). Although Texas, with its 81 per cent of the country's production, is so far out in front that its continuing leadership is assured, Illinois is a growing competitor of the other three states.

Illinois' share of the country's production was 0.41 per cent in 1936, 0.58 per cent in 1937, 1.97 per cent in 1938, and 6.08 per cent for the week ending May 27.

Thirteen Counties Share. In 1937, when the development of the new fields began, 449 wells were drilled in the State, of which 292 became producers. In 1938 there were 540 new wells, of which 2010 were producers. So far in 1939 1294 new wells have been drilled, of which 1041 have been producers. The total of completions is 4284,

# BILLIONS EARNED BY AUTO MAKERS, BOARD REPORTS

Continued From Page One.

into purchasing such large stocks of accessories and replacement parts as to wipe out their profits and even dissipate their investments.

Pressure on Dealers. "Some dealers," it is related, "report that in fear of cancellation, or refusal to renew contracts, they have, against their business judgment, accepted terms and policies dictated by the manufacturers." Cases are cited in which a dealer whose contract had been canceled, was not only put out of business, but left with a burden of substantial investment in buildings, leaseholds, equipment and stocks of used cars, accessories and parts, "in the liquidation of which he often sustained a heavy loss."

Pressure has also been exerted on dealers by manufacturers, it is alleged, to take new cars, and "some manufacturers have canceled the contracts of dealers who do not attain desired volume of sales." The pressure has become less severe, the report states, since Congress ordered the Federal Trade Commission to investigate.

Recommendation on Contracts. Under current usage, the report continues, a manufacturer has the right to terminate a dealer's contract at any moment. The recommendation is made that such contracts should be required to continue for a definite period of time. Further suggestions are that dealers should be permitted to manage their own enterprises under less restriction from manufacturers, that quota shipments of cars be based on mutual agreement, and that provisions be made for equitable liquidation in case a contract is terminated.

After examining 30 companies engaged in financing installment purchases of cars, the commission found that while a "6 per cent plan" is advertised, charge rates often amounting to 12 per cent a year on money borrowed. "Some of the financing companies," it is alleged, "have permitted or aided dealers to impose exorbitant charges, and have practiced serious deception or even direct fraud upon the purchaser."

One such company is declared to have "systematically failed to afford to car buyers a portion of the insurance protection for which they were charged." Others are accused of resorting to so-called "packs," or paddings, which are defined as additions made, for no extra service, to the regular finance charges.

Abuses of Finance Firms. Another frequent abuse, on the part of both manufacturers and dealers, is said to be that of adding to the factory price a transportation charge to a point of delivery which is greater than the cost actually incurred. As a remedy against overcharges, the commission suggests that each retail purchaser be supplied with an itemized invoice showing in detail the components of the sale price.

Rate-fixing devices practiced by associations of dealers are said to

ADVERTISEMENTS

Ringworm Discomfort To get relief from the itching and burning discomforts and soreness of simple ringworm, use Black and White Ointment, the soothing, cooling antiseptic dressing that destroys the responsible fungi upon actual contact. Use with famous Black and White Skin Soap.

Whether for good or ill, Illinois has no production control except such as results from the limitation of pipe line facilities and the disadvantage the independents suffer by reason of pipelines being in the hands of the major companies. In the Loudon field an agreement has been reached between the Carter Oil Co. and the independents for the pipelines to take the same amount of oil from the independents as from the Carter company. Production is, however, being substantially curtailed in both the Loudon and Salem fields, because of the inability of the pipelines to handle the full potential output.

The State's available pipeline capacity is about 100,000 barrels daily. All production above that amount has to be shipped by rail, truck or water.

The Centralia-Salem field is still growing, and the Gibson field of Western Indiana, which is known to extend into Illinois, is attracting a great deal of attention, with two new wells producing in Washington County.

Unabated production for several years is predicted by Walter H. Voskuil in "The Market for Illinois Oil for 1937 and 1938," recently issued by the State Geological Department, who says: "The prospect of Illinois is one of sustained production for several years. The short-time prospect is one of an increase above current levels. Present estimates of reserves of 350,000,000 barrels cover proven areas and make no allowance for untested areas."

PIMPLES EXTERNALLY CAUSED CUTICURA SOAP and OINTMENT

Cuticura helps clear up externally caused pimples, blackheads, rashes, Allergies. For FREE sample, write to Cuticura, Dept. 10, Malden, Mass.

You're naming Kentucky bourbon at its glorious best, when you ask for OLD GRAND-DAD KENTUCKY STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKEY

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ON SALE AT YOUR FAVORITE LIQUOR STORE

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HOURS—10 A. M. to 8:30 P. M. SATURDAY to 7 P. M.

Write for Free Booklet, "How to Retain Your Hair"

include agreed minimum prices on new cars, uniform maximum allowances for used cars taken in trade, and regulated bidding on used cars. Many local associations, it is declared, operate used car appraisal bureaus "which are essentially combinations to restrict competition."

Other dealers, it is charged, sell new cars that have been used as demonstrators, or which have been towed or driven from the factory.

A resolution of the third session of the Seventy-fifth Congress directed the Federal Trade Commission to "investigate the policies employed by manufacturers in distributing motor vehicles, accessories and parts, and the policies of dealers in selling motor vehicles at retail, as these policies affect the public interest." The resolution also called for determination of the extent of concentration of control and of monopoly in the production and

distribution of automobiles, accessories and parts, and the extent, if any, to which fraudulent practices are employed, or the Federal anti-trust laws are being violated.

COC Truck Upsets; Two Killed. REDDING, Cal., June 5 (AP).—Two youths were killed and others were injured when a truck from the Harrison Gulch CCC camp upset in the foothills southwest of here late Saturday. The dead: Belmont Ingraham, New York City, and Frank Demeter, 20, Oak Creek, N. J. Both were CCC enrollees.

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Orthopedic Specialists for 34 Years 214 N. Franklin St. E. HAAS & SON

Students! get acquainted with the NEW STUDENT PALM BEACH



\$14.50

Palm Beach Suits are transformed this season! They're ounces lighter and designed for smoother fitting. A superior new tailoring process gives them a clean, athletic shoulder line which lends shapely distinction to your figure. In cool, fresh, and handsome whites and colors. Sizes 16-22.

- Palm Beach Formal Coats — \$12.00
- Palm Beach Formal Trousers — \$5.50
- Palm Beach Cadet Suits — \$9.95
- Whites and Colors, Sizes 10 to 16.
- Palm Beach Sport Slacks — \$3.95
- Palm Beach Sport Sets — \$5.95

Slacks and in-"n"-outer shirts in matching or contrasting colors, Sizes 10 to 22.

Extended Credit Terms Arranged to Suit Your Personal Needs

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BOYD-RICHARDSON—OLIVE AT SIXTH

BALDNESS FOLLOWS DANDRUFF



EIGHT of the next ten bald-headed persons you meet became bald because they failed to rid their scalps of dandruff infection. At various times they obtained temporary relief by removing the surface particles of dandruff with lotions and washes. But while they were experimenting, the underlying causes of dandruff were damaging their hair-growing structure and leading them to baldness.

There are three major types of dandruff. Each demands a different treatment. Twenty years of experience qualifies The Thomas' to determine which type of dandruff is causing your hair loss, and endows Thomas experts with unusual skill and ability in administering corrective treatment.

Let The Thomas' help you to get rid of dandruff. Overcome scalp itch, and promote normal hair growth. They have helped a quarter-million other persons. Doesn't it seem reasonable that they can help you, too, to retain your hair? Call today for a free scalp examination.

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Choice of 60,000,000 Americans

...AND HERE'S WHY! A Waterman's holds more ink than any other leading pen of comparable size or price. A Waterman's writes the instant it touches paper... no coaxing, no shaking. By actual test, 40,000 perfect starts and stops on a single filling! And a Waterman's is dependable—for it was Waterman who invented the first practical fountain pen fifty-five years ago—who has pioneered in every major pen development! Waterman's prices start at \$3

For Her Waterman's pens in prices ranging from \$3. to \$250. Pen illustrated \$5. Set \$8.00

For Him A wide selection in prices from \$3.00 to \$250. Pen illustrated \$5. Set \$8.50

READ THESE FACTS

More Gold... size for size, your Waterman's point contains more gold than any other leading pen. Furthermore, it is hand-finished, through 80 separate operations!

Perfect Writing... there's a choice of seven different Waterman's points to meet every need, to match every type of handwriting.

WATERMAN'S INKS resist air, water, time and light. Available in a wide variety of colors, in the handy "Tip-Fill" bottle.

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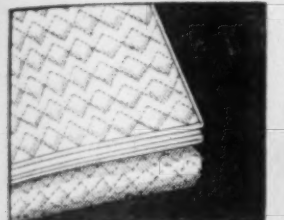
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Fully bleached, seamless "Cannon" Bed Sheets... 81x99-inch torn size, free from artificial dressing! Laundered... ready for use.



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\$4.50 to \$5.99 grades! Full size in rose, blue, green, rosewood... or white grounds. Also famed "Fruit of the Looms."

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Tuesday  
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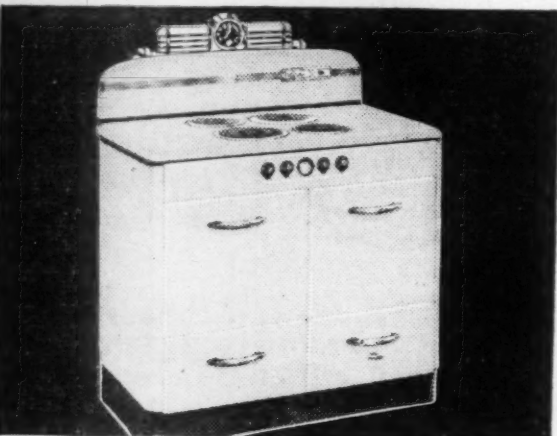
Filled with gray goose down. 20x26-inch size; covered with feather and down proof ticking. Orchid, blue or green.

#### Mattress Covers

Tuesday  
Only **98c**

Unbleached muslin with boxed sides. Non-breakable rubber buttons. Full or twin Beauty Rest sizes! Tape bound!

15x28 Guest Towels, seconds of 29c grade — 15c  
63x99-In. Torn Size Sheets, seconds, 2 for \$1  
66x76-In. Summer Blankets, in gay plaids — 39c  
500 Chenille Bedspreads with colored tufting, \$1.19  
Basement Economy Balcony



### SAVE! \$219.50 LIST NORGE

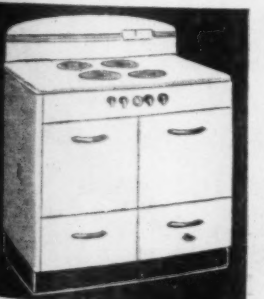
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40-Inch Fully Automatic Range With Large Size Fully Insulated Oven! 4 Norgé Chromelax Burners

Automatic oven... automatic appliance receptacle... de luxe light and condiment set! Norgé electric interval timer and host of other remarkable features!



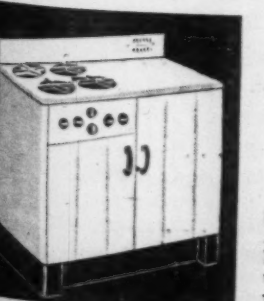
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Norgé smokeless broiler... large cabinet type, utensil compartment. Built-in receptacle for plugging in electrical appliances.  
Basement Economy Balcony

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Special Value **\$59.95**

Super concentrator burners... automatic pot burner... porcelain tank type oven and broiler lining, with pressed rack guides. Insulated oven!



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\$59.95 Value! 1939 Model! **\$39.95**

All-porcelain tub and heavy duty wringer! High vane agitator! \$3 cash plus sales tax, balance monthly includes carrying charge.  
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Quantity	Size	Kind	Value	Sale
4	9x12	Mohawk Seamless Wiltons	\$69.50	\$28
2	11.3x12	Alexander Smith Axminsters	\$59.50	\$28
12	9x12	Karagheusian Chilton Axminsters	\$35.00	\$28
3	9x15	Mohawk Conquest Broadlooms	\$55.00	\$28
12	9x12	Fringed Beattie Persitanas	\$49.50	\$28
14	9x12	Mohawk Victory Axminsters	\$44.50	\$28
6	9x12	Beattie Oliver Twist Broadlooms	\$69.50	\$28
3	12x9	Karagheusian Axminster Broadl'ms.	\$44.50	\$28
5	9x13.6	Alexander Smith Axminsters	\$35.00	\$28
10	9x12	Mohawk Trophy Axminsters	\$62.50	\$28
5	8.3x10.6	Mohawk Akmor Wiltons	\$69.50	\$28
1	9x18	Masland Argonne Broadloom	\$44.50	\$28
8	9x12	Karagheusian Decorators	\$59.50	\$28
6	10.6x12	Alexander Smith Axminsters	\$69.50	\$28
4	9x12	Beattie Twist Wool Broadlooms	\$44.50	\$28
6	9x12	Figured Masland Argonnes	\$44.50	\$28
8	9x12	Alexander Smith Ardsleys	\$49.50	\$28
5	9x12	Mohawk Dictators	\$69.50	\$28
4	9x12	Masland Wiltons	\$39.50	\$28
4	8.3x10.6	Beattie Oritana Axminsters	\$35.00	\$28
5	9x12	Masland Clinton Broadlooms	\$44.50	\$28
7	9x12	Beattie Oritanas	\$55.00	\$28
3	9x10.6	Starlex Twisted Broadlooms	\$69.50	\$28
2	11.3x12	Masland Wilton Velvets	\$44.50	\$28
6	9x12	Argonne Broadlooms		

- Choose From 89 Individual Designs!
- Choose From 20 Individual Qualities!
- Choose From Famed Manufacturers!

ATTENTION! Hotels, Rooming Houses, Office Buildings! This is an opportunity you've been waiting for! Buy now and save! None sold to dealers!

#### JUST 145 RUGS

It sounds unbelievable... but here it is! Another encore sale... similar in magnitude to the past offerings that resulted in complete sell-outs each time. We are fortunate in offering another such thrilling group to fill the demand of those who came too late to participate in our other sales.

9x12 and 8.3x10.6-Ft. (Including Room Sizes 10.6x12, and Many Others!)

Basement Economy Store

\$2.80 CASH

Plus Sales Tax

Delivers One

Balance \$4.33

Monthly Includes

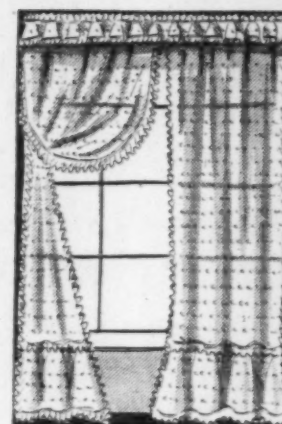
Small Carrying Charge

## SAVE! CURTAINS NEW CURTAINS

Lovely Colonial  
Flounce Style

**\$1.39**  
PR.

Cushion dot marquisette with Tom Thumb ruffle all around... and deep flounce at bottom. 41 inches wide each side, 82 inches to the pair, 2 1/2 yards in length. In cream or ecru.

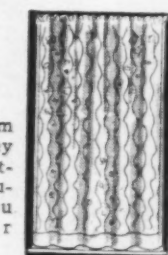


2 1/4-Yd. Long  
LACE PANELS

\$1.49 Value

\$1.18 Ea.

50-inch loom width. Lacey all-over pattern in beautiful ecru shade for Summer.



\$2.95 PRISCILLA  
CURTAINS

2 1/2-Yd. Length

\$2.55 Pr.

75 inches wide each side, 150 inches to pair. Cushion or Point-de-Esprit dots.

\$1.69 CURTAINS

Circle Edge Fringe

\$1.39 Pr.

French marquisettes, 47 inches wide each side, 2 1/4-yd. length! Green, blue, rose, peach, orchid, cream, ecru. Also ecru with brown edge!

DAMASK DRAPES

\$6.95 Value

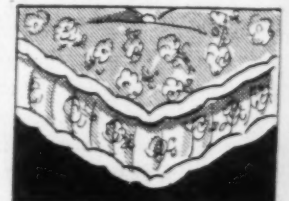
\$4.39 Pr.

Rayon and cotton damask drapes, made of 50-in. goods. Fully lined, pinch pleated tops. Complete with tie backs. 2 3/4 yards in length.

Marquisette Curtaining, woven patterns, yd. — 25c  
39c Sun and Tubfast Cretonnes or Crash, yd. 29c  
Basement Economy Balcony

## FURNITURE

Tuesday Only Savings for the Thrifty Homemakers!



\$8.95 MATTRESSES

Full, Twin or 3/4 Sizes **\$6.59**

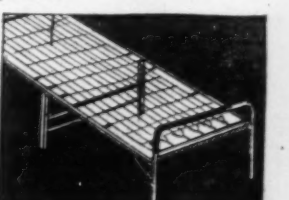
100% layers of cotton linter felt with rolled edge construction! Rose, green, orchid.



\$6.95 TABLES

Round or Oblong **\$4.95**

Occasional Tables of gumwood in walnut finish. Matched grain walnut veneer tops.



STEEL COTS

\$3.49 Value

**\$2.99**

Strong Cots with woven link spring. Head and foot fold. Fold at middle to convenient storage size.



MAPLE ROCKERS

\$2.98 Value

**\$2.66**

Solid maple with double woven cane seats and comfortably shaped backs! In natural varnished finish.



Bed Outfits — **\$15**

\$21.85 value! Windsor or Colonial style Bed; coil spring and rolled edge mattress.



Steamer Chairs, 87c

\$1.19 value! Hammock Chair of solid straight-grained oak; natural varnish finish.  
Basement Economy Balcony

### REFLECTOR LAMPS



\$1.19 Lamp Shades

Tuesday Only **89c**

Colorful shades of paper parchment covered with novelty weaves in cotton fabrics. For junior, table or bridge lamps.

98c Mirrors — 77c

Sparkling clear round mirrors... 22 inches wide with stenciled design.  
Basement Economy Balcony



### SAVE! 1939 RADIOS

Popular Armchair and Occasional Models

\$49.95 LIST PRICE, EA.

**\$29.95** and old

Emerson Occasional Radios: in beautiful cabinets.

Crosley Armchair Radios: Splendid additions to your home!

R. C. A. Victor Armchair Radios: with automatic tuning.  
Basement Economy Balcony

### SAVE ON PAINTS

Tuesday Only Savings! Redecorate for Summer!

\$1.35 Floor Wax 75c Glove Mops

1/2-Gallon "Samoline" "Old English"

**89c** **49c**

Self polishing, requires no rubbing! Dries in 15 minutes. For floors and linoleum.

Wedge shaped, removable head; washable, adjustable frame. At this low price Tuesday only!

Kelko Black Screen Enamel, Qt. — **24c**

Will not clog the mesh! Use on wire and frame!

Postage Extra Outside Our Regular Delivery Zone

### SAVE! WALL PAPERS

Room Lots Featured at These Prices Tuesday Only

Complete **\$1.59** Complete **\$1.19**

30-inch Craftex, easy to hang! 9 rolls of paper, 18 yards of border and 6 rolls of ceiling! Requires no matching.

Popular patterns for all rooms. 10 rolls paper, 18 yards of border and 6 rolls of ceiling. All sunfast!

Basement Economy Balcony

distribution of automobiles, accessories and parts, and the extent, if any, to which fraudulent practices are employed, or the Federal anti-trust laws are being violated.

acquainted with the NEW PALM BEACH



\$14.50

are transformed this season! lighter and designed for A superior new tailoring in a clean, athletic shoulder shapely distinction to your fresh, and handsome whites

al Coats — \$12.00

al Trousers — \$ 5.50

al Suits — \$ 9.95

al Colors — Sizes 10 to 16

Sport Slacks — \$ 3.95

Sport Sets — \$ 5.95

outer shirts in matching colors. Sizes 10 to 22.

Credit Terms Arranged Your Personal Needs

Fourth Floor

RDON-OLIVE AT SIXTH

ANDRUEFF

OLDNESS

FOLLOWS

ANDRUEFF

nt. Twenty years of experience

s The Thomas' to determine

type of dandruff is causing your

ss, and endows Thomas experts

usual skill and ability in ad-

ring corrective treatment.

The Thomas' help you to get rid

druff: overcome scalp itch, and

normal hair growth. They

elped a quarter-million other

. Doesn't it seem reasonable

ey can help you, too, to retain

ir? Call today for a free scalp

ation.

OMAS

ambassador Bldg.

en—Phone CEntral 5643

RDON-OLIVE AT SIXTH

Retain Your Hair



CONVENTION OF STATIONERS  
National Gathering of Wholesalers  
With More Than 300 Attendees  
The twenty-fourth annual convention of the U. S. Stationers Association of the U. S. S. today at Hotel Chase. M.

**FAM**  
OPERATED BY MAY DEPT.

12



**\$2.98 WASH PULLMAN**  
Pullman, striped cloth Robes in a handy bag —



**\$1 MANSO UNIFORMS**  
2-button shoulder seat, support type 36 to 40. **55¢**



**BROADCLOTH SHORTS**  
35c pleated front in white, prints, Also Swiss rib shirts. **27¢**



**50c SPORT SHORTS**  
Snug fitting elastic and elastic waist supporter type — **35¢**

The Lieutenant-Governor was not a part of the Legislature and could not cast the deciding vote.

**Chief Justice's Decision.**

Discussing this, the Chief Justice said:

"Whether this contention presents a justiciable controversy, or a question which is political in its nature and hence not justiciable, is a question upon which the court is equally divided and therefore the court expresses no opinion upon that point."

"The question of the efficacy of ratifications by State Legislatures, in the light of previous rejection or attempted withdrawal, should be rejected," the decision said, "as a political question pertaining to the political departments, with the ultimate authority in the Congress in the exercise of its control over the promulgation of the adoption of the amendment."

Justice Black said in a concurring opinion that Congress has "sole and complete control over the amending process, subject to no

would apply to local as well as interstate industries.

Twenty-eight states have approved the amendment, including Kansas and Kentucky, and six others which ratified after previous rejections.

Nineteen states, including the eight that later ratified, voted at one time against the amendment. Eight others have tabled ratification proposals or otherwise delayed action.

The states that approved, after first rejecting, the amendment are: Kansas, Kentucky, Indiana, Maine, Minnesota, New Hampshire, Pennsylvania, Utah.

The child labor cases were argued originally last October when the Supreme Court consisted of only eight Judges.

They were reargued April 17 and 18 after Justice Frankfurter had been appointed to fill the vacancy created by the death of Justice Cardozo. In the meantime, Justice Douglas had succeeded Justice Brandeis, who retired.

**Frederick F. Dumont Dies.**  
LANCASTER, Pa., June 5 (AP). —Frederick Freilingshagen Dumont, for 25 years a member of the American diplomatic service, died yesterday. He retired in 1934. He was 70 years old.

**MOTH  
HOLES  
BURNS  
TEARS**

REMOVEN PERFECTLY IN CLOTHING

**A. L. SULLIVAN**

505 N. 7th St., St. Louis

**WOMAN WAITS AS MAN  
HOLDS UP OIL STATION**

Police Connect Pair in Page  
Blvd. Robbery With One on  
Goodfellow.

Norbert Mossinghoff, proprietor of a filling station at 6109 Page boulevard, was held up last night by a man armed with a revolver, who was accompanied by a young woman.

Mossinghoff said the woman, a blonde, waited in an automobile while the man went into the store

ed "the company money." Mossinghoff handed over \$36, and the pair drove away in the machine. On May 28, a man, accompanied by a woman, held up a filling station at 1952 Goodfellow boulevard, obtaining \$40. Police believe it was the same pair.

James Smith, a trucker of Houston, Tex., reported to police he was robbed of \$60 yesterday afternoon by two strangers with whom he started out on "a good time."

Smith said he struck up an acquaintance with one of the men at Eighteenth street and Franklin avenue and got in an automobile with him and a second man. At Fourth and Franklin the men struck him, took his money and put him out of the machine, he said.

James Sherman, 15, and Kenneth Vogel, 14, newsboys, told police they were robbed of \$26 yesterday at 9:30 a. m. by a man armed with a revolver, who forced them into an alley opening on Ohio avenue, between Eads and St. Vincent avenues.

After taking their money the robber ordered them to run west in the alley and fired a shot in the air to frighten them, they said. Sherman lives at 2641A Eads avenue, Vogel at 2351 Albion place.

Kenneth Southworth, clerk in a drug store at 2035 Franklin avenue, was bound and forced to lie on the floor by two Negroes, who fled with \$7 yesterday morning. One robber carried a revolver and another had a rope, used to tie the clerk. A woman customer who entered as the robbers were leaving was not molested.

## MUSSOLINI HAILS 20,000 ON RETURN FROM SPAIN

Tells Blackshirts: "You Saved My Life"

ROME, June 5 (AP).—Premier Mussolini praised Italy's Spanish legionnaires today on their return home for having been the "nightmare" of the "pluto-democracies."

Mussolini sent his message to nearly 20,000 blackshirts, returning to Italy after having served in Generalissimo Franco's victorious army, as they transported sailed into the Bay of Naples.

"The fatherland greets you as you see its sacred shores once more after 30 months of victorious war against democracies and Bolshevism," he said.

"On the field of battle you sealed the union between Spain and Italy with your blood. For 30 months you have been the nightmare—literally the incubus—of the pluto-democracies. This must make you proud."



1. Dogwood print on dusty pink, French blue or black grounds in rayon crepe with rayon taffeta sash. Sizes 14 to 20, 40 and 42. With Commar the "Major" slide fastener. **\$3.98**

2. Misty print on rayon crepe in luscious Wedgwood pink and blue. Sizes 12 to 20, 40 and 42. With Commar the "Major" slide fastener. **\$3.98**

3. Deliciously cool seersucker in cherry, pink or French blue with ric-rac trimming, sleeves and neckline. Sizes 12 to 20 and 42. With Commar the "Major" slide fastener. **\$3.98**

**CONVENTION OF STATIONERS**  
National Gathering of Wholesalers. With More Than 300 Attending. The twenty-fourth annual convention of the Wholesale Stationers' Association of the U. S. A. began today at Hotel Chase. More than 300 delegates are attending.

Among the members of the industry who will appear on the program are: Paul J. Wieland, president of the Blackwell-Wieland Co. of St. Louis; Frederick J. Nichols, president of the F. J. Nichols Co. of Dayton, O.; H. J. Kleefisch, manager of sales promotion of the Cupples Co. of St. Louis, and H. C. Horder of the Associated Stationers' Supply Co. of Chicago. The meeting will close Wednesday.

Dr. Edwin Linton Dies. PHILADELPHIA, June 5 (AP).

Dr. Edwin Linton, 84 years old, a world authority on parasitic worms, died yesterday. He had been ill since November when he suffered a fractured thigh-bone in fighting a rabid dog. Dr. Linton, emeritus professor of biology at Washington and Jefferson

College, won several international honors. In recent years he has been a research worker at the University of Missouri.

proved the appropriation of 400,000,000 francs (\$90,000,000) for national defense and public work measures. The vote was 443,960 to 188,598.

Brakeman Killed in Wreck. BLOOMINGTON, Ind., June 5

(AP)—Oscar McCully of Palestine, Ill., an Illinois Central brakeman, was killed and two engineers were hurt yesterday as 27 cars of an Indianapolis-bound freight train were derailed at Unionville, 10 miles east of here. McCully was pinned beneath the locomotive cab. Ap-

Soothing, cooling relief for tired, burning, irritated feet. Stainless, snow-white. Try it. **PENETRO**

# FAMOUS-BARR CO.

OPERATED BY MAY DEPT. STORES CO.

STORE HOURS: 9 TO 5

DOUBLE EAGLE STAMPS TUESDAY

## COOL CHARMERS IN SPUN RAYON FOR JUNIORS \$5.98

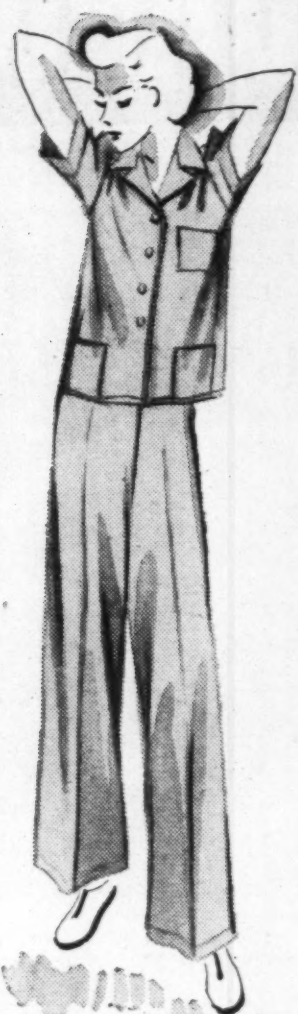


Chipper little styles that you know will keep their freshness in spite of the sun's hottest rays! They actually attract breezes! And they're washable!

AT LEFT... a button-down-the-front frock in tricolors. Navy with tan and powder. Fuchsia with tan and blue. Jr. sizes.

AT RIGHT... a smartly simple fly-front frock with a colorful elastic belt. Pink, white or blue. In junior sizes.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Little New Yorker Shop—Fourth Floor



YOU MUST HAVE  
A SLACK SUIT

**\$3.98**

Wherever you go, whatever you do... you can't go or do without one of these spun rayon Slack Suits! Tailored jacket on pleated front slacks. Sizes 12 to 20. Blue, rose, strawberry, lilac.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Sport Shop—Fourth Floor



LARGE AND LACY  
STRAWS ARE HAT  
RAIL SUCCESSES

**\$1.88**

Light on your head... light on your budget! The smart natural color that goes with all your costumes. Black trimmed.

Famous-Barr Co.'s Hat Rail—Main Floor.

CASH IN YOUR  
OLD GOLD

Do you have any old gold trinkets hidden away? They are sure to be of more value to you as cash! Anything... watch cases, chains, earrings... they will bring you ready cash... or even more in merchandise!

Jewelry Repair—Main Floor Balcony

## 5 "FAMOUS Finds"

THIS IS THE ONLY PLACE IN TOWN YOU CAN GET  
THESE STUNNING SUMMER HANDBAGS CHOSEN **\$1.98**  
FOR Style... Value... Individuality!

- 1... unusual bold design in sculptured white capeskin.
- 2... white alligator grain cowhide over-the-shoulder with inside zip.
- 3... 3-way linen. Multicolor embroidered Bag with washable slipcover that's white on one side... colored on the other.
- 4... softest white capeskin with top-handle, gold-tone clasp.
- 5... large framed wood bead Bag in white, multicolor combinations.

Monocrat Initials, Each 25c to \$1

It's "FAMOUS" for Handbags—Main Floor



GIRLS! PICK UP THE  
PIECES HERE! G A Y

CURLYSPUN RAYON  
MIXABLE TOGS

SHORTS that zip up! Pleated style with hip pocket. Navy, wood violet, Araby blue and cyclamen. **\$1.69**

SHIRTS, action-back, button-front model to wear in or out. Lime, cyclamen, wood violet, Araby blue. **\$1.69**

SLACKS, cut with plenty of fullness. Zip-up side, adjustable belt. Navy, wood violet, Araby blue. **\$1.98**

JR. HIGH SIZES 10 TO 16  
Girls' Toggery—Fifth Floor



Very Special!

CARTER COOL  
COTTON MESH  
UNION SUITS

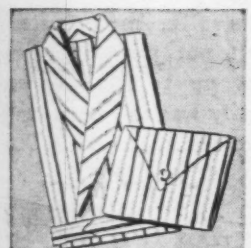
**88c**

Saving signal for the many women who want an absorbent, cool Union Suit. Tight, open crotch or loose leg, closed seat, built-up shoulder style. Mesh knit reinforced at points of strain. 5-9.

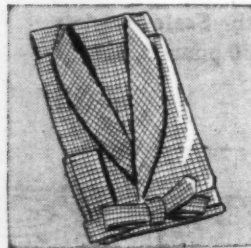
It's "FAMOUS" for Knitwear—Fifth Floor



## 12 SMASH HIT SPECIALS IN MEN'S SUMMER WEARABLES



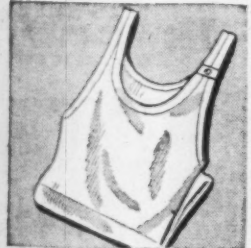
**\$2.98 WASH ROBES**  
Pullman, striped broadcloth Robes in a handy bag. **\$1.98**



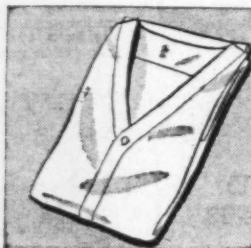
**WASHABLE ROBES**  
\$2 and \$2.50 wash Robes in a wide variety of patterns. **\$1**



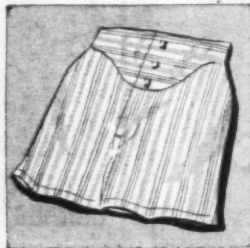
**\$3.95 SWIM TRUNKS**  
High-waist or low-waist model in sizes 28 to 38. **\$2.99**



**\$1 MANSO UNIONS**  
2-button shoulder, drop seat, support type. Sizes 36 to 40. **55¢ 2 for \$1.00**



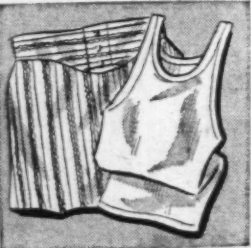
**SUMMER UNIONS**  
\$1.35 and \$1.50 Kerry Kut V-neck athletic style, madras broadcloth, **\$1** for others



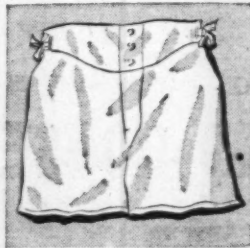
**SHIRTS OR SHORTS**  
50c and 65c kinds. White or stripes side tie or elastic side. **35¢ 3 for \$1.00**



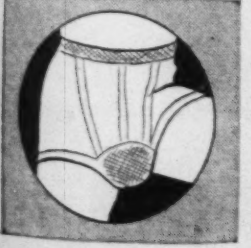
**BROADCLOTH SHORTS**  
35c pleated front Shorts in white, prints, wovens. Also Swiss rib athletic shirts. **27¢ 4 for \$1.00**



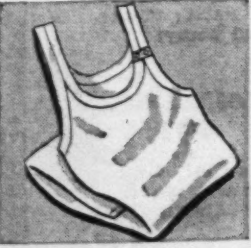
**SHIRTS OR SHORTS**  
29c Monarch white or striped broadcloth... cool as a breeze. Swiss rib shirts. **5 for \$1**



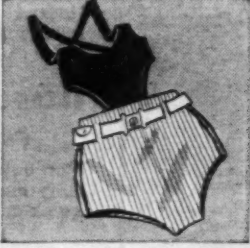
**\$1 SILK SHORTS**  
Natural color side tie style that washes like a 'kerchief. They'll wash and wear! **55¢ 2 for \$1.00**



**50c SPORT SHORTS**  
Smug fitting elastic leg and elastic waist band supporter. **35¢ 3 for \$1.00**



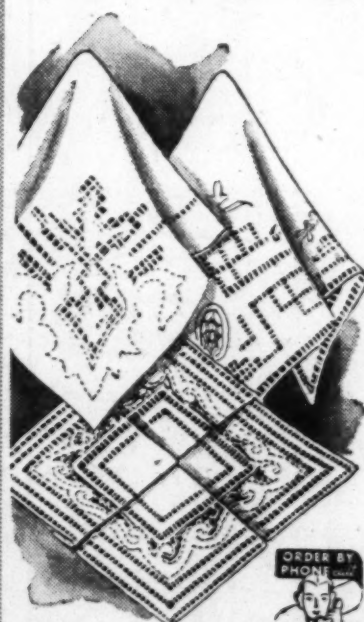
**MAYKNIT UNIONS**  
\$1 2-button shoulder suits of lightweight cottons, so cool in Summer. **79¢**



**\$5.95 SWIM SUITS**  
MacPhergus all-wool Suits with shirt that zips on and off. **\$4.44**

Second Floor

## HANDKERCHIEFS AT SAVINGS FOR GRADUATION GIFTS, FOR YOURSELF!



Men's and Women's 39c to 50c Linen Handkerchiefs

**25c Each**

Corded border whites or woven colored border styles for men. Women's linen Handkerchiefs are exquisitely hand-embroidered. Hand-hemmed.

Men's 50c-75c and Women's 50c-65c Handmade Hankies

**35c 3 for \$1**

Big, soft linen 'Kerchiefs for men have hand-embroidered single initial. Hand-embroidered types for women. Both have hand-roll hems.

Women's \$1 & \$1.25... sheer linen Hankies with handmade designs in fine point adjoin. **50c**

Men's 25c... soft cotton cambrics with colored woven borders and hand-rolled hems. Less 1/2. **12 1/2c**

Men's 10c Cambric 'Kerchiefs 5c

Women's 25c... linen Handkerchiefs with variety of dainty handmade designs. **12 1/2c**

Women's Prints... Cotton 'Kerchiefs in sun-kissed colors, the large size that's so versatile. **10c**

Men's White Linens. **15c**

It's "FAMOUS" for Handkerchiefs—Main Floor



TUESDAY ONLY FOR  
SURETY THRIFT

## SHEERS

**69c Pair**

Lovely 3-thread ringless chiffrons that have become the everyday hosiery favorite of so many smart St. Louisans. This is the only place in town you can get them. Stock up today on best new colors. Sizes 8 1/2 to 10 1/4.

It's "FAMOUS" for Hosiery—Main Floor



**DATS  
ONMAR  
ASTENER**

**\$3.98**

WHY  
LIVE IN AND  
SEE THREE STYLES

Wearable... at home,  
for informal entertaining.

Washable... they'll  
fresh charm all Summer.

Details... sweep to the  
skipping anywhere!

Fabrics... rayons and  
ns in glorious prints!

for Negligees—Fifth Floor

DAY

**R CO.**



# Famous-Barr Co.

OPERATED BY MAY DEPT. STORES CO.

DOUBLE EAGLE STAMPS TUESDAY

STORE HOURS: 9 TO 5

**TUESDAY  
ONLY!  
SALE!**

## WILTON, JACQUARD & VELVET RUGS

9x12 BEAUTIES—REGULARLY \$59.75 AND \$69.75

JUST 100—AT THIS RECORD-SETTING LOW PRICE!

Here's a sale that shouts... More Power to Your Budget! A scoop to bring you 100 hand-picked Wilton, Jacquard and Velvets at this startling low price... rugs famed for beauty and long wear. Persian, Colonial, Modern, Chinese and Floral designs with backgrounds of red, rust, taupe, ivory, green and blue. Rugs you'll look upon with pride for many a year. Make it your business to be here at 9 sharp with the first eager, thrifty throngs... for past experience in events of this kind, give us every reason to believe that all 100 rugs will be gone before 5 o'clock Tuesday!

**PAY \$3.10 DOWN—\$4.72 MONTHLY** Including Nominal Carrying Charge

To Famous-Barr Co. for Rugs—Ninth Floor



**\$31**



### SALE! FRAMED ETCHINGS IN COLOR—STRAIGHT FROM FRANCE

12x14-Inch. Each

**\$1.00**

14x17-Inch. Each

**\$1.49**

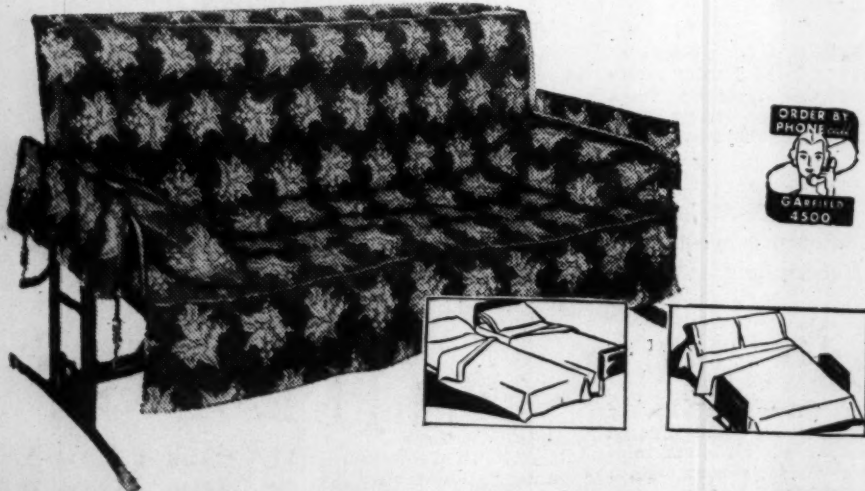
16x20-Inch. Each

**\$2.49**

11x13-INCH SIZE IN MAPLE-TONE FRAMES — \$1.29 PAIR

Remember, when Etchings in color were costly? How it broke your heart to see them and not be able to buy them? Here they are, at bread and butter prices! Exquisite French Etchings, signed by the artists... The \$1.00, \$1.49 and \$2.49 Etchings have French lined mats and hand-finished metal leaf frames. Put them above your sofa, over your mantel, in the bedroom! Choose them for gifts, for your own home!

To Famous-Barr Co. for Pictures—Eighth Floor



### BUYS! \$24.99 FULL-SIZE BED-GLIDERS THAT MAKE UP INTO TWIN OR DOUBLE BEDS

- Thick, Soft Upholstered Boxed Seat and Back!
- Tubular Arm Rests; Two End Pillows!
- Complete with Drapes for Over Frame Ends!
- Fabric Cover in Green with Floral Design!
- Use as a Glider, as Twin Beds, as Double Bed!
- Luxurious Comfort for All Summer Long!

**\$14.99**

To Famous-Barr Co. for Outdoor Furniture—Eighth Floor



### FROM FAMED LAMP MAKER'S SHOWROOM! ALMCO SAMPLES

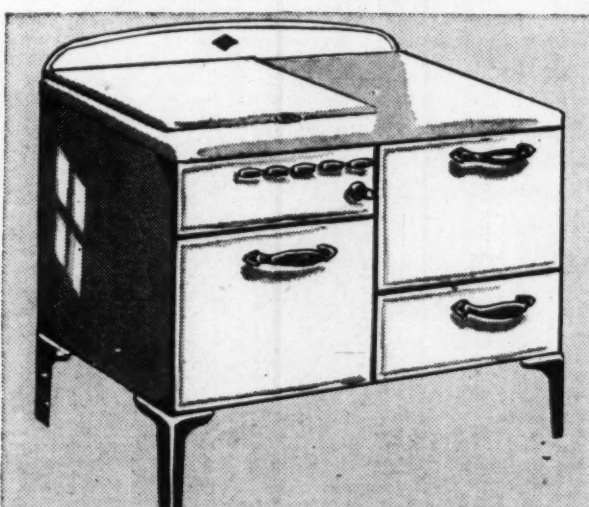
Made to Sell for \$6.98 to \$69.98  
Now Save —

**1/2**

You Pay Just \$3.49 to \$34.98

Think of saving half on such exquisite Lamps! Ideal for your own home, perfect for wedding and anniversary gifts! Lovely onyx reflectors with 6-way lighting; bridge and handy swing-arm lamps; torchieres in pairs; some charming table styles and a group of sight-saver lamps in desk models. All with very fine shades.

To Famous-Barr Co. for Lamps—Seventh Floor



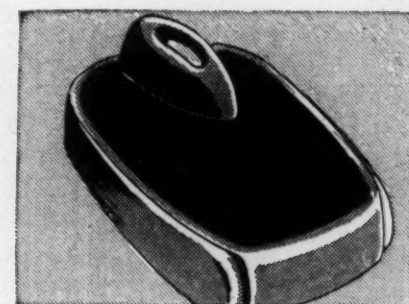
SALE! TUESDAY ONLY!

**\$64.95 WHITE STARS**

With 4 porcelain burners; heat regulator; fully insulated oven; automatic top lighter; Set up and connected at this special price!

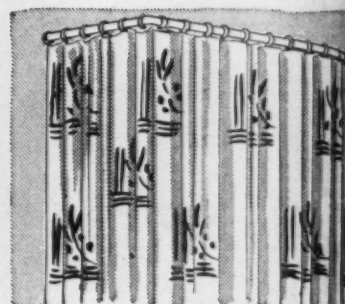
BUY NOW ON OUR EASY PAY PLAN. (Nominal Carrying Charge)

To Famous-Barr Co. for Stoves—Seventh Floor



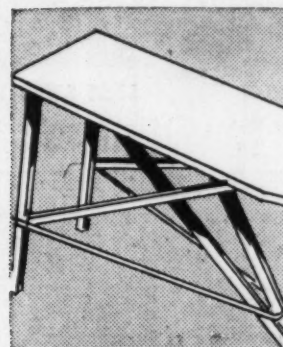
### HEALTH-O-METER SCALES

These handy bath Scales weigh accurately up to 250 pounds. Safety rubber platform, dependable in operation always! — **\$2.69**



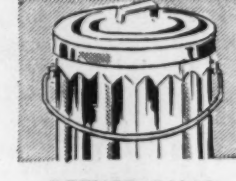
### \$3.95-\$4.95 DUXKIN CURTAINS

Pure silk, made water-resistant. Will not pick up odors; resist heat up to 245 degrees. Easily washed, 7 patterns. **\$2.95**  
8 colors — **\$2.95**



### \$2.98 RID-JID IRONING BOARDS

15x34-in. top; smooth, firm setting. Folding stand opens, closes in one operation. — **\$2.39**



### REFUSE CANS

Hot dip galvanized for longer wear. Hand-dip locks over cover. Ten-gallon size! — **79c**



### FLOUR, BREAD MIX

\$3.49 value! Bread mix in 50-lb. capacity flour bin. White or green. — **\$2.95**



### \$1.50 RUBON MOPS

Famed wedge shape mop, large size, with removable head on long handle. — **\$1.29**



### \$2.49 SWEEPERS

May's Best, Paper-lay, bare only. Rubber bumper; built-in comb. — **\$1.99**

FOR EXTERIOR OR INTERIOR USE! HIGH-GRADE

### \$1.98 F&B HOUSE PAINT

Gallon, **\$1.79**

Made to rigid specifications by famed paint manufacturer. Ready-mixed linseed oil paint that guards against decay!

**\$2.50 F&B FLOOR ENAMEL**  
Gallon **\$2.39**

For outside or in! Carefully made to walk on... quick-drying! Quart. 79c

OTHER F&B PAINTS!  
All-Purpose Var., Qt. 79c  
Interior Gloss, Qt. 89c  
Varnish Stain, Qt. 89c  
4-Hour Enamel, Qt. \$1.12

Reefer-Galler No-Moth Solid — 79c  
Cedarized Sla Spray, pint can — 85c

Postage Extra Beyond Delivery Zone. Paints—Seventh Floor

### STOCK UP NOW! SAVE ON SOAPS



Sunbrite Cleanser 12 for 47c 3 for 58c 5 for 94c

White King Soap 10 for 88c 20 for 50c

Chips Soap 10 for 88c 20 for 50c

Camel Soap 10 for 88c 20 for 50c

Postage Extra Beyond Delivery Zone. Soaps—Seventh Floor or Call G.A.

ST. LOUIS

PART TWO

### BEES

J. COCHRAN  
WYMAN LO  
DISTRICT

By W. J. McGoo

BELLERIVE COUNTY  
June 5.—With more than  
field of 128 starters at  
Jim Cochran of Forest  
Herman Wyman, also  
Park, were tied for lo  
qualifying round with ca  
Two rounds in the cha  
round in which the low  
will be played tomorrow  
a single round in the oth  
ment classes.

It was figured that a  
would be within qualify  
The number to be ad  
title play from the 18-ho  
ing round was increased  
64 this year.  
Match play will begin  
with the first and second  
The third round will  
Wednesday, the fourth  
the semi-finals Friday  
finals next Sunday.

### QUALIFYING RO

Jim Cochran, Forest Park —  
Herman Wyman, Forest Park  
Jim Manion, Meadowbrook  
Walter McKwan, University  
City  
Gene Hammes, Green Briar  
Dick Kohlman, Glen Echo  
Tom Draper Jr., Normandie  
Gale Bullman, Rolla  
Frank Reddell, Crystal Lake  
Ed Tracy, Forest Park  
Tony Klebusch, Crystal Lake  
Otis Stannan, University City  
Dick Beckenham, Algonquin  
Jim Benson, Sunset  
Bart O'Leary, Meadowbrook  
Jim Carroll, Normandie  
Vince Felbig, Westborough  
Win. Melior, Sunset  
Bob Collins, University City  
Jerome Harris, Forest Park  
Chris Kenney, Normandie  
Dr. Ray Derringer, Normandie  
J. E. Kearney Jr., Algonquin  
Charles Gilles, Glen Echo  
E. Kincaid, Glen Echo  
Verous Tilden, Triple A  
Bob Convey, Sunset  
William Keller, Forest Park  
R. E. Gannaway, Westborough  
Ed Rice, Normandie  
Joe Anderson, Algonquin  
Charles Clarkson, Glen Echo  
Ted Young, Norwood  
William Rosenkoetter, University City  
Harold Connolly, Norwood Hills  
Joe Cariffe, Meadowbrook  
L. L. Wells, Jefferson Barracks  
Jack Hart, Belleview  
Gus Gosseman, University City  
J. W. Thomas, Meadowbrook  
Al Theo, Crystal Lake  
Mel Klearman, Forest Park  
Bob Richardson, Sunset  
Rev. J. W. Meredith, U. City  
Dr. T. J. Gleason, Normandie  
Ted Yamm, Triple A  
G. M. Henderson, Jefferson Barracks  
John Wilson, Rolla  
James Massey, Crystal Lake  
By Hille, Meadowbrook  
Cal Bowers, Meadowbrook  
Carl F. Daniel, Algonquin  
Dick Boyd, Triple A  
Ferd Henker, Normandie  
Charles Y. Clayton, Rolla  
Rev. E. J. Hofflich, Normandie  
Bill Edger, Crystal Lake  
Edgar Jennings, Sunset

### TURNER MAY BE AB

### TO HURL IN TWO

BOSTON, June 5 (AP)  
Riley Turner—"Jim" to  
fans and Boston Bees te  
—fated comfortably" yest  
St. Elizabeth's Hospital, w  
dages and adhesive bld  
broken nose and facial la  
he received yesterday whe  
ted ball struck him in t  
inning of a game with the  
nati Reds.  
Several teeth were loose  
a chip was knocked fr  
when  
straight back from the bas  
Goodman, Red's right fi  
impact hurled Turner  
ground. Teammates piec  
up, and an ambulance too  
the hospital.  
A team physician said  
might be able to pitch agai  
weeks.

### SEVEN CALIFORNIAN

### ENTER TRIPLE A C

### TENNIS TOURNA

Seven California tennis  
have entered the Triple  
tournament to begin a we  
today. They include Edwar  
official representative of th  
ern California Tennis Ass  
at Berkeley, and six mem  
the University of Californ  
which will be on its way to  
tional intercollegiate tou  
at Philadelphia—Robert  
Robert Peacock, Doug Imh  
Cuthard, William Hoogs  
Roberts.

### Spencer Defea

### Davis in F

For the second consecuti  
James Spencer won the  
Park Golf Club champion  
defeating veteran campai  
T. R. Davis. Spencer ended  
day's 36-hole final match  
seventeenth green, winning.  
Dr. Davis was one up en  
first nine holes, but Spence  
to make the match all ever  
18. Jim was two up on D  
after 27 holes.







STAR  
OF GEM



**Above.**  
**NYACK, N. Y., June 5 (AP).—**A man wedged between two stones at the base of a 450-foot cliff was extricated yesterday and pulled to safety by a half-inch rope which his rescuers feared might break and drop him back into the chasm.  
 Robert Gordon, 74 years old of

New York, was walking along on a trail at Hook Mountain Park when he slipped and fell. His arms were pinned to his body in a crevice.

A park policeman heard his cries. Unable to keep a safe foothold on the narrow trail 10 feet above Gordon, police attempted vainly to lasso him with a 600-foot rope from the top of the cliff.

A bystander, Carl Wilson of Pearl River, stepped out from a crowd of several hundred and offered to help. He caught Gordon's shoulders with the rope.

**8435 Meals at Fr. Dempsey's.**

A total of 8435 meals was served last week at Father Dempsey's Free Lunchroom, 1209 North Sixth street. Baskets of food were distributed to needy families.

---

**ROOFING - WALLBOARD**  
Screen Doors \$1.50 Up  
Screen Rail and Keed, 100 ft. \$1.50  
**FER** 4300 Natural Bridge  
Jefferson 2020

# Daily To

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...ween St. Louis and Chi-  
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...llent service continuing  
...w York and all the East.  
...Flagships. Complimen-  
...ations call your Travel  
...1811. Ticket office: 403  
...ard.



**INES** *Inc.*

*refreshes*  
you go  
road maps of  
ers for ice-cold  
you to pause  
ay.

ST. LOUIS



# ROOSEVELT SAYS MORAL REARMING HELPS KEEP PEACE

## Strength in Fiber of Citizens, He Declares in Message to Buchman Movement Meeting.

WASHINGTON, June 5 (AP).—President Roosevelt told a national meeting for moral rearmament last night that the movement it was sponsoring could not fail to "lessen the dangers of armed conflict."

A message he sent to the meeting and read by Senator Harry S. Truman of Missouri said:

"The underlying strength of the world must consist in the moral fiber of her citizens. A program of moral rearmament for the world cannot fail therefore to lessen the dangers of armed conflict. Such moral rearmament, to be most highly effective, must receive support on a world-wide basis."

Dr. Frank Buchman, leader of the moral rearmament cause which was launched in England a year

ago as the Oxford movement, was the principal speaker.

"The future of the world depends not on what a few men in Europe may decide to do," Buchman said, "but on what a million men in America decide to do. America can be the solvent of America's difficulties."

"What America needs is a united voice: Think of every last man, in every last place, in every last situation in America listening to God for his orders. The order and peace of the world would be assured. In the beginning it may not be a majority, it may be a determined minority."

Other speakers included H. W. (Bunny) Austin, English tennis star; John Ramsay, union leader of Bethlehem, Pa.; George Eastman, past president of the Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce; Gen. C. R. P. Winsor, Oxfordshire race horse trainer; Baroness de Watteville-Berckheim of Paris, France, and Tod Sloan of London, one of the leaders of the first moral rearmament meeting a year ago.

Recalling this meeting, Dr. Buchman said:

"God can quickly bring order out of chaos. A year ago we were in the midst of crisis. The re-emphasis of old truths was let loose in the world—simple home truths that everyone has known. A God-given thought was the birth of M. R. A. As a result of this God-given thought let loose in the world, ordinary men discovered new possibilities of service. . . . A new common denominator for living was brought into being which gave unity to labor, to parties, classes, creeds. M. R. A. is above party, class, creed, point of view or personal advantage."

# U.S. WINS REVIEW OF MADISON OIL CASE DISMISSALS

## Supreme Court to Consider Appellate Decision Upholding Power of District Court.

WASHINGTON, June 5 (AP).—The Government was granted a Supreme Court review today of a decision that United States District Judge Patrick T. Stone was empowered to dismiss indictments and grant new trials in the Madison (Wis.) oil price-fixing cases.

The Government appealed from the Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals in its effort to compel the Judge in the Western Wisconsin Federal District Court to vacate his orders dismissing the indictments of 11 defendants and granting new trials to 18 others.

The price-fixing trial opened last October before Judge Stone. It involved 25 major oil companies, including Standard Oil of Indiana, Socony-Vacuum of New York, Cities Service, Gulf Oil of Pittsburgh, Shell Petroleum, Sinclair Refining, the Texas Co. and others.

The Government charged the companies with conspiracy to raise, fix and maintain the wholesale and retail prices of gasoline in 10 midwestern states in violation of the Sherman Anti-Trust Act.

At the close of the evidence the defendants filed motions for directed verdicts, which later were denied. The jury then returned verdicts of guilty against 16 corporations and 30 individuals, all of whom moved to dismiss the indictments and set aside the verdicts.

Judge Stone set aside the verdicts and dismissed the indictments as to 11 defendants on the ground there was no substantial evidence to sustain the verdicts. He granted the new trials to 18 others.

The Government contended the Circuit Court's action in affirming Judge Stone "is the first in the Federal courts to hold that a Federal trial court has the power, either in a civil or a criminal case, independently of a statute, to enter a judgment notwithstanding the verdict."

The case will be argued at the next term in the fall.

# Royal Romance



PRINCESS IRENE OF GREECE and the DUKE OF SPOLETO, nephew of the King of Italy, who announced their engagement in Rome.



St. Louisan Gets Notre Dame Degree.

Frederick C. Weber, 5846 Waterman avenue, yesterday received his doctor's degree in commencement exercises at Notre Dame University. Weber's major subject was organic chemistry. A Master of Arts degree was conferred on Sister Mary Helen Donovan of the Congregation of the Sisters of St. Joseph of St. Louis.

# IMPROVEMENT LOANS

# SOUTHWEST BANK

... NEW EXPRESS RATES! Reduced rates on packages of 21 pounds or less—on heavier shipments for shorter distances. No extra charge for pick-up and delivery in cities and principal towns. Phone us.

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# 52 DEAD IN FIRE IN MOVIE THEATER IN MEXICAN TOWN

## Flames Sweep 150 Houses in Zacatepec — Auto Blows Up, Spraying 16 With Gasoline.

MEXICO CITY, June 5 (AP).—The death toll in a theater fire at the village of Zacatepec, Morelos State, Saturday night was placed

at 52 today by Albino Villegas, district judge.

The judge said that 22 bodies had been recovered and that 30 others were being sought.

Witnesses said an automobile parked near one exit of the burning theater caught fire and exploded, spraying 16 persons with flaming gasoline. All 16 died.

A rain which came a few hours after the fire saved the town from destruction, but villagers said that at least 150 huts and business houses had been destroyed.

Forty-two persons, seriously injured, were brought 90 miles to Mexico City for treatment. Survivors said the fire started in the projection room of the theater when a spectator's cigarette ignited a roll of film.

Jose Guadalupe Gomez, at a hospital here, said the theater was filled with gleeful children thrilled at a Mexican "Western" film, when "suddenly a white light appeared on the screen. A great flame shot from the projection room and im-

# BODY OF BANK CLERK WHO JUMPED IN RIVER IS FOUND

## John G. Merkel to Be Buried at Calvary Cemetery After Funeral Tomorrow.

The body of John G. Merkel, 5046 Ruskin avenue, a bank teller who jumped into the Missouri River from the St. Charles highway bridge last Thursday, was recovered by fishermen yesterday

seven miles below the bridge. Merkel, who was 35 years old, had been employed for 20 years by Hermann & Sons undertaking establishment, Fair and West Main avenues, to St. Philip's Catholic Church. Burial will be at Calvary Cemetery.

The funeral will be at 9:30 a.m. tomorrow morning from the Hermann & Sons undertaking establishment, Fair and West Main avenues, to St. Philip's Catholic Church. Burial will be at Calvary Cemetery.

# REWEAVING

TEARS • MOTH HOLES • IN CLOTHES and Fur • R. M. WEISSERT • 512

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ALL WOOLEN GARMENTS CLEANED BY US ARE "MOTH-PROOFED" At No Extra Cost

WE RESTORE THE ORIGINAL STYLE LINES OF ALL GARMENTS

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2810 SUTTON AVE. MAPLEWOOD SELECT FOODS

PRICES GOOD MON., TUES. and WED.

Our Store is Air-Conditioned

GRADE "A" MEAT DEPT.

Porterhouse Steak **32c**

PET, WILSON, LIBBY OR CARNATION EVAP. MILK... **10 Cans 53c**

BROWN OR POWDERED G&H SUGAR... **6c**

NEW ALABAMA CORN... **6 Ears 15c**

FRESH GREEN CABBAGE... **5 Lbs. 10c**

**CRISCO or SPRY 3 Can 44c**

Miracle Whip... **32c**

OVEN-FRESH CRACKERS... **2 Lb. 12c**

CRAX... **2 Pks. 25c**

LIFEBUOY... **Bar 5c**

**CANE SUGAR... 10 Lb. CLOTH BAG 44c**

BETTENDORF'S FRESH CREAM BUTTER... **25c**

GRADE "A" Q. BOTTLE S&W FRESH MILK... **15c**

FARM-RUN FRESH EGGS... **16c**

BETTENDORF'S SLICED BUTTER-BREAD... **16c**

**BREAKFAST-LEAN SLICED BACON... 16c**

AMERICAN SUNRISE, TENDER SMO. BUTTS... **23c**

SUGAR-CURED SMO. CALLIES... **14c**

SWIFT PREMIUM OR MAYBROS SLICED BACON... **27c**

OFF THE BONE BOILED HAM... **59c**

BLUE RIBBON MEAT DEPT. SIRLOIN STEAKS... **32c**

T-Bone Steaks... **37c**

Rib Roast... **22c**

Rib Lamb Chops... **30c**

SOUP MEAT... **10c**

GRADE "A" MEAT DEPT. PORK CHOPS... **20c**

Sirloin Steaks... **26c**

T-Bone Steaks... **29c**

Rib Lamb Chops... **23c**

SOUP MEAT... **7c**

GROUND BEEF... **25c**

SPARERIBS... **10c**

# WOMAN ADMITS SMASHING WINDOWS OF TWO STORES

## Angry at One Proprietor and Wanted Workhouse Term to Get Away From Husband.

Mrs. Sereta Golden, a Negro, admitted to police early yesterday that she had thrown bricks through two plate-glass windows, the first because she was angry with the store proprietor and the second because she wanted to go to the Workhouse in order to get away from her husband.

She said Morris Lipkind, proprietor of a clothing store at 1207 North Thirteenth street, had sold her a dress she didn't like and had then refused to take it back, whereupon she threw a brick through his \$100 window. In order to get away from her husband, she continued, she threw another brick through a \$80 window at the store of Phillip Delachter, 1214 Franklin avenue.

To facilitate her admission to the City Workhouse, police booked her on two charges of malicious destruction of property. She is 24 years old and lives at 1020 North Thirteenth street.

# CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCH IN BOSTON PICKS PRESIDENT

George Shaw Cook, Associate Editor of Journal, Sentinel and Herald, to Succeed Ralph H. Knapp.

BOSTON, June 5 (AP).—The First Church of Christ, Scientist, Boston, the Christian Science Mother Church, named George Shaw Cook of Brookline, Mass., president for the ensuing year at today's annual meeting.

Cook now is associate editor of the Christian Science Journal, Sentinel and Herald. The Christian Science Board of Directors, which elected him, also re-elected Edward L. Ripley of Brookline and Ezra W. Palmer of Marshfield, treasurer and clerk, respectively. Cook succeeds Ralph H. Knapp of Needham, Mass.

O'Fallon (Ill.) Tavern Robbed.

Milton Pitts of O'Fallon, Ill., reported to the Sheriff of St. Clair County yesterday that \$200 had been taken during the night from a drawer behind the bar of his tavern. Police found two windows smashed.

**BY DIRECT WIRE FROM**  
**WESTERN UNION**  
NEWCOMB CARLTON  
CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD  
J. C. WILLEVER  
FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT  
R. B. WHITE  
PRESIDENT  
The filing time shown in the date line on telegrams and day letters is STANDARD TIME at point of origin. Time of receipt in STANDARD TIME at point of destination.

**ST. LOUIS ZONE OFFICE**  
3900 W. PINE BOULEVARD  
ST. LOUIS, MO.

**FLINT, MICH., JUNE 4, 1939**

PLEASE EXTEND MY WARMEST PERSONAL CONGRATULATIONS TO ALL ST. LOUIS BUICK DEALERS ON THEIR RECORD SHOWING FOR THE 1939 MODEL YEAR TO DATE STOP SALES IN THE CITY SINCE NEW MODELS WERE INTRODUCED ARE HIGHER THAN IN ANY LIKE PERIOD FOR TEN YEARS STOP LATEST REGISTRATION FIGURES SHOW CLEARLY THAT ST. LOUIS KNOWS WHERE TO LOOK FOR VALUE

W. F. HUFSTADER,  
GENERAL SALES MANAGER  
BUICK MOTOR DIVISION

**TIP TO ST. LOUIS: "Better buy Buick!"**

**SOUTH SIDE BUICK CO.**  
3654 South Grand Blvd.  
St. Louis, Mo.

**EAST SIDE BUICK CO.**  
1013 St. Louis Ave.  
East St. Louis, Ill.

**WILLCOCKSON MOTORS**  
3900 West Pine  
St. Louis, Mo.

**GRANITE CITY AUTO SALES**  
1905 Madison Ave.  
Granite City, Ill.

**WEST SIDE BUICK AUTO CO.**  
Kingshighway and McPherson  
St. Louis, Mo.

**KUHS BUICK CO.**  
2837 North Grand Blvd.  
St. Louis, Mo.

**BELLEVUE MOTORS, INC.**  
1021 Bellevue  
Richmond Heights, Mo.

Editorial Daily C  
PART THREE  
BROADCAST SAY FREE S  
RIGHT IS VI  
Association P  
Federal Com  
Commission A  
'Goodwill' Ord  
DENIES AUTHO  
TO MAKE TE  
Points Out Pro  
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Easily Offend  
tarian States.  
Post-Dispat  
201-205, Kell  
WASHINGTON, Ju  
the freedom of speech  
the 1934 Communica  
National Association o  
ers requested the Fede  
nations Commission  
consider its latest regu  
licensees of internat  
casting stations sh  
only such programs as  
the culture of this co  
"promote internatio  
understanding and co-  
The new regulatio  
gated May 23 without  
ings, and while the F  
denied that it constitu  
ship," the association  
letter to Chairman Y  
clared it raised "new  
dented restrictions a  
ments as to program  
precipitated "certain  
questions which are  
vital concern to broad  
erally and to the entir  
public."  
Denying that the  
had any legal basis f  
order, the association  
if there is authority to  
this sort of amendmen  
national field, simil  
exists respecting dom  
casting. The associatio  
phazied that the 1934 A  
ly stated that "no reg  
condition shall be prom  
fixed by the commissi  
shall interfere with th  
free speech by means o  
munication."  
Contrary to Tra  
The association sal  
very existence of the  
needlessly placed the  
Government in a posit  
to its traditional p  
policy.  
"There are abundan  
instances," the letter sa  
some citizen of the U  
has made certain utt  
radio or through the  
have aroused the ant  
representatives of fore  
It has been the custom  
our State Department  
tests of the offend  
this country is one in  
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cast over internatio  
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and incompatible with  
tion of broadcast stat  
vate enterprise in a de  
would seem equally ap  
require Government  
and censorship of all  
tained in American nu  
culated abroad which  
ties of the American M  
fine or the second-cla  
delivery. This analog  
clearly demonstrates  
the immediate danger  
cy which this new reg  
bodies."  
The association furth  
that foreign listeners  
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for unbiased and unce  
of the world and belie  
no governmental sup  
control of program co  
"In many other coun  
protest continued, "bro  
an instrument of the  
and listeners to their  
aware of the fact tha  
grams, including news  
information on current  
colored "fit the phil  
views of the governme  
Reliance on U. S. H  
"The consequent d  
news into self-serving  
has evoked a growing  
toward the countries  
it emanates and suc  
has reacted to enhance  
aspect for the present  
semination of program  
United States. We fe  
that the confidence th  
developed in the inde  
of American short  
tions will be destroyed  
comes known that an  
Government of the U  
has laid down require  
trol the program conten  
stations."  
Even the words u  
amendment, the associ  
ed, are open to sharp  
opinion. The associati  
Continued on Page 4



PART THREE

## BROADCASTERS SAY FREE SPEECH RIGHT IS VIOLATED

Association Protests to  
Federal Communications  
Commission Against Its  
'Goodwill' Order.

### DENIES AUTHORITY TO MAKE THE RULE

Points Out Programs of  
American Culture May  
Easily Offend the Totali-  
tarian States.

Post-Dispatch Bureau,  
201-205 Kelllogg Bldg.  
WASHINGTON, June 5.—Citing  
the freedom of speech provision of  
the 1934 Communications Act, the  
National Association of Broadcast-  
ers requested the Federal Commu-  
nications Commission today to re-  
consider its latest regulations that  
licensees of international broad-  
casting stations shall broadcast  
only such programs as will "reflect  
the culture of this country" and  
"promote international goodwill,  
understanding and co-operation."

The new regulation was promul-  
gated May 23 without public hear-  
ings, and while the FCC recently  
denied that it constituted "censor-  
ship," the association today, in a  
letter to Chairman McNinch, de-  
clared it raised "new and unprece-  
dented restrictions and require-  
ments as to program content" and  
precipitated "certain fundamental  
questions which are a matter of  
vital concern to broadcasting gen-  
erally and to the entire American  
public."

Denying that the commission  
had any legal basis for the new  
order, the association asserted that  
it is authority to promulgate  
this sort of amendment in the in-  
ternational field, similar authority  
exists regulating domestic broad-  
casting. The association letter em-  
phasized that the 1934 Act explic-  
itly stated that "no regulation or  
condition shall be promulgated or  
enforced by the commission which  
shall interfere with the right of  
free speech by means of radio com-  
munication."

Contrary to Tradition.  
The association said that the  
very existence of the new order  
needlessly placed the American  
Government in a position contrary  
to its traditional international  
policy.

"There are abundant examples  
of instances," the letter said, "in  
which some citizen of the United  
States has made certain utterances  
by radio or through the press which  
have aroused the antagonism of  
representatives of foreign Powers.  
It has been the customary reply  
of our State Department to the  
protests of the offended Powers that  
this country is one in which free-  
dom of speech is an actuality and  
the Government has no power to  
abridge this fundamental right."

"The regulation we are now dis-  
cussing definitely implies official  
responsibility for all matter broad-  
cast over international stations.  
This we believe is unsound policy  
and incompatible with the opera-  
tion of broadcast stations by pri-  
vate enterprise in a democracy. It  
would seem equally appropriate to  
require Government supervision  
and censorship of all matter con-  
tained in American newspapers cir-  
culated abroad which use the facili-  
ties of the American Merchant Ma-  
rine or the second-class mail for  
delivery. This analogy, we believe,  
clearly demonstrates the errors and  
the immediate dangers of the pol-  
icy which this new regulation em-  
bodies."

The association further asserted  
that foreign listeners rely on  
American international broadcasts  
for unbiased and uncensored news  
of the world and believe there is  
no governmental supervision or  
control of program contents.  
"In many other countries," the  
letter continued, "broadcasting is  
an instrument of the government  
and listeners to their stations are  
aware of the fact that their pro-  
grams, including news reports and  
information on current events, are  
colored to fit the philosophy and  
views of the government."

Reliance on U. S. Programs.  
The consequent distortion of  
news into self-serving propaganda  
has evoked a growing resentment  
toward the countries from which  
it emanates and such resentment  
has reacted to enhance foreign re-  
spect for the present impartial dis-  
semination of programs from the  
United States. We feel, therefore,  
that the confidence that has been  
developed in the independent opera-  
tion of American short-wave sta-  
tions will be destroyed when it be-  
comes known that an agency of the  
Government of the United States  
has laid down requirements to con-  
trol the program contents of these  
stations."

Even the words used in the  
amendment, the association assert-  
ed, are open to sharp differences of  
opinion. The association cited how  
Continued on Page 4, Column 4.

## WASHINGTON LETTER

By CHARLES G. ROSS

"Fine Presentation" of the Case for Tax  
Revision by Chamber of Commerce Ex-  
pert—The Country's Fiscal Plight as  
Shown by His Statement.

WASHINGTON, June 5.—So many harsh words have been  
thrown lately at the United  
States Chamber of Commerce—  
and the chamber, heaven knows,  
has laid itself wide open to brick-  
bats by the temperate and un-  
realistic character of much of its  
anti-Roosevelt criticism that this  
writer would like to pass a few  
friendly remarks on the statement  
which its spokesman on tax prob-  
lems, Ellsworth C. Alvord, made  
last week before the House Ways  
and Means Committee.

Mr. Alvord made a name for  
himself as a tax expert while as-  
sisting the Joint Congressional  
Committee on Taxation. Later he  
was a special assistant in the Treas-  
ury for several years under Sec-  
retary Mellon. He testified for the  
Chamber of Commerce as the vice-  
chairman of its Committee on Fed-  
eral Finance, and when he had fin-  
ished his remarks on the statement  
House Ways and Means Commit-  
tee praised him for his "fine presen-  
tation."

The compliment was well de-  
served, for Mr. Alvord not only  
gave his views on needed tax re-  
vision clearly and with a complete  
absence of rancor toward anybody,  
but painted in a comprehensive  
background with factual precision.  
His statement is an excellent sum-  
ming up of the fiscal plight of the  
country—that plight which both  
the Treasury and the Chamber of  
Commerce, thinking pretty much  
along the same lines, believe will  
be alleviated to some extent by the  
projected tax revision. Here are  
some of the highlights of the pic-  
ture:

- On June 30, 1940, we shall have  
completed a 10-year period of  
continuous deficits.
- Over this period the books of the  
Federal Government will show  
the following results of operations:

  - (a) Total expenditures of 72  
billions, or seven billions annual-  
ly (in the last two years, nine  
billions annually);
  - (b) Total deficits of 31 billions,  
or an average of three billions a  
year;
  - (c) Gross Federal debt which  
will approximate 45 billions, ex-  
cluding guaranteed obligations of  
about five billions;
  - (d) Gross governmental debt, in-  
cluding State and local debts, of  
about 63 billions;
  - (e) An increase in the per cap-  
ita debt, Federal, State and local,  
from \$289 to \$482 in the space of  
10 years;
  - (f) An annual interest burden  
on the Federal debt of more than  
a billion dollars.

The magnitude of the problem

### STATEHOOD FOR PUERTO RICO REQUESTED BY LEGISLATORS

Pending Action, Committee Asks  
for Elective Governor With  
Powers of Appointment.  
SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico, June 5  
(AP).—Statehood for Puerto Rico  
was requested in a memorandum  
addressed to President Roosevelt  
and Congress by a joint committee  
of the Puerto Rican Legislature  
yesterday.

Pending action on the request,  
the committee "demanded" island  
reforms providing for an elective  
governor and the transfer to him of  
appointive powers now held by the  
President. For members of the  
island's supreme court and heads  
of various government departments.  
Another provision called for the  
election of two resident commis-  
sioners in Washington, one to sit  
in each house of Congress with the  
right to vote on all questions affect-  
ing Puerto Rico.

The committee's memorandum  
was forwarded to the resident com-  
missioner, Santiago Iglesias, in  
Washington.

### TWO SENATORS VETO FORMAL ATTIRE FOR ROYAL RECEPTION

Ellender Has No Morning Outfit—  
He and Reynolds Will Wear  
White Suits.  
WASHINGTON, June 5 (AP).—At  
least two Senators—Ellender  
(Dem.), Louisiana, and Reynolds  
(Dem.), North Carolina—expect to  
wear white suits when they meet  
the King and Queen of England.  
Ellender disclosed today that he  
and Reynolds had entered a "sol-  
emn compact" to wear informal at-  
tire instead of cutaway coat and  
striped trousers at the Capitol re-  
ception Friday.  
"I don't own the formal attire,"  
the Louisiana Senator said. "I  
can't see why the King and Queen  
would not enjoy having us act nat-  
ural."

Prince in Glacier Park.  
GLACIER PARK, Mont., June 5  
(AP).—Crown Prince Olav feels at  
home in Glacier National Park; to  
him it's a "little bit of Norway."  
He and Crown Princess Martha  
viewed glacial lakes near a towering  
rock formation. They were adopt-  
ed into the Blackfoot tribe here,  
then danced with the Indians.

## BRITAIN TRYING SAME GAME AS IN 1914, HITLER SAYS

German Leaders Declare  
They Are Fighting  
Against Economic and  
Political Encirclement.

BERLIN, June 5 (AP).—By the  
word of Adolf Hitler and his Agri-  
culture Minister, Germany is en-  
gaged in a struggle against both  
political and economic "encirclement"—fighting the first with mili-  
tary rearmament and the second  
with efforts toward economic self-  
sufficiency.

Cheered by more than 300,000 per-  
sons, according to Nazi estimates,  
the Reichsfuehrer told the annual  
meeting of war veterans at Kassel  
yesterday "if the English encirclement  
policy remains what it was in 1914  
it must be observed that the  
German defense policy has been  
fundamentally altered."

Agriculture Minister Walter R.  
Darre, opening the annual farm ex-  
position at Leipzig yesterday, said  
that Germany faced "economic en-  
circlement which has to be regard-  
ed just as seriously as political en-  
circlement."

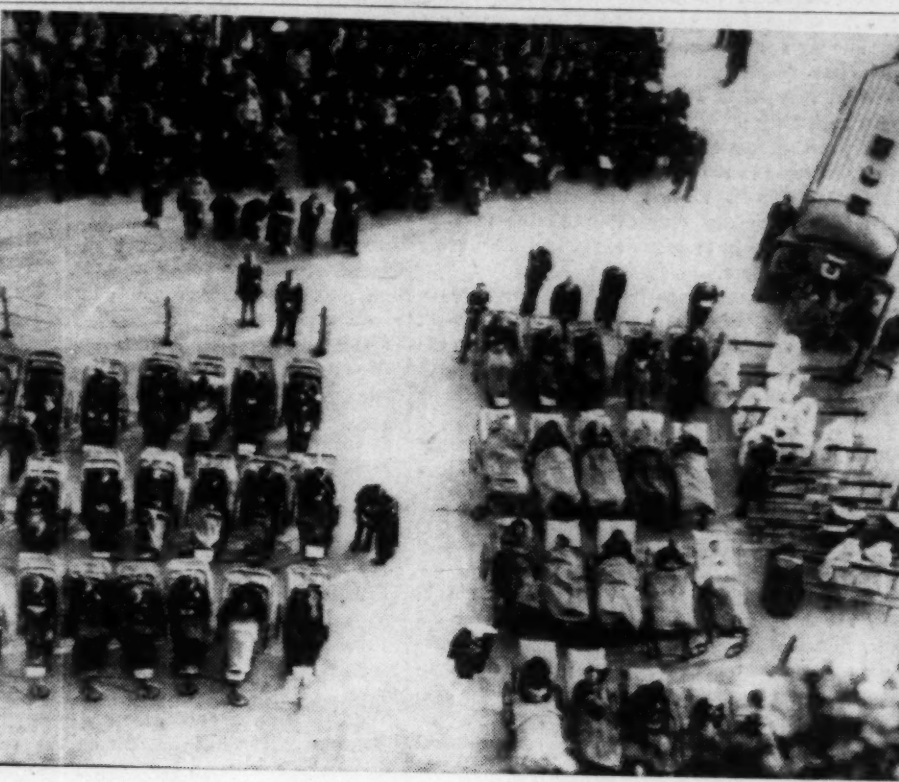
Darre said the Nazi farm program  
emphasized the mechanization of  
farms and the development of fat  
and oil bearing plants.  
Not Impressed by Threats.  
Hitler found time, despite enter-  
tainment of Yugoslavia's visiting re-  
gent, Prince Paul, to fly to Kassel  
by military plane to address his old  
comrades.

He told the veterans he was not  
impressed "by threats from any  
side" and once again rejected the  
thesis of German "war guilt." He  
charged that "the Treaty of Ver-  
sailles revealed what the real aims  
of the British and French encirclement  
policies were."

"These objectives included robbery  
of our colonies, destruction of  
German commerce, annihilation of  
the fundamental basis for German  
existence and frustration of Ger-  
man political aspirations—in other  
words, the same objectives for  
which British and French politi-  
cians are striving today," he said.  
Hitler declared that "perhaps  
Germany's greatest guilt in connec-  
tion with the World War was a  
criminal neglect of German arma-  
ment."

Continued on Page 5, Column 2.

## Man in "Iron Lung" at French Shrine of Miracles



IN the trailer at right FRED SNITE JR., Chicago infantile paralysis victim, joined other invalids  
in celebrating mass at the sacred grotto at Lourdes, France. An American priest, the Rev. P. J.  
McCardle of Rochester, N. Y., presided.

### SENATE PASSES BILL TO SPEND 100 MILLION ON WAR GOODS

Appropriation for Government Ac-  
quisition of War Materials  
Sent to White House.  
WASHINGTON, June 5 (AP).—The  
Senate approved and sent to the  
White House today legislation  
authorizing a \$100,000,000 appropria-  
tion for Government acquisition  
of strategic war materials. The  
money would be spent during the  
years 1939-43.

The Senate originally approved  
a \$40,000,000 authorization, but the  
House voted for \$100,000,000. A  
joint conference committee ac-  
cepted the latter figure.  
Senator Danaher (Rep.), Connec-  
ticut, sought unsuccessfully today  
to obtain restoration of the \$40-  
000,000 allocation.

In addition to the \$100,000,000  
authorization, the legislation provides  
for a \$2,000,000 expenditure by the  
Bureau of Mines and the Geologi-  
cal Survey for investigations look-  
ing toward the development of do-  
mestic resources for war purposes.

### CHICAGO MAN IN IRON LUNG PRAYS 10 DAYS AT LOURDES

F. B. Snite Jr., Paralysis Victim,  
Goes to Grotto in Stream-  
lined Trailer.  
LOURDES, France, June 5 (AP).—  
Frederick B. Snite Jr., American  
paralysis victim, left Lourdes in his  
"iron lung" today after spending  
10 days here praying before the  
shrine of the Virgin.

Hundreds of invalid pilgrims  
seeking cures at the grotto watched  
the 29-year-old Chicagoan as he  
was wheeled into his streamlined  
trailer.

Snite planned to spend tonight  
at the Bagatelle Hospital at Eor-  
rumpus. To obtain seats on the  
board; to get reductions in the ca-  
nals transit charges, and to replace  
private management by an inter-  
national commission."

## INQUIRY PLANNED ON PRICE-FIXING BY INSURANCE FIRMS

SEC to Begin Investigation  
Tomorrow of Possible  
Violations of Anti-Trust  
Statutes.

By RICHARD L. STOKES

A Staff Correspondent of the  
Post-Dispatch.  
WASHINGTON, June 5.—Al-  
leged price-fixing by insur-  
ance companies with regard to policy  
premiums and annuity rates in  
contravention of laws in several  
states prohibiting such practices  
and perhaps of the anti-trust  
statutes, will be the subject of an  
inquiry which the Securities and  
Exchange Commission will begin  
tomorrow under the auspices of the  
Temporary National Economic Com-  
mittee.

"Various inter-company agree-  
ments existing among the prin-  
cipal life insurance companies," it  
is stated, "and the operation of  
certain insurance associations will  
be considered for the purpose of  
determining the degree to which  
the life insurance business is open-  
ly competitive, and the degree to  
which it is subject to anti-competi-  
tive understandings and arrange-  
ments."

Without Public Supervision.  
Attorneys for the SEC hope to  
show that unfortunate investments  
leading to widespread and drastic  
reductions of dividends to policy-  
holders, have led the companies of  
recent years to assemble together  
through their officers, and form  
agreements against undercutting  
premiums and rates. It is object-  
ed that such meetings have been  
totally without public supervision.  
The inter-company sessions, accord-  
ing to evidence, have often taken  
the form of "insurance associa-  
tions," gathered for the avowed  
purpose of scientific and objective  
study of problems with each mem-  
ber free to reach independent judg-  
ment. By sheer coincidence, the  
companies contend, such judgments  
have usually been unanimous.

Among the states with anti-trust  
laws specifically applying to insur-  
ance companies are said to be Kan-  
sas, Georgia, Washington and Tex-  
as. Most of the other states have  
general anti-trust statutes.

The hearing will continue to-  
morrow on Page 5, Column 3.

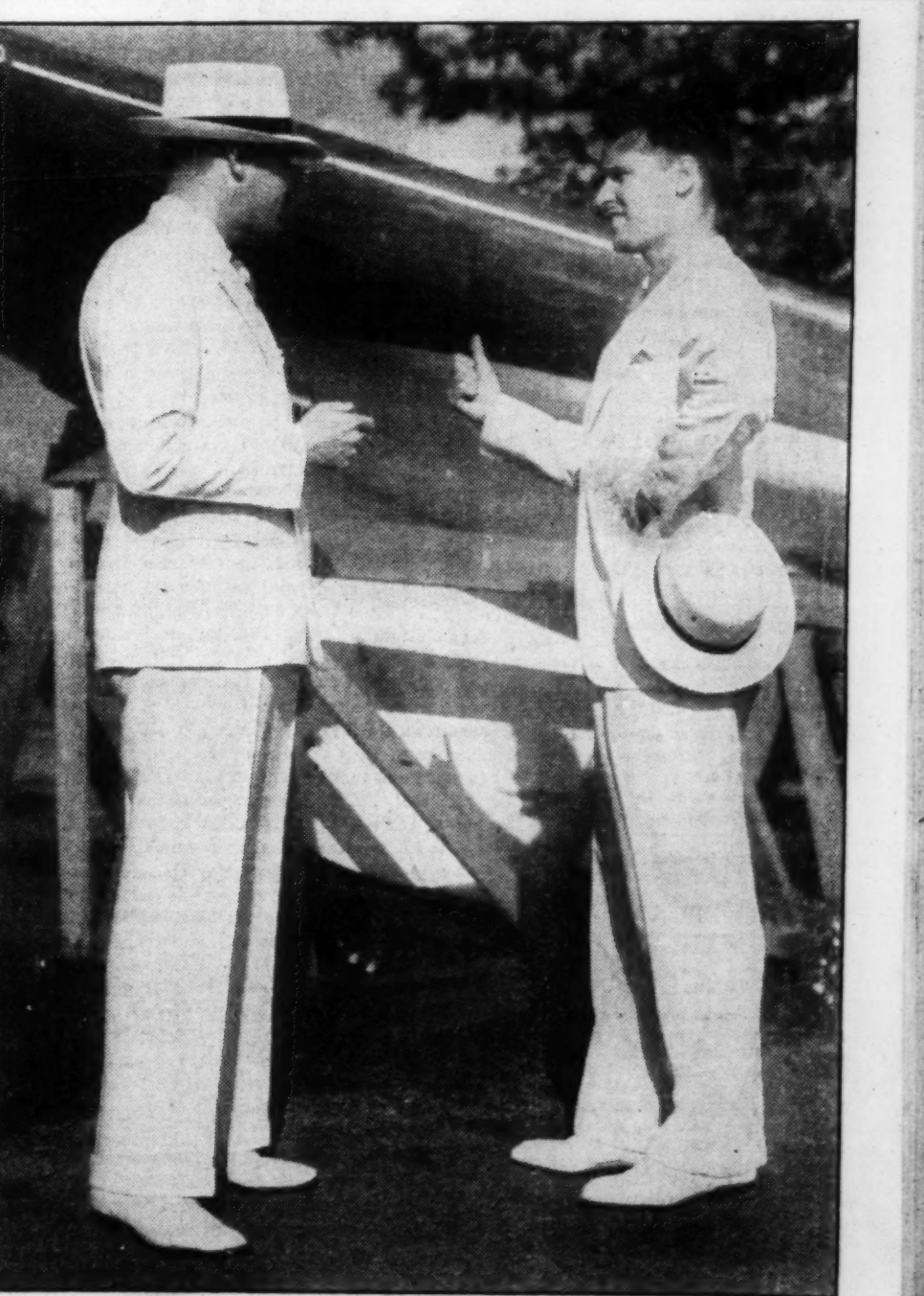
"Get out the Straws..  
Put on the Whites"

... and we're not saying—rush out and  
buy something new, either. That nifty  
straw of last season probably will match  
anything in a store window if you send  
it to Lungstras for cleaning.

... and for that light summer suit—a  
Lungstras Vapo-San Cleaning will make  
it sparkle like a white lily in a pond.

Vapo-San is that French process, exclu-  
sive with Lungstras—the last word in  
restoring lively color and form-pressing  
to summer suits.

There is no charge for pick up or  
delivery at Lungstras—simply tell us  
where to call.



MEN'S SUITS  
Lungstras CUSTOM Finish Diamond MACHINE Finish  
Linen or Palm Beach 75¢  
Linen or Palm Beach 49¢  
Seersuckers 39¢ both services  
FREE PICK UP AND DELIVERY

ing was seven miles below the bridge.  
Merkel, who was 35 years old,  
been employed for 20 years by  
Boatmen's National Bank but  
obtained sick leave last March  
because of a nervous breakdown.  
is survived by his wife, three daugh-  
ters, his mother, two brothers and  
a sister.

WHO FOUND  
The funeral will be at 9:30 o'clock  
tomorrow morning from the Ma-  
Hermann & Sons undertaking  
establishment, Fair and West  
avenues, to St. Philip's  
Catholic Church. Burial will be  
in Calvary Cemetery.

REWEAVE  
TEARS • MOTH HOLES • BURN  
IN CLOTHES and the fabric  
SMALL TORN—FREE  
R. M. WEISERT • 613 Locust

R & G's FOOD STORES  
ON  
201-205 Kelllogg Bldg.

BE SURE  
YOU SAVE!

2 Doz. 35  
100% Pure  
Meat  
Lb. 10

Link of  
Country  
Style  
Pork Lb. 15

\$1.12  
Qr. 69¢  
Sliced Sausage  
Minced Ham \*Liver Loaf  
\*Hd. Cheese \*Pick. Saus.  
\*Veal Bologna  
Lb. 17

SPRY  
3-LB. CAN 44

MIRACLE  
WHIP QT. 32

ROLLS  
SNOW FLAKE Doz. 9

19 VEGETABLES  
NEW GREEN  
CABBAGE 1¢  
Large Solid Heads  
HOME-GROWN  
BEETS 2¢  
Large Bunch  
Fresh, Sweet  
CORN 10¢  
4 Ears

enter  
Growing SUPER STORES

SYMBOLS  
Day Letter  
Night Letter  
Deferred Cable  
Cable Night Letter  
Ship Radiogram

4, 1939

LOUIS BUICK  
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Buick!

KUHS BUICK CO.  
2837 North Grand Blvd.  
St. Louis, Mo.

E MOTORS, INC.  
Bellevue  
Heights, Mo.



## ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Founded by JOSEPH PULITZER

December 12, 1878

Published by  
The Pulitzer Publishing Co.  
Twelfth Boulevard and Olive Street

## THE POST-DISPATCH PLATFORM

I know that my retirement will make no difference in its cardinal principles; that it will always fight for progress and reform, never tolerate injustice or corruption, always fight for the rights of all parties, never belong to any party, always oppose privileged classes and public plunderers, never lack sympathy with the poor, always remain devoted to the public welfare, never be satisfied with merely printing news, always be drastically independent, never be afraid to attack wrong, whether by predatory plutocracy or predatory poverty.

JOSEPH PULITZER.  
April 16, 1907.

## LETTERS FROM THE PEOPLE

## The Gentle Art of Frog-Gigging.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:  
In a secluded spot on the Little Black River, about half an hour's drive from Poplar Bluff, some of my friends have a cabin which is a charming rendezvous for an occasional outing. The cabin is on a rocky bluff above the river, while on the translucent water nearby a boat is anchored. It was here, one warm, dark and muggy night a few weeks ago, that I was initiated into the art of frog-gigging.

The set-up in this sport is as follows: The man who is to manipulate the gig sits or stands in the bow of the boat, back of the reflector of a powerful acetylene light. The padder sits in the stern, while the place of honor amidships is given to the guest, if any. I do not know if there was a mercenary motive in giving me this position, or whether it sprang from a real desire that I should be comfortable. But I do know that all the bilge water in the boat seemed collected under my feet, and that I was in imminent danger of being struck, either by the gigger, in plying his art, or the padder, in shifting his means of locomotion.

There were other menaces to happy navigation, such as submerged logs and snags, overhanging branches and the eerie shadows caused by our light. But what are these to one who has a real passion to commune with nature? It is generally conceded, I believe, that the frog is a nimble creature, quick to make his getaway where danger impends. Heretofore, I had known of only one authentic exception, that of Mark Twain's historic California frog. But this was a base physical subterfuge to which no free and self-respecting gigger could accede.

I have now found that this usually alert creature is spellbound after night in the presence of a brilliant light. Indeed, so dumbly does he sit near the water's edge, waiting for the death-dealing instrument of torture, that one suffers no little breach of conscience in taking his life.

But is he dumbness? Might these frogs on the Little Black have had in view a feast on the clouds of insects flying about the bright light on our boat, suitable to an epicure in frogdom?

ARTHUR JOHNSON.  
Marceline, Mo.

## What About McCormack?

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:  
YOUR paper has given a very lucid, detailed description of the fire insurance fraud by Boss Pendergast, R. Emmet O'Malley and others, and of the trials and sentences of the latter; but I have seen nowhere your paper of any punishment being meted out to A. L. McCormack, St. Louis insurance executive, who received \$82,500 as a go-between for this gigantic fraud. Is he not as guilty as the others? Or did he pay income taxes on the large amount of the slush fund he received?

DAILY READER.

## Judge O'Malley Skips a Holiday.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:  
I HAVE noticed that during the past few months you have taken it upon yourself to take the Circuit Judges of St. Louis to task because of their alleged aversion to handling what you consider a proper number of cases per term.

I am not as well informed on the statistics as you apparently are, nor do I hold myself out as an authority on the question. I thought, however, that you and your readers might be interested in knowing that Judge Frank C. O'Malley held court on May 30, Decoration day, in order to expedite the trial of the case of Vrooman vs. Hill.

It seems to me that a Judge who holds court on a legal holiday, when even the editors of the Post-Dispatch are out fishing or playing golf—there being no publication on that day—is perhaps entitled to some commendation for his work.

ADOLPH K. SCHWARTZ.

## Our Haphazard Traffic Light System.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:  
THE April grand jury seems to know more about traffic regulation than those employed at the City Hall to handle this department. I repeat what I have said in this column on several occasions, that St. Louis' traffic situation is almost childish in its inefficiency, haphazardness, etc.

At one intersection, the signal is on the far corner; at another intersection, it is on the near corner. At still another, it is in the middle of the street. Some of the signals are modern, some are so antiquated it is difficult to tell whether the green light or red light is on, or if the signal is working at all.

The left-turn hazard is one of the worst. If a person sits down to figure out how to make our corners dangerous, he couldn't do any better than our traffic experts have done. At some intersections where left turns are permitted, there are no lines to indicate one lane from another.

The worst result of this is that a motorist familiar with those particular intersections waits for the white light, holding back a line of cars wanting to go straight ahead. These cars then start easing into the lane at the right, resulting in bent fenders, to say nothing of the general hazard created. This situation is especially deplorable on Vandeventer at Delmar and at Washington and Lindell.

Most cities have eliminated left turns at all busy and important crossings and intersections.

HUDSON PARKER.

## SHALL THE TRUCKS ESCAPE?

The increase in revenue which the State Highway Commission says is necessary to match Federal aid road funds should come from a revision of the fees on trucks, not from an increase in the gasoline tax.

On two separate proposals, the voters of Missouri let it be known last fall that they are opposed to an increase in the gasoline tax. This mandate surely is entitled to be considered binding for longer than six months. Moreover, the groups which successfully fought the proposed increase last fall have served notice that they are prepared, if necessary, to take the issue to the people again. There is little room to doubt that they could defeat it, perhaps by a wider margin than before.

As a practical matter, therefore, it would appear that any increase in the highway revenues must come from another source. So long as resort to the referendum is possible, any effort to raise the gasoline tax must be preceded by a prolonged and convincing educational campaign.

With respect to the move to increase the revenue from truck fees, the situation is quite different. There is no question that the total fees from trucks is a mere fraction of their fair share of highway construction and maintenance costs. The public is fully aware of this fact.

Yet the various interests involved have brought about in the Legislature an impasse which threatens to prevent the enactment of any new law covering truck fees. Unless the deadlock is broken, the State will lose between \$3,000,000 and \$5,000,000 annually in potential revenue.

The general outlines which the new law should follow are fairly obvious. It is quite clear, for example, that the preferential treatment given private trucks and contract haulers, as compared with common carrier trucks, should be modified. Some differentiation may be in order, but the sweeping preferences granted for 10 years under the constitutional amendment of 1928 should be abolished.

The new law, it is equally clear, should embody a reciprocity clause, under which trucks from other states would be permitted to use Missouri roads free in return for the same privilege for Missouri trucks in those states. Such a provision is necessary to conform to Gov. Stark's wise policy of doing everything possible to break down interstate trade barriers.

This provision has been impeded by the revelation that the Missouri Truckers' Association raised a fund of at least \$12,000 to be spent in obtaining its adoption. Nevertheless, such a clause is needed, and the fact that an interested group has used stupid tactics in its behalf should not prevent its adoption.

The provision in the bill passed by the House granting exemptions to trucks of a rated capacity of less than four tons is patently unsound. The present law grants exemptions only for trucks of a capacity up to one and a half tons. This seems to go far enough, for even a one-and-a-half-ton truck may carry three or four tons.

Some hope for a break in the deadlock is seen in the compromise bill which the Public Service Commission has drawn at the request of the Senate Roads and Highways Committee, although this draft is incomplete in that it reflects the commission's opposition to reciprocity.

It will be a shocking example of legislative impotence if our law makers allow themselves to be paralyzed into complete inaction on a matter in which the issues are so clear. If trucks are required to shoulder their fair share of highway costs, there will be no need to increase the tax on gasoline.

## MISSOURI'S GALAHAD.

President Roosevelt selected Senator Truman to read his message to the national meeting on moral rearmament in Washington yesterday. It is understood that the Senator was chosen only because his political superior and mentor in matters of moral rearmament was detained on official business in Leavenworth.

## DELAY IN PUBLIC HEALTH REFORM.

There is no chance for passage of the Wagner health bill at this session of Congress, and it will not even be brought out for debate, Senate leaders have decided. This is most unfortunate. While immediate passage would probably have been too much to expect, the value of open discussion would have been immense, and might have brought adjustment of some controverted points. It is a measure in which the people have a large stake, dealing as it does with the vital issues of health and adequate medical care.

The program offers no sweeping innovations; it means merely expansion of services already in operation. It comes from no radical source, but was recommended by a presidential committee, endorsed by the National Health Conference and by the President's message of last Feb. 28. It sets up no new Federal controls, but leaves the matter of participation and execution up to the states.

Surgeon-General Parran presented the economic aspect at the hearing last week, and said: "It is cheaper to keep a woman from dying in childbirth than it is to take care of an orphaned child in an institution." Dr. H. E. Sigerist of Johns Hopkins, writing in the current Atlantic in support of the plan, points out that the American people spend \$3,700,000,000 a year in a haphazard way on medical care, but that many do not have adequate medical care—so "if this same amount could be spent systematically, it would carry us a long way, and comparatively few additional funds would be required to provide medical service for everybody and reduce the incidence of illness considerably."

A change in the present inefficient system is inevitable. The only questions are when it will come, and whether it will have the co-operation or the continued opposition of organized medicine.

A lot of people supposed the referendum had blown out that gas tax.

## AN INSPIRING OCCASION.

Youth is the instrument through which the dictators work for the perpetuation and extension of their tyrannous systems. America may have taken its own blessings too much for granted in the past, but there are reassuring signs that this country's youth now recognizes the challenge, and is prepared to meet it. An inspiring example was the rally of St. Louis high school students at the Municipal Auditorium last Saturday. The occasion was all that President Roosevelt hoped for in his message: "I trust that the celebration will inspire all who participate with a new sense of civic pride and civic responsibility."

An encouraging aspect was the fact that no speaker or sponsor looked upon the assembly as a complete accomplishment in itself. Plans for broadening and continuing the work were heard on all sides, to em-

body further demonstrations and, perhaps more significantly, a deepening of youth's historical knowledge for proper evaluation of the American system. The entrants in the Post-Dispatch contests for essays and poems on democracy, in which trophies were awarded at the meeting, exemplified the intelligent and patriotic outlook of Young America. It is within the realm of possibility that this first rally will expand into a broad movement of vital significance to education in the fundamentals of Americanism.

## JUSTICE FOR SALE.

The shocking career of Martin T. Manton had ended in a verdict of guilty—a verdict public opinion had already pronounced.

Manton had himself pleaded guilty, in effect, when he resigned under fire of District Attorney Dewey's accusations, rather than face an impeachment trial.

But the charge of selling justice, of conducting his court on a "cash and carry" basis, could not be evaded. In the two-week trial, the defendant's guilt was proved by a revolting pile of evidence. The revelations were such as to move the presiding Judge to observe that "the case is unprecedented in the 150 years of American jurisprudence."

One Manton in a century and a half may be an exception, but the exception has lastingly disgraced the revered institution dedicated to the sacred cause of justice.

As New York's senior Judge of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals, Manton had occupied one of the high places in the Federal judiciary. But his judgeship was a sideline. He was up to his ears in business. He was a man of large affairs. He was the "big shot" in a half-dozen or more concerns, resorting to the devious tactics of the desperate operator skirting the law. He borrowed from litigants. He sold judgments. He degraded his court into a crooked gambling joint, as it were.

His effrontery and aplomb on the witness stand finally wilted under a blast of figures. It was developed by a steady, driving examination that in a period of 11 months, from June, 1934, to May, 1935, Manton's fortunes had jumped from \$500,000 in the red to \$750,000 in the clear. How could he explain such a miracle? He couldn't explain. He could only stammer out a feeble falsehood about having readjusted his debts and sold a hotel interest.

But before that climax there was a scene which, dramatic in its presentation, becomes pitifully farcical in the hammering logic of the play. For Manton the speculator, Manton the real estate operator, Manton the adventurer along so many twisting paths of gain, and last of all, Manton the Federal Judge, enjoyed a rare esteem.

Manton brought character witnesses from the seats of the mighty to speak him fair. He brought two former Democratic candidates for President—Alfred E. Smith and John W. Davis. They had known him long and well. They testified to his shining reputation for integrity. Other notables spoke likewise.

The jury has spoken the last word.

Justice for sale.

## A STRANGE LEGISLATIVE SPECTACLE.

The legislative session is drawing to a close without the House having shown any inclination to take action on the bill it received from the Senate nearly three months ago to provide for the public sale of State, county and municipal bond issues.

Such a law is manifestly required to prevent a particularly noxious form of political freebooting. Of still vivid memory is the scandal arising two years ago from the dark-lantern sale of an issue of State bonds to a Kansas City brokerage firm for \$50,500 less than their real value.

Here is a strange legislative spectacle. A bill of unquestioned merit, which no one dared raise his voice against in open hearing, is threatened with being permanently chimered in committee. Why is this bill endangered? If the measure is lost, the 15 members of the House Committee on Criminal Jurisprudence will be called upon to explain. These gentlemen are:

T. J. Gill, Chairman	Claude Arnold
John D. Taylor	A. L. Welborn
W. W. Burke	C. P. Junge
Roy Hamlin	Harry McGee
Edward J. Hogan Jr.	Hartwell G. Crain
M. M. Jamison	Charles Farrar
William H. Lafferty	Randall R. Kitt
Robert E. Searcy	

Yet, if the bill fails, the responsibility will be shared by the entire membership of the House. For the House has the power to pass a resolution at any time to bring the bill to a vote in spite of the committee's dilatory tactics. After nearly three months of inaction, what conceivable pretext can there be for further delay?

So O'Malley wanted \$200,000 from the General American Life Insurance Co. Say what you will about him, that bird wasted no time scratching for chicken feed.

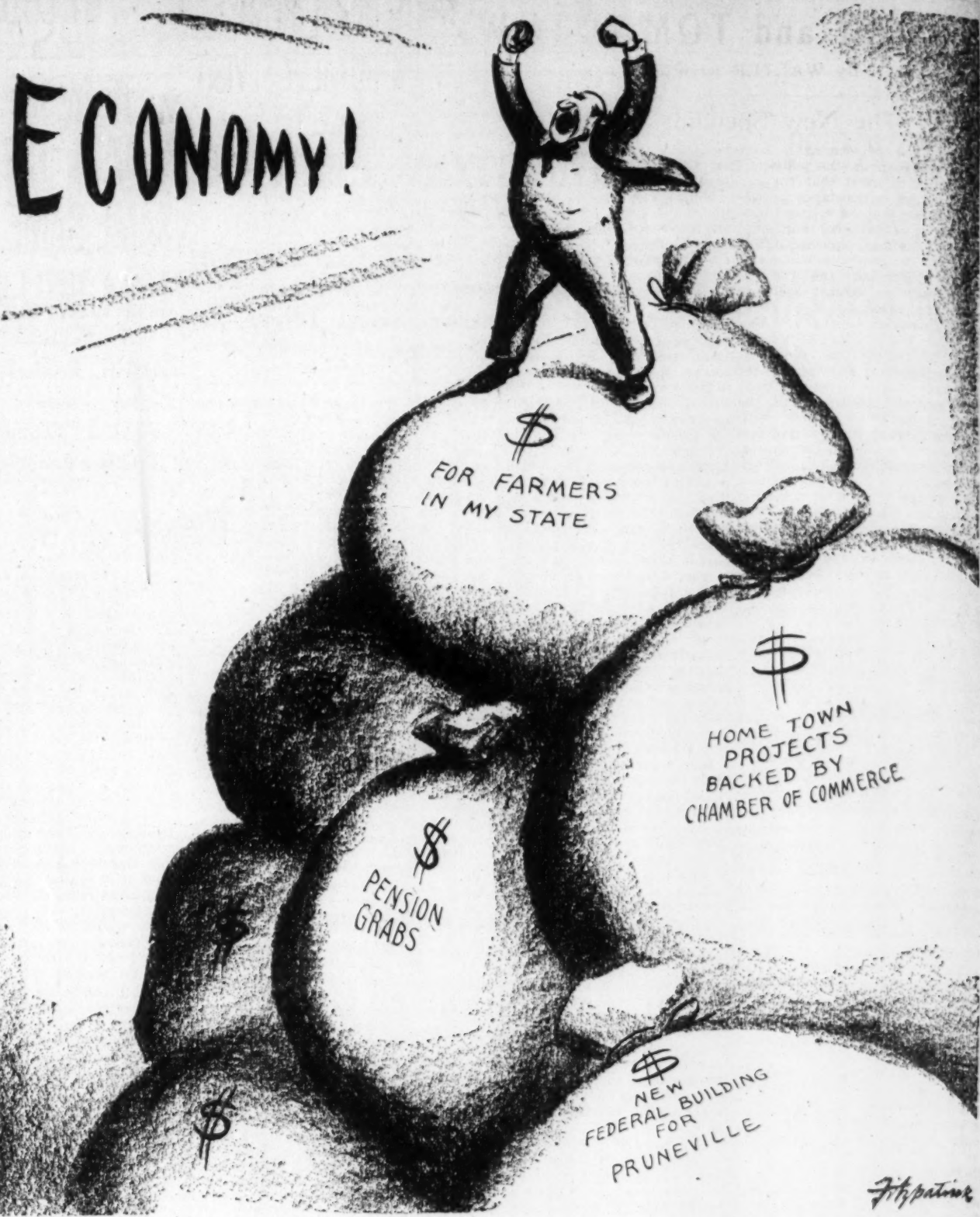
## HUMPTY-DUMPTY AND THE TOWNSENDITES.

"When I use a word," says Humpty-Dumpty in "Through the Looking-Glass," "it means just what I choose it to mean—neither more nor less." So the Townsend plans, not content with tying the laws of economics in knots, also follow Humpty-Dumpty's logic in reference to the laws of rhetoric. Note this section of their recently defeated pension bill, as introduced in Congress by Representative Joe Hendricks of Florida:

Throughout the act, the present tense includes the past and future tenses; and the future, the present. The masculine gender includes the feminine and neuter. The singular number includes the plural and the plural the singular. "Shall" means "must" and is mandatory. "May" is permissive.

Others who have committed mayhem on the language are Gertrude Stein and James Joyce, but neither they, nor Humpty-Dumpty, ever launched such an assault as this. The idea of all-embracing tense, gender and number is as revolutionary to the grammarians as the transaction tax is to the economist. Transmuting "shall" into "must" is in the best Humpty-Dumpty tradition. The careful explanation of what "may" signifies is doubtless a Noah Webster's austere shade. And if that departed guardian of the mother tongue doesn't rise to haunt Representative Hendricks and Dr. Townsend at this present moment (including the past and the future), then the word "justice" has been altered by statute to signify "mush."

Congressman Bruce Barton declares the Republicans will elect anyone they nominate for President in 1940. Is that fellow trying to make the gentle Democrats mad, or would he fain lead a ray of sunshine into the saddened soul of Herbert Hoover?



CONGRESS IS FULL OF ECONOMIZERS (FOR THE OTHER FELLOW).

## Juvenile Gangs and Crime

The Mirror  
of  
Public Opinion

Boys of the slums, failing to find supervised recreation and play space, turn to neighborhood gangs, educator finds; roaming streets, they learn crime techniques and become demoralized; suggests community agencies organize leisure activities along constructive lines.

From a Radio Address by Dr. Frederic M. Thrasher of New York University.

A FEW years ago I made a scientific study of more than 1000 gangs in Chicago. I found that the gangs, some of them very large, some of them very small, were the product of the slums, the gangs, big and little, in Chicago's bad lands. A friend of mine, writing in the funny column of the Chicago Tribune, said that if Prof. Thrasher found only that many gangs in Chicago, he must have worked but one side of the street.

I do not believe I discovered all the gangs in that city, but I think I got a pretty good example, enough to reveal how boys get into trouble and the beginnings of criminal careers. Gangs and the conditions which create them are not peculiar just to Chicago. They exist in all American cities. Two amazing things have come out of the studies made in American cities. One is the fact that most of the gangs are formed in the so-called crime-breeding areas of our cities—the slums. The other is the early age at which gang life begins. In these areas where the leisure time of boys is unsupervised and they spend most of their play time on the streets, we find little fellows as young as 7 and 8 forming gangs.

Our Chicago study showed that no less than 25,000 young boys and adolescents were subjected to the influences of delinquent gangs. Our New York study showed 29,176 children between the ages of 7 and 16 in one slum district alone. Sixty per cent of these children spend their leisure time on the streets.

A student of criminology cannot help being impressed by the innocent way in which criminal careers, costing the United States billions of dollars every year, begin. The first delinquencies are usually a game which is made interesting by older boys who have already been initiated into delinquent activities. Much early delinquency has a purely sport motive and shows the importance of providing wholesome leisure activities for children.

If we wish to attack the roots of crime, we must go into the delinquency areas where young boys are being initiated into criminal activities as a result of their contacts on the streets. The streets grant no degrees and give no diplomas, but they educate with fatal precision. The casual contacts of the streets often make it possible for the criminal underworld to have a direct influence upon growing boys.

What do boys learn in these associations? First of all, to be independent. Many boys learn to take care of themselves, to live away from home, to pick up an easy living in one way or another.

In the second place, the streets inculcate personal habits that are demoralizing. The boys soon learn the use of profanity and vulgarity. They become sexually demoralized. Gambling is universal. The use of intoxicants and often of other types of stimulants and varieties of tobacco is common.

Thirdly, the boy on the street acquires a disrespect for law and authority. He gets a knowledge of crooked politics. He learns how the criminal escapes punishment, and along with this come attitudes of fatalism and cynicism which develop a dangerous philosophy of life, particularly, for a prospective criminal.

Finally, the boy on the streets learns the technique of crime because of his contacts with street corner tramps, semi-criminals, gangsters and members of the underworld. Sometimes he acquires this information in

unsupervised candy stores and poolrooms. He learns about playing the numbers, selling stolen goods, renting guns for hold-ups, the techniques of vice and racketeering, manufacture of illicit liquor, how to break into stores, how to steal junk and dispose of it and how to break into railroad cars.

If the streets do not succeed in turning out a finished criminal, they often develop a type of personality which may well foreshadow the gangster and the gunman. A boy of this type may be described as a hoodlum with a show-off complex. He takes particular delight in interfering with the orderly pursuit of business and pleasure which he sees about him. He does not hold a job. He is often on the street or in the poolroom. He is a loafer, idling away countless hours in smoking, gambling and rough house-play.

His bravado is always ready to foment a brawl, but he is seldom willing to engage in a fair fight unless backed by his pals. He is coarse and vulgar in his talk. He has no appreciation of history, no dignified tradition in his past, no cultural background. He is, in brief, a thoroughly disorganized, or if you like, unorganized person, and he is pretty likely to develop into a criminal.

A good example of the hoodlum is Fatty. Fatty is only 9 years old, but he stole 25 cents from a policeman who was waiting for him to buy lunch. He holds up smaller boys when they are going with money to buy groceries. Fatty stole \$6 worth of tickets through a hole in a box-office window. He smoked so much that he fainted in line in school. He found a gun which a robber threw away in his alley and used it on the little boys. He broke a \$200 window in the drug store; he took \$2 from a man with a pushcart; he played hockey from school; he stoned the girls. At an early age he had come under the influence of a street gang whose members later acquired court records.

Now Fatty is not an unusual case. He was pretty thoroughly demoralized at the age of 9, well on his way to a criminal career. Yet his chief difficulty was a lack of opportunity for wholesome and directed play activities. He needed something to take him off the streets.

If he had become a member of a good boys' club or settlement—if a good boys' worker had got hold of him, his story would have been very different. The activities he needed, however, do not just happen. They are the result of planning by recreation leaders who are experts in the field of leisure time.

The problem of attacking crime at its roots really turns out to be one of organizing the leisure time of boys. This is a community responsibility. It cannot be accomplished by any single agency, such as the home, the school, the church, or the boys' club alone. It must be accomplished through all the preventive agencies which touch the lives of boys and young men.

## RETORT FROM KANSAS.

From the Arkansas City (Kan.) Traveler.

AN Arkansas City woman who moved to Boise, Idaho, some years ago refers in a magazine article to her "escape from the dust bowl." Just for the lady's information, the average annual rainfall in Arkansas City is 34.4 inches. The average annual rainfall in Boise, according to the World Almanac, is 13.1 inches. Nice escape, wasn't it?

## The Missouri Compromise

From the Richmond (Va.) Times-Dispatch.

PRISON doors have closed behind Tom Pendergast, the boss of the Kansas City political machine who was for many years a power in Missouri politics; with him to the Federal penitentiary at Leavenworth went R. Emmet O'Malley, the State Insurance Superintendent, who officially engineered the fraudulent compromise through which the fire insurance policyholders of the State were cheated of excess premium payments amounting to approximately \$8,000,000.

Privately, of course, the whole scheme was engineered by Boss Pendergast, who received the money paid by the insurance companies as a bribe, and distributed it. Most of the money, of course, he kept for himself, but he gave some of it to an insurance man who kept clear the line of communication with an insurance executive in Chicago (who was the payoff man for the stock fire insurance companies doing business in Missouri), and some to O'Malley.

As two of the principals in the case who failed to pay their income tax on the proceeds of the fraudulent compromise go to prison, it can be said that the subject of perhaps greatest national importance in the whole inquiry is just being opened up.

A Federal court in Kansas City has instructed District Attorney Maurice Milligan to institute contempt proceedings against all persons who knowingly had any part in the compromise payoff of the insurance companies, and Attorney-General Roy McKeltrick has started proceedings in the Missouri State Supreme Court to prohibit all the companies involved in the O'Malley insurance case from doing business in the State until they repay the \$8,000,000 in excess premium money which they collected through the tainted agreement.

One of the most amazing things about the Missouri compromise of 1925 is the fact that the agreement through which the insurance companies received 80 per cent of the premium money that had been impounded during a long period of litigation over rates was approved by a three-Judge Federal court in Kansas City.

Although the court knew the history of the case, and knew that the impounded insurance fund represented excess premiums collected by the companies as the result of a rate increase that had not been approved, it never apparently suspected bribery behind the agreement heavily loaded in favor of the underwriters. This, too, in Pendergast court.

Actually, the political boss of Kansas City received \$440,000 for negotiating the settlement of the case through an insurance Superintendent who was his man. Now the companies say they are willing to return the \$8,000,000 in excess premiums. But the \$440,000 they paid to Boss Pendergast leaves these representatives of a business that presumably rests upon rule, but that doesn't get me any place. The folks there ask quite frankly whether I am with the Governor or with the Kansas City crooks.

Which supports a statement made in this column recently to the effect that the subject way to commit political suicide is to stand with the Pendergast crowd against Gov. Stark on the Kansas City police bill.

## ROAD TO POLITICAL OBLIVION.

From the Joplin (Mo.) News-Herald.

THE St. Louis Post-Dispatch quotes "a Senator of the Casey bloc" (which is the bloc against Gov. Stark) as follows on the police bill: "What can I do? With sentiment as it is in my district, I could not hope to be elected to any office if I opposed this bill. When I go home, I can talk all I want about the correctness of the theory of home rule, but that doesn't get me any place. The folks there ask quite frankly whether I am with the Governor or with the Kansas City crooks."

## TODAY

By

The

AT the risk of seeming to venture to insist on the lapse of effective results, the consequence of this thing else that has happened. Congress. The general impression of the existence of the opposition to policy.

But the fact is that the January effort at relieving the matter of relief from a symbolic gesture, spring, Congress asked only the feeblest kind of resistance, a courage, to the expenditure, and even the increase.

The one important aspect of the defeat of the canal. But this was the exception which proves the rule and the effectiveness of Senator Vandenberg's local and regional interest to this very controversy. That it was defeated, a combination of special rather than by conventional economy in general, when the Senate, without increased the agricultural production for one year by 100 million dollars, Mr. Vandenberg's estimate of the Florida canal.

The collapse of all efforts in Congress open to the new spending program. New Deal. It is a program, different in its much greater in scope than that has yet been. For hitherto spending has been treated as an emergency, as a means of providing for overcoming the that was supposed to soon to its end.

But the new spending which the public has only a sketchy outline, a program measure. On the it is intended to be permanent, it will embrace nothing but public expenditure and control of perhaps as much the national savings.

The Mead bill, which wide credit to small business Government guaranty, first stage of this program outlined by Mr. B. would make the Federal the great investment for Federal state and local enterprises, is a fair what the New Deal now.

It would be a mistake to estimate the popular approval of the only thing makes government generally unpopular is that have to pay the tax bill. new program the Government not use tax money wisely.

Fontbonne seniors against false philosophy against false philosophy offered under the education was given by Wilfrid Mallon, S. J., of St. Louis University College and addresses, in the ball address before members Fontbonne College graduates last night at St. Joseph at the college.

Thirty-seven candidates academic hoods from St. Joseph, pastor of St. Joseph. The presentation was by solemn benediction, G. J. Donnelly, chancellor St. Louis archdiocese, as assisted by the Rev. Melvin and the Rev. Victor J. M., as assistants.

Four honor graduate members of the Kappa Kappa Kappa fraternity, at executive steps of Ryan Hall, were Misses Bernadette Catherine Knaapen, Betty and Juanita Kordsmeier.

## LIEUT.-COL. JOHN A. DIES; FUNERAL TO

Former St. Louisan Walter Hal Adviser to War Secretary Newton D. Baker.

Lieutenant-Colonel John Hornsby, former St. Louis chief of the army, division and confidential Secretary of War Newton D. Baker, died of pneumonia in London, He was 79 years old.

Col. Hornsby received his degree at Washington in 1882 and at one time was St. Louis County judge. He was a professor at the University of the United States and superintendent of the University hospital.

Surviving are his wife, Miss Edith Primrose, and two children, Mrs. M. Hornsby and Hubert Hornsby, both of whom were in the service with tomorrow in Washington.

Honorary Degrees at St. Louis. The University of Notre Dame has conferred honorary degrees on several prominent in the automobile engineering and electrical fields. William H. S. vice-president of the telephone and telegraph company, recipient of an honorary degree. Degrees also were conferred on Fred Fisher, Detroit motorist, and Peter C. Reilly, a prominent industrial chemist.



## TODAY and TOMORROW

By WALTER LIPPMANN

## The New Spending Policy

At the risk of seeming to have an obsession on the subject, I venture to insist that the only effective resistance to public spending will have more far-reaching consequences than anything else that has happened in this Congress. The general public is still under the impression that the output of speeches against spending marks the existence of a determined opposition to the spending policy.

But the fact is that even last January the effort at retrenchment in the matter of relief was no more than a symbolic gesture. During the spring, Congress as a body, with only the feeblest kind of protests from scattered individuals, has offered little resistance, and much encouragement, to the continuation and even the increase of the large expenditures.

The one important exception has been the defeat of the Florida ship canal. But this was the kind of exception which proves the rule. Here, resolute and effective leadership of Senator Vandenberg was successful because there was a division of local and regional interest in regard to this very controversial project.

That it was defeated by this combination of special circumstances rather than by conviction about economy in general, was proved when the Senate, without a roll call, increased the agricultural appropriation for one year by close to a 100 million dollars more than Mr. Vandenberg's estimate of the cost of the Florida canal.

The collapse of all effective resistance in Congress opened the way to the new spending program of the New Deal. It is a new spending program, different in principle and much greater in scope than anything that has yet been attempted.

For hitherto spending has always been treated as an emergency measure, as a means of providing relief and for overcoming the depression that was supposed to be coming soon to its end.

But the new spending policy, of which the public has had as yet only a sketchy outline, is no emergency measure. On the contrary, it is intended to be permanent, and it will embrace nothing less than public expenditure and public control of perhaps as much as half of the national savings.

The Mead bill, which would provide credit to small business under Government guaranty, is only the first stage of this program; the scheme outlined by Mr. Berle, which would make the Federal Government the great investment banker for Federal, state and local government, for all kinds of public enterprises, is a fair outline of what the New Deal now aims at.

It would be a mistake to underestimate the popular appeal of this new policy. The only thing that ever makes government spending unpopular is when the voters have paid the tax bill. But this new program the Government will not use tax money wrong from the

Fontbonne seniors warned against false philosophies

The Rev. Wilfrid Mallon, S. J., De la Salle, addressed the Fontbonne seniors at their annual convocation at the college.

A warning against false philosophies offered under the guise of education was given by the Rev. Wilfrid Mallon, S. J., dean of the St. Louis University College of Arts and Sciences, in his address before the Fontbonne College graduating class last night at St. Joseph's Chapel at the college.

Thirty-seven candidates received academic honors from Mr. John J. Spencer, pastor of St. Roch's Parish. The presentation was followed by a solemn benediction, with Mr. G. J. Donnelly, chancellor of the St. Louis archdiocese, as celebrant, assisted by the Rev. Melvin Keane and the Rev. Victor J. Rodin, C. M., as assistants.

Four honor graduates became members of the Kappa Gamma Pi, national Catholic scholastic and literary society, at exercises held at the steps of Ryan Hall. They were Miss Bernadette Gibbons, Catherine Knappert, Betty Sturrock and Juanita Kordsmeyer.

Lieut. Col. John A. Hornsby dies; funeral tomorrow

Former St. Louis was Confidential Adviser to War Secretary

Newton D. Baker.

Lieutenant Colonel John Allen Hornsby, former St. Louisian who was chief of the Army hospital division and confidential adviser to Secretary of War Newton D. Baker, died in the World War, died yesterday of pneumonia in Washington. He was 79 years old.

Col. Hornsby received his medical degree from Washington University in 1882 and at one time was coroner of St. Louis County. For many years after leaving St. Louis he was a professor at the School of Medicine of the University of Virginia and superintendent of the university hospital.

Surviving are his wife, the former Miss Edith Prim of St. Louis, and two children, Miss Edith M. Hornsby and Hubert P. Hornsby. Funeral services will be held tomorrow in Washington.

Honorary Degrees at Notre Dame.

SOUTH BEND, Ind., June 5 (AP)—The University of Notre Dame, at its commencement here yesterday, awarded honorary degrees to men prominent in the automobile, chemical engineering and communications fields. William Henry Harrison, vice-president of the American Telephone and Telegraph Co., was recipient of an honorary doctor of law degree. Degrees also went to Fred Fisher, Detroit motor executive, and Peter C. Reilly of Indianapolis, industrial chemical engineer.

## WHITE HOUSE READY FOR ROYALTY'S VISIT

Ninety-Odd Guests Will Be Served at State Dinner Thursday Night

WASHINGTON, June 5 (AP)—The White House was humming below stairs today in preparation for something new in its 139-year-old history—the visit Thursday and Friday of a British King and Queen.

Employees were taking the extra work in stride, just as if monarchs were entertained regularly, but every detail was being checked carefully to make certain that the entertainment run like clock work.

Aside from the state dinner for 90-odd guests Thursday night, little extra cooking will have to be done. The King and Queen and three members of their party will have luncheon with the Roosevelt family Thursday, and breakfast will be served in the bedrooms Friday morning.

Luncheon on Potomac Friday.

Friday's luncheon will take place on the U. S. S. Potomac en route to Mount Vernon, and Friday evening the King and Queen will be hosts at a dinner at the British Embassy.

Two ladies' maids and two valets for the royal pair will be quartered in the building, to take care of hair cuts, finger waves, and clothes-changing.

Definite room assignments for the King and Queen have not been disclosed at the request of Scotland Yard officials. One of the King's equerries will sleep in the heavy, carved Lincoln bed.

The George Washington painting rescued when the British burned the White House in 1814 hangs in the white and gold east ballroom, where the King and Queen will hear an all-American musical program Thursday night.

Carved in the white marble fireplace of the Monroe room, which the royal pair probably will use as a sitting room, is a reminder that the treaty of peace with Spain was signed there.

Queen Elizabeth probably will sleep in the room used by Lincoln and other Presidents for a study. The emancipation proclamation was signed there. Across the hall, the King may have the pink room, which has a high, four-poster bed draped with old-rose hangings.

Two waiters to eight guests.

Two waiters carried along on the Canadian trip to serve the royal pair will not be needed at the White House, Mrs. Roosevelt has said.

The waiters who always serve state dinners—two waiters to each guest—know just what to do about getting the piping hot calveshead soup and blue fish on the huge horseshoe table Thursday night.

A new portrait of Abraham Lincoln will dominate the oak-paneled state dining room. After the state dinner, the men will remain at the table, while the women will have coffee either in the room with corded blue silk walls where Grover Cleveland was married, or in the green room with its magnificent tear-drop chandelier.

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## SOCIAL ACTIVITIES

## Bridal Pair Leaving Church

MISS NANCY LUCAS BLAIR, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Virgil Papin Blair, and Dr. James Lee O'Leary will be married at 5 o'clock this afternoon in St. Ferdinand's Catholic Church in Florissant Valley, where services have been held for almost 120 years.

Only members of the two families will witness the ceremony, to be performed by the Rev. William H. Trentman, pastor. The center aisle of the historic edifice is marked by a double row of three-tiered candelabra holding white tapers, and many candles will burn in the chancel, which is to be banked with Easter lilies. Tall standards of flowers will stand at either side of the communion rail.

Dr. Blair will give his daughter in marriage. Her simply-made white satin gown is draped with an elaborate old rose point lace shawl, an heirloom in the Blair family. Sleeves are short and puffed. From a lace coronet will fall a face veil and full-length veil of tulle, extending beyond the satin dress train in back. She will carry gardenias and lilies of the valley.

The bride's only attendant will be her sister, Miss Kathryn Lyman Blair, who will wear deep blue silk net, the skirt made bouffant and ornamented by touches of pale pink. The close-fitting blouse, made over a matching slip cut low in back, has a square neckline and short sleeves. A large picture hat of the same blue, banded in pale pink with long streamers, and a shower bouquet of pink larkspur will complete her costume. Her brother, Dr. Virgil Papin Blair, Jr., is to be best man.

Mrs. Blair's gown is white, printed with black design, and she will wear a hat with white brim and black maline crown. Her corsage is to be of white orchids.

A few friends and relatives, invited to the Blair home, River Farm, on Old Jamestown road, for a reception afterward, will be received in the formal garden which is situated on the bluff, 200 feet above the Missouri River. Spring flowers will decorate the house. In the dining room, which overlooks the river, a bridal table has been laid for the bride and bridegroom and 14 of their closest friends. Centering the table is a low bowl of crystal filled with white orchids and lilies of the valley. On either side, lilies of the valley will spill from cornucopia. White candles will burn in crystal chandeliers.

After a wedding trip, Dr. O'Leary and his bride will occupy the apartment at 4926 Forest Park boulevard, the son of Mrs. James O'Leary of San Antonio, Tex. He received his medical degree at the University of Chicago and is now an associate professor of anatomy at Washington University Medical School.

Miss Grace Ballard White, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David White, 38 West Emerson, and her fiancé, Louis Walker, will be entertained at several parties before their marriage Saturday, June 17.

Mrs. William Watkins Moulton, 1 Lenox place, will be hostess at a dinner for 12 at her home tomorrow afternoon at 4 o'clock. Mr. and Mrs. James Smith Bush, 36 Westmoreland place, and Mr. and Mrs. David R. Calhoun, Spode road, will give a dinner and evening party Thursday night, June 15, at Deer Creek Club. Miss Suzanne Bittling, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William C. Bittling, 3240 Westminster place, will entertain the pair at cocktails next week, the date to be decided later. Another luncheon will be given Tuesday, June 13, by Mrs. Hugh Adair Logan, 626 Forest court, and Mrs. Brooke Payne, 423 Lake avenue, at the Logan home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Herbert Walker of Old Westbury, L. I., who will arrive next week for their son's wedding, will give the rehearsal dinner Friday night, June 16, at the St. Louis Country Club.

Mr. and Mrs. Eugene M. Funsten entertained 56 guests at dinner Saturday night at their home, 1146 Hampton Park drive, in celebration of their silver wedding anniversary. Guests were greeted in the garden.

Dinner was served in a marquee built over the swimming pool. The floor was covered by greenery and the ceiling draped with sky-blue. Trees, set up along the walls and garlanded by ropes of white flowers. The entire party was seated at one table, set with a silver cloth, and ornamented by bowls of white flowers. Charcoal steaks were the main course.

Among the guests was Mrs. David D. Hawkins of Annapolis, Md., niece of the pair, who is visiting here a few days. Mrs. Funsten, the former Miss Holmes Thomson, is daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. William H. Thomson, who lived at 3805 Lindell boulevard at the time of her marriage.

Plans are complete for the wedding of Miss Winifred Jane Fisher and William Christian Edwards, both of whom will take place Wednesday afternoon, June 14, at 5 o'clock at the home of Mrs. Nathaniel W. Ewing, 23 Lenox place, aunt of the bride-elect, instead of at the rectory of St. Louis Cathedral. The Rev. Sylvester Tucker will perform the ceremony.

Only members of the families and a few friends will attend the wedding and reception.

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## SOCIAL ACTIVITIES

## Bridal Pair Leaving Church

MISS NANCY LUCAS BLAIR, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Virgil Papin Blair, and Dr. James Lee O'Leary will be married at 5 o'clock this afternoon in St. Ferdinand's Catholic Church in Florissant Valley, where services have been held for almost 120 years.

Only members of the two families will witness the ceremony, to be performed by the Rev. William H. Trentman, pastor. The center aisle of the historic edifice is marked by a double row of three-tiered candelabra holding white tapers, and many candles will burn in the chancel, which is to be banked with Easter lilies. Tall standards of flowers will stand at either side of the communion rail.

Dr. Blair will give his daughter in marriage. Her simply-made white satin gown is draped with an elaborate old rose point lace shawl, an heirloom in the Blair family. Sleeves are short and puffed. From a lace coronet will fall a face veil and full-length veil of tulle, extending beyond the satin dress train in back. She will carry gardenias and lilies of the valley.

The bride's only attendant will be her sister, Miss Kathryn Lyman Blair, who will wear deep blue silk net, the skirt made bouffant and ornamented by touches of pale pink. The close-fitting blouse, made over a matching slip cut low in back, has a square neckline and short sleeves. A large picture hat of the same blue, banded in pale pink with long streamers, and a shower bouquet of pink larkspur will complete her costume. Her brother, Dr. Virgil Papin Blair, Jr., is to be best man.

Mrs. Blair's gown is white, printed with black design, and she will wear a hat with white brim and black maline crown. Her corsage is to be of white orchids.

A few friends and relatives, invited to the Blair home, River Farm, on Old Jamestown road, for a reception afterward, will be received in the formal garden which is situated on the bluff, 200 feet above the Missouri River. Spring flowers will decorate the house. In the dining room, which overlooks the river, a bridal table has been laid for the bride and bridegroom and 14 of their closest friends. Centering the table is a low bowl of crystal filled with white orchids and lilies of the valley. On either side, lilies of the valley will spill from cornucopia. White candles will burn in crystal chandeliers.

After a wedding trip, Dr. O'Leary and his bride will occupy the apartment at 4926 Forest Park boulevard, the son of Mrs. James O'Leary of San Antonio, Tex. He received his medical degree at the University of Chicago and is now an associate professor of anatomy at Washington University Medical School.

Miss Grace Ballard White, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David White, 38 West Emerson, and her fiancé, Louis Walker, will be entertained at several parties before their marriage Saturday, June 17.

Mrs. William Watkins Moulton, 1 Lenox place, will be hostess at a dinner for 12 at her home tomorrow afternoon at 4 o'clock. Mr. and Mrs. James Smith Bush, 36 Westmoreland place, and Mr. and Mrs. David R. Calhoun, Spode road, will give a dinner and evening party Thursday night, June 15, at Deer Creek Club. Miss Suzanne Bittling, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William C. Bittling, 3240 Westminster place, will entertain the pair at cocktails next week, the date to be decided later. Another luncheon will be given Tuesday, June 13, by Mrs. Hugh Adair Logan, 626 Forest court, and Mrs. Brooke Payne, 423 Lake avenue, at the Logan home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Herbert Walker of Old Westbury, L. I., who will arrive next week for their son's wedding, will give the rehearsal dinner Friday night, June 16, at the St. Louis Country Club.

Mr. and Mrs. Eugene M. Funsten entertained 56 guests at dinner Saturday night at their home, 1146 Hampton Park drive, in celebration of their silver wedding anniversary. Guests were greeted in the garden.

Dinner was served in a marquee built over the swimming pool. The floor was covered by greenery and the ceiling draped with sky-blue. Trees, set up along the walls and garlanded by ropes of white flowers. The entire party was seated at one table, set with a silver cloth, and ornamented by bowls of white flowers. Charcoal steaks were the main course.

Among the guests was Mrs. David D. Hawkins of Annapolis, Md., niece of the pair, who is visiting here a few days. Mrs. Funsten, the former Miss Holmes Thomson, is daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. William H. Thomson, who lived at 3805 Lindell boulevard at the time of her marriage.

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# LONDON SAYS REPUBLICANS CAN WIN PRESIDENCY IN 1940

Voices Confidence in Election Result Regardless of Personality of Democratic Nominee.

MONTPELIER, Vt., June 5 (AP).—Alfred M. Landon, Republican presidential candidate in 1936, who is visiting Gov. George D. Aiken, expressed confidence today that the Republican party could defeat the Democrats in 1940 "regardless of whom they put up."

Landon declined to discuss possible Republican or Democratic presidential candidates. Of the latter, he remarked "unlike Jim Farley, I don't nominate candidates for the other party."

Asked if he believed President Roosevelt would seek a third term, he said, "I can't very well tell what another man is thinking."

Conversations between the two Republican leaders, begun last night at a dinner with a small number of Aiken's closest advisers, continued today at a luncheon.

# MRS. STARK CALLS ON WOMEN TO RUN FOR PUBLIC OFFICE

Asserts They Must Co-operate with the Men in Promoting Welfare of People.

JEFFERSON CITY, June 5.—More women "must make the sacrifice of running for public office, particularly in the State Legislature and Congress," Mrs. Lloyd C. Stark, wife of Gov. Stark, said in an address here today before the Cole County Democratic Women's club.

"The right to vote not only carries an implication of the right to fill public office," she said, "but it carries an actual obligation."

Mrs. Stark declared the time was "ripe for women leaders to assume the responsibility of co-operating with the men in promoting the welfare of the people, in building up and strengthening a democratic nation."

She said the Democratic party today, as never before, was relying on its women leaders "to carry a full share of the load." Women were demonstrating, she said, that they can think and vote clearly on issues involving a matter of principle.

# 200,000 CONSCRIPTS REGISTERED IN BRITAIN

Army Expects to Have More Than 1,000,000 Trained Men in a Year.

LONDON, June 5 (AP).—With some 200,000 Britons registered for compulsory military service, experts estimated today that Britain's army would have more than 1,000,000 trained men at the end of this year.

The force is divided as follows: Regular army and reserves, 368,000; territorial army field force, 340,000; anti-aircraft units, 115,000; conscripts, 200,000.

The War Office declined to indicate how many are standing by in semi-mobilization which the Government ordered May 9 because "hostilities now are undertaken without notice."

Beginning around July 1, the War Office said, approximately 50,000 conscripts would be called each quarter until those who registered Saturday, numbering 220,018, had started their six-month training period.

An announcement May 9 disclosed that army, navy and air force reserves would be called up in batches in a three-month training period between June and October. Anti-aircraft and other units of the volunteer territorial army—at least 100,000 men—are to get one month's training at "war stations." The first calling up of reservists will be June 15 and the second Sept. 15.

# SOCIAL PLANNING BODY MAKES ANNUAL REPORT

Council Aided 93 Welfare Agencies in Last Year—Meeting Tomorrow.

The Social Planning Council will meet tomorrow noon at the Statler Hotel to discuss the annual report of Director E. G. Steger showing how the organization aided 93 welfare agencies with various services during the last year.

The report, made public today, says that about 900 persons, working in more than 80 committees under council auspices, participated in the work of consultation on social problems.

In addition to the council staff, the committee included faculty members of Washington and St. Louis universities, social agency directors, and representatives of schools, churches and civic organizations.

Some of Council's Activities.

"The Council," Steger's report says, "helped to protect the community against unwise giving, secure more adequate financing for social services, expand the facilities of one agency, define the appropriate activities of three others, develop the standards of another and secure the establishment of a new agency."

Special studies of agency service were conducted at the request of United Charities, the Chamber of Commerce and the city Solicitor's Office.

Innovations planned by council committees, the report points out, included a central admitting and registration office for charity hospital and clinic patients and a home economist service offering guidance to relief recipients.

Welfare Service Directory.

The council also prepared a directory of welfare services for the use of clergymen and others. The problems of special districts in the city and county and of special population groups such as war veterans, married mothers, delinquent children, and the physically handicapped were subjects of study.

In the legislative field, the council supported the campaign for the new veterans' control ordinance and backed a bond issue to provide funds for the city's share of the cost of WPA projects. State bills to transfer control of correctional institutions for children from the Penal Board to the Social Security Commission, to establish the merit system in public welfare positions and to create housing authorities also were supported.

# MAN INJURED IN CRASH IDENTIFIED AS ROBBER

Victim Says Ex-Convict, Hurt in Police Chase, Held Him Up, Took His Auto.

Vincent Cloonan, ex-convict, who suffered internal injuries Saturday night when an automobile he had just stolen crashed into a telephone pole at Leffingwell avenue and Washington boulevard, as he fled from a motorcycle policeman, was identified at City Hospital yesterday by Robert Mason, 5417 North Kingshighway, as the man who robbed him of his automobile at Pershing and Newstead avenues Thursday night.

Police linked Cloonan with the robbery after recovering the car Friday behind a rooming house in the 3700 block of Olive street, where Cloonan had stayed until Saturday morning. Yesterday police searched the room, which then had a new occupant, and found 10 cartridges, which fitted the automatic pistol found on Cloonan when arrested, and keys to Mason's car.

Cloonan denied the holdup. He is held at the hospital as suspected of robbery, automobile theft, carrying concealed weapons and traffic law violation. He was captured after he stole a car from a parking lot behind the University Club and refused to stop when Motorcycle Policeman Patrick O'Brien tried to arrest him for passing a stop sign at Washington and Compton avenues. He was released from Missouri penitentiary May 9 after serving six years of a 10-year term for robbery.

# PRICE DISCRIMINATION CHARGE

Trade Commission Files Complaint on Corn Products.

WASHINGTON, June 5 (AP).—The Federal Trade Commission issued a complaint today alleging price discriminations in violation of the Robinson-Patman Act by eight corn products companies and subsidiaries.

Named in the complaint were Anheuser-Busch, Inc., St. Louis; Piel Brothers Starch Co., Indianapolis; Clinton Co., Clinton, Ia.; and Clinton Sales Co., Chicago; Hubing Co., Keokuk, Ia.; Penick & Ford, Ltd., New York; A. E. Staley Manufacturing Co., and the Staley Sales Corporation, Decatur, Ill.; Union Starch & Refining Co., and Union Sales Corporation, Columbus, Ind.; American Maize-Products Co., New York. The companies were alleged to have sold products to some purchasers at higher prices than to others.

George A. H. Mills, secretary of Anheuser-Busch, Inc., said the complaint, received this morning, had been referred to attorneys.

# HANES SAYS TAX REFORM IS DO OF GOVERNMENT

Morgenthau's Aid Hearing New Deal Can Be Sustained by Business Recovery.

WASHINGTON, June 5.—John W. Hanes, under secretary of the Treasury, told of the Treasury and Means Commission today that the administration had a plan to make any tax changes that were necessary to stimulate business and means commission. "Wherever the tax system may be interfering with business and necessary enterprise, it is our duty to correct the situation."

He indicated in full the recommendations of the Treasury Secretary of the Treasury. Hanes included recommendations such as the elimination of the Federal stock and excess profits tax, the elimination of the Federal estate tax, and the elimination of the Federal gift tax. "The other way is to produce more wealth," Hanes said. "One way is to produce more wealth by cutting taxes, and the other way is to produce more wealth by cutting taxes."

Hanes also said that the administration was not merely cutting taxes, but was also cutting taxes. "The other way is to produce more wealth by cutting taxes," Hanes said. "One way is to produce more wealth by cutting taxes, and the other way is to produce more wealth by cutting taxes."

**KROGER'S COUNTRY CLUB MILK**  
EVAPORATED MILK  
It's got to be good!

**GUARANTEED!**  
It's got to be good!

**KROGER'S COUNTRY CLUB QUALITY EVAPORATED MILK**  
Sterile, rich whole milk with about 60% water removed!  
4 Tall Cans 22c

**HEINZ VEGETABLE OR PORK AND BEANS**  
3 12-Oz. Cans 25c

**PEANUT BUTTER** EMBASSY BRAND 2 Lb. Jar 23c

**COFFEE** FRENCH BRAND HOT DATED 2 1-Lb. Bags 35c

**WHEAT PUFFS** COUNTRY CLUB 2 Boxes 15c

**SUNSHINE MARTINI CRACKERS** Pkg. 15c

**AMMONIA** 8c Oz. 15c

**EASY TASK BLUING** Bottle 5c

**WESCO ICED TEA** 1/2-Lb. Pkg. 25c

**JULIENNE POTATOES** Can 10c

**CHOICE CUTS**

**PORK CHOPS** Lb. 25c

**PLATE BEEF** Lb. 12 1/2c

**SPARERIBS** Lb. 13 1/2c

**BACON** — Lb. 25c

**BONELESS—WAFFER SLICED** CREAM ADDED—COTTAGE BOILED HAM 1/2 Lb. 23c

**ARMOUR'S STAR COOKED CORNED BEEF OR SPICED LUNCHEON MEAT—Sliced, Lb. 29c**

**ARMOUR'S STAR CELLOPHANE WRAPPED SMOKED BONELESS COTTAGE BUTTS, Lb. 27c**

**BANANAS** Excellent Quality Lb. 5c

**GRAPEFRUIT** 64-70 Size Seedless 4 for 19c

**GREEN BEANS** Tender Stringless 2 Lbs. 15c

**CORN** 4 Ears 15c

**TOMATOES** Lb. 10c

**BEETS** 2 Bchs. 5c

**LEMONS** Doz. 25c

**KROGER PIGGLY WIGGLY** **GUARANTEED BRANDS**

**Sale of Products Made by Blind.**

An emergency sale of products manufactured by the blind was begun today to raise funds for the continued operation of the shops of the Industrial Aid for the Blind, from which the State has withdrawn its aid because of a lack of funds. The sale will be made throughout the St. Louis area by the sightless as well as the regular sales force and will continue through the month. Brooms, mops and other articles will be offered.

**1¢ Sale**

**SWEETHEART TOILET SOAP**

"THE SOAP THAT AGREES WITH YOUR SKIN"

Save almost 25% on your soap bill! Get 3 cakes of Sweetheart at the regular low price—and a big EXTRA cake for just 1¢ more! Stock up on Sweetheart! The soap that "agrees with your skin"—at a price that agrees with your purse!

**NO PURER SOAP AT ANY PRICE**

Here comes the **Strawberry Shortcake**

Of course it's delicious—it's sweetened with **CH and H** PURE CANE SUGAR

# BROADCASTERS SAY FREE SPEECH RIGHT IS VIOLATED

Continued From Page One.

"culture of this country" might contradict "international good will."

"A literal interpretation," the letter said, "would require a licensee to suppress spokesmen for minority groups if either the licensee or the commission thought their views would not promote 'international good will, understanding and co-operation.' Freedom of speech as an integral part of the culture of this country not only is a cherished condition but a living reality. Any requirement that international broadcast stations suppress a speaker because his remarks might not promote 'international good will, understanding and co-operation' would, therefore, seem to conflict with the requirement that the service rendered by an international broadcast station 'reflect the culture of this country.'"

Developing this theme, the letter stated that during the past two years the American short-wave stations have greatly improved their facilities and have received responses from foreign listeners that the current programs, exclusively designed for international audiences, reflect "a living pattern of our democracy."

The former American policy, the association continued, should be continued because "the most effective way to develop and foster international good will by the United States is to avoid copying the tactics of totalitarian governments who supervise and direct all broadcasting."

The letter stated that the association had a committee for the study and co-ordination of international broadcasting and had accumulated comprehensive information in this field. In conclusion the association asked the commission to reconsider its regulation of May 23 and postpone final action until the association could present its views at public hearings on the subject.

# SKULL FRACTURED IN FIGHT WITH CARD GAME OBSERVER

Pinocchio Player Threatened Him, Man Who Struck Blow Tells Police.

Ernest Swain, a chauffeur, 2209 Park avenue, is at City Hospital with a fractured skull, suffered yesterday when he was knocked down in a fight following a pinocchio game in a lot at Tenth and Soudard streets.

Police arrested a man who gave his name as Wenzel Kindl, 8194 Allen avenue, and quoted him as saying he hit Swain once as Swain advanced on him threateningly, after an argument over losses. Kindl said he had not been in the game but had been watching Swain play with two men.

After Swain fell, the others revived him and he wandered away. He was found unconscious a short time later in an alley behind 1728 South Tenth, by Albert Janacka of that address, who took him to City Hospital. Kindl was booked at Lynch Street Police Station as suspected of assault with intent to kill. Swain is 37 years old.

# U. S. Marine Corps Recruiting.

Recruits for the Marine Corps will be accepted at Room 1-C, Federal Building, Twelfth boulevard and Market street, for 10 days beginning Wednesday. Applicants must be between 18 and 30 years old, 5 feet 4 inches to 6 feet 2 inches tall, with no criminal record and no dependents. Men accepted will be sent to Kansas City for final examination, then to the Marine Corps base, San Diego, Cal.

**Admits Giving False Alarm.**

A man who said he was Charles Foster, 21 years old, 4527 Newberry Terrace, was arrested early yesterday near Warne and Easton avenues after a false fire alarm had been turned in from a box at that intersection. Police quoted Foster as admitting he pulled the hook in the box "on an impulse," after having had drinks in a nearby tavern.

# GERMANY EXPECTED TO SIGN PACTS WITH LATVIA, ESTONIA

Observers Say Non-Aggression Agreements Are Likely to Be Completed Wednesday.

BERLIN, June 5 (AP).—Well-informed quarters close to the Foreign Office reported today that Germany would sign non-aggression pacts with Latvia and Estonia Wednesday.

A treaty embodying non-aggression clauses was signed with Lithuania, a third Baltic state, soon after Germany's annexation of Memel. Of six countries offered non-aggression pacts by Chancellor Hitler, Denmark has signed and Norway, Sweden and Finland have declined.

# WEATHER CONDITIONS IN OTHER CITIES

(From Weather Bureau Reports.)

State or weather	Temp at 7 A. M.	Highest today	Lowest tonight	Precipitation last 24 hours
Asheville, N. C.	Cloudy	64	78	60
Atlanta	Cloudy	44	70	0.00
Bozoe, Ida.	Cloudy	44	70	0.00
Butte	Cloudy	64	72	58
Chicago	Clear	64	70	58
Cincinnati	Clear	64	80	58
Columbia, Mo.	Clear	64	80	0.00
Dallas	Cloudy	72	80	68
Dayton	Cloudy	66	84	68
Des Moines	Clear	62	84	58
Duluth	Cloudy	64	78	60
Havre, Mont.	Cloudy	62	70	56
Indianapolis	Cloudy	52	74	52
Kansas City	Clear	70	84	68
Little Rock	Cloudy	72	84	70
Los Angeles	Clear	66	78	0.00
Louisville	Clear	62	78	54
Memphis	Cloudy	72	80	70
Miami	Clear	74	80	64
Minneapolis	Clear	68	82	66
Mobile	Cloudy	74	86	70
New Orleans	Cloudy	74	86	74
New York	Clear	66	78	64
Norfolk	Cloudy	72	80	68
Oklahoma City	Clear	68	88	66
Philadelphia	Clear	64	86	62
Pittsburgh	Clear	68	78	62
Portland, Ore.	Rainy	50	62	50
St. Joseph, Mo.	Clear	66	84	60
St. Louis	Clear	64	78	62
Salt Lake City	Clear	48	88	48
San Antonio	Cloudy	72	84	70
San Francisco	Clear	50	60	50
Seattle	Cloudy	50	62	50
Springfield, Ill.	Clear	62	84	54
Tampa	Clear	76	90	72
Washington	Clear	68	82	60

# BURNING ACHING FEET

Many a time—overnight—you can help take out the sting—the burning—the burning and aching from your poor distressed feet by giving them a good rubbing with penetrating, medicated OMEGA OIL.

Sleep sounder and tomorrow morning foot agony is on its way—thousands know this—you ought to know it—35 cents. "Oil your feet."

FOR ACHES AND PAINS  
**OMEGA OIL**

**For Hot SUNBURN**

**Cooling MENTHOLATUM**

Link them together in your mind!

JUST as you think of water to put out a fire, think of Mentholum to relieve sunburn. Mentholum quickly cools and soothes the hot, flaming sunburned skin. It soon changes misery into comfort. Equally effective for prickly heat and chafing. Jars or tubes, only 30c.

**Offenders seldom know they're guilty**

CLEVER people take no chances! They know that "B.O." comes between people—creates a bad impression—destroys friendship. They also realize it's possible to offend and not even know it. That's the tricky thing about "B.O."

So why not play safe? Lifebuoy in the daily bath stops "B.O."—assures personal freshness. Lifebuoy contains an exclusive ingredient not found in any other popular toilet soap. Gives grand lather, abundant and lively. Try it! See why millions "rave" about Lifebuoy for the complexion!

**LIFEBUOY IN YOUR DAILY BATH Stops "B.O."**

**TROLLEY TROUBLE**

B. ABNER DEAN

MORNING, SKIPPER—IT'S A FINE DAY!

WHAT'S FINE ABOUT IT? I FEEL ROTTEN!

**MAYBE IT'S TIME YOU TOOK SOME ADVICE.**

I DON'T WANT ADVICE! I WANT SOMETHING THAT WILL HELP THIS CONSTIPATION. IT KEEPS COMING BACK ALL THE TIME!

SOMETIME LATER

MAY I?

THE SKIPPER SURE IS KIPPER SINCE HE JOINED THE "REGULARS!"

**IT WILL, UNTIL YOU GET AT THE CAUSE. YOU PROBABLY DON'T EAT ENOUGH BULK. TELL YOUR WIFE TO PUT KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN ON THE BREAKFAST TABLE. I'LL BET IT WILL PUT YOU RIGHT WITH THE WORLD.**

**Kellogg's ALL-BRAN**

**WANT TO JOIN THE "REGULARS"?**

Then don't treat constipation the old-fashioned way—by enduring it first and trying to "cure" it afterwards. The modern way is to avoid it if you can. And if it's "bulk" in the diet, you can avoid it by regularly eating crisp, crunchy Kellogg's All-Bran. Eat it every day, drink plenty of water, and see if your troubles don't disappear. Made by Kellogg's in Battle Creek.

**JIM, BE A SPORT. GO AND DANCE WITH POOR "LONESOME LIL"**

**I DID ONCE BUT NEVER AGAIN**

**—SAID BEHIND HER BACK**

NO WONDER MEN AVOID HER! SHE HAS "BOY"

YOU'D THINK SHE'D GET WISE—USE LIFEBUOY

**LUCKY FOR HER SHE HEARD WHAT THEY WERE WHISPERING!**

**YES, BUT SHE ISN'T LONESOME ANYMORE. SHE'S ENGAGED TO BE MARRIED.**

**ISN'T THAT THE GIRL YOU CALLED "LONESOME LIL"?**

**I'M SO ASHAMED! I WON'T RISK "B.O." AGAIN. LIFEBUOY IN MY DAILY BATH WILL KEEP ME DAINTY**

**For Hot SUNBURN**

**Cooling MENTHOLATUM**

**Offenders seldom know they're guilty**

CLEVER people take no chances! They know that "B.O." comes between people—creates a bad impression—destroys friendship. They also realize it's possible to offend and not even know it. That's the tricky thing about "B.O."

So why not play safe? Lifebuoy in the daily bath stops "B.O."—assures personal freshness. Lifebuoy contains an exclusive ingredient not found in any other popular toilet soap. Gives grand lather, abundant and lively. Try it! See why millions "rave" about Lifebuoy for the complexion!

**LIFEBUOY IN YOUR DAILY BATH Stops "B.O."**

**TROLLEY TROUBLE**

B. ABNER DEAN

MORNING, SKIPPER—IT'S A FINE DAY!

WHAT'S FINE ABOUT IT? I FEEL ROTTEN!

**MAYBE IT'S TIME YOU TOOK SOME ADVICE.**

I DON'T WANT ADVICE! I WANT SOMETHING THAT WILL HELP THIS CONSTIPATION. IT KEEPS COMING BACK ALL THE TIME!

SOMETIME LATER

MAY I?

THE SKIPPER SURE IS KIPPER SINCE HE JOINED THE "REGULARS!"

**IT WILL, UNTIL YOU GET AT THE CAUSE. YOU PROBABLY DON'T EAT ENOUGH BULK. TELL YOUR WIFE TO PUT KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN ON THE BREAKFAST TABLE. I'LL BET IT WILL PUT YOU RIGHT WITH THE WORLD.**

**Kellogg's ALL-BRAN**

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**HANES SAYS TAX REFORM IS DO OF GOVERNMENT**

Morgenthau's Aid Hearing New Deal Can Be Sustained by Business Recovery.

WASHINGTON, June 5.—John W. Hanes, under secretary of the Treasury, told of the Treasury and Means Commission today that the administration had a plan to make any tax changes that were necessary to stimulate business and means commission. "Wherever the tax system may be interfering with business and necessary enterprise, it is our duty to correct the situation."

He indicated in full the recommendations of the Treasury Secretary of the Treasury. Hanes included recommendations such as the elimination of the Federal stock and excess profits tax, the elimination of the Federal estate tax, and the elimination of the Federal gift tax. "The other way is to produce more wealth," Hanes said. "One way is to produce more wealth by cutting taxes, and the other way is to produce more wealth by cutting taxes."

Hanes also said that the administration was not merely cutting taxes, but was also cutting taxes. "The other way is to produce more wealth by cutting taxes," Hanes said. "One way is to produce more wealth by cutting taxes, and the other way is to produce more wealth by cutting taxes."

**Everybody's FAULT**

CURTAINS LAUNDERED NO PINS NO HOOKS 35c

**GRAY Family**

Get B PLACE WANT

The closing time Sunday Post-D Avoid the late want ad early

CALL FOR



ST. LOUIS  
POST-DISPATCH 50

**—Sandwich shop:** partly furnished spot; \$30 month. 6300 N. My.

store, business, stock or fix-  
ture fixtures, cash registers, any  
Lasky, 6009 Clemens, P.A. 0432.

**BUSINESS FOR SALE**

**SALON** — 8 booths; newly  
located Orlando Hotel, Decatur,  
established 6 years; sacrifice. Write  
Edith Heller, Decatur, Ill.

**PLANT**—Large, modern, seek-  
er quick sale. Box B-285, P.D.

**ONERY**—North; by school; re-  
acter quick sale. 4408 Marcus.

**GREEN**—Established fine nutri-  
tion; wonderful opportunity.  
14, Post-Dispatch.

**ER STAND**—Near 2 industrial  
lot or trade. 3951 Easton.

**ISH**—Dairy store; fully equipped;  
lished. Box H-224, Post-Dis.

3605 N. Grand; whole interest.  
**MACHINES**—50; make after, Old & Sons, 2246 Lucas-Ht., a 7224.  
**RENDING MACHINE ROUTE** bus, business, L. Leibold & 16 Lucas-Ht., Ev. 7234.  
**PLANT**—Good business. Miss Scott, 22 N. Cheyenne, Tulsa.  
**NT**—Good location; sell account Pr. 7691.  
**HOUSE**—14 rooms; \$30; steam 3717 Grandel sq. 4E. 578N.  
**SHOP**—Well stocked; sell for leaving city; Burry. 3706  
**SHOP**—Old established buxer shop. 1618 Market.  
 Good location; living quarters 750 Jennings rd.

**ROOMS and BOARD**

*MENTS in this classification listed alphabetically by street and advertisements with other ads will follow.*

**South**

945—Lovely front room for 1 male; private home.

**West**

305—2d east, single or double excellent meals.

110—Large front; twin beds; new, good meals. Five dollars.

5452—Guest home, refined, home cooking, \$30 up.  
5936 —Lovely room; twin s. PA. 6415W.  
5127—South front; 2 beds, 2 tile, good board; fans, \$7.  
—Home for young men; twin good eats; \$5, 86.  
5155—Large room for female, excellent meals. FO.  
5057A—Lovely room, 1 or 2, anal; reasonable.  
4511—Desirable; single; en, trees, chairs; good food.  
4531—Large southern excellent meals. RO. 0739.  
CLUB—4915 West Pine, RO, 4531; beautiful rooms, ex.

**FOR RENT—CITY**  
North  
2233—Large single or double home. NE. 3934.  
25A—Nice large housekeeping, nettle.  
25—Large, south; twin beds; maid; private privileges.  
2915A—Lovely front, 1431 in home; reasonable. FR. 1431.  
28, 2816A N.—2 connective; convenient; private.  
Northwest  
21—2 housekeeping, cool, adults. FO. 3587.  
attractive, for 1 or 2 emsate home. MU. 9937.  
South  
Furnished sleeping room.

2963—Nestly furnished large breakfast optional.

2301 S.—2 rooms for light couple preferred.

2967—Living, bedroom and bath, front house.

2344 Park, front house, \$3. 2028 Nicholson pl., room, \$3.

2537—Housekeeping rooms; reasonable rent.

255—South room, adjoining Compton cars, LA. 8148.

2962—2 large, connecting front sink; convenient.

2961—Living room, in-a-door private bath; refrigeration.

**West**

2966—Room and kitchenette; 1st a exposure; \$5.

2968—Room; large, cool; pri-

—2 large front; modern furnished. FD. 6209.  
5149—Kitchen; bedroom; suits only.  
—Attractive 2-room apartment; ideal for business large sleeping.  
—Apartment suite; private dining room, \$3, \$4.50.  
5230—2 Rooms and kitchen; decorated, modern and re-f.; adults.  
5231, 3 housekeeping or sleep-  
—2-room suite, refrigerator; cool. RR. 6191.  
—2 light housekeeping; room; reasonable.  
5034—Desirable, large water tub, large kitchen

82 each; refined.  
 107—Large room, kitchen, phone, decorated;  
 361—Housekeeping with a single sleeping room.  
 236 — Lovely sleeping room.  
 477—Lovely south front; Rln 6932.  
 6161—Lovely 2 rooms, shed; south exposure.  
 445—Sleeping room, new-finished. RO. 0115.  
 0A—Cool; lovely, large, 63.  
 4038—Housekeeping; re-water; \$4 week.  
 8 — Spacious cool rooms; twin beds.  
 5—Light housekeeping; phone; all conveniences.

Retired, cool room;  
gentleman. JE. 4418.  
mother and child or  
EV. 0210.

---

**ROOMS WANTED**  
**ROOMS SHARED**

---

share apartment; sepa-  
Grand-Lafayette, I.A.

---

in apartment; quiet;  
R.O. 1631.

---

**CENT HOMES**

---

ed, pensioners, invalids;  
w monthly or lifetime  
Baldwin, Walnut 369.  
Large, shady lawn;  
5 East Elm, Alton, Ill.



### BIEDERMAN'S Exchange Store

#### 3-ROOM OUTFIT

Including Floor Coverings and Radio

Nothing Else to Buy.

No Carrying Charges

SMALL DOWN PAYMENT

VERY EASY TERMS

OPEN EVERY NIGHT

**814 Franklin Avenue—Across From Main Store**

200 MILES FREE DELIVERY

### HOTELS

#### Park Manor Hotel

5560 PERSHING AVE.

#### HOTEL ROOMS

Attractive, comfortable; complete hotel service.

\$6 Weekly \$25 Monthly

Dining room, reasonably priced meals.

ALCAZAR HOTEL, 3127 Locust—Special summer rates, 75c day, \$3 week; garage.

### APARTMENTS

#### NORTHWEST

NATURAL BRIDGE, 6149A—4 modern rooms; heat, hot water, garage, janitor; garage, CA. 4016.

#### SOUTH

CAPISTRANO APTS., 3905 Utah, 4 rooms, sunroom; heat, janitor; garage, CA. 4016.

### APARTMENTS

#### West

AMHERST, 7367 (24 floor)—Five rooms, modern; decorated; janitor, RO. 4258.

APARTMENT—To sublet 6 room, 2 baths, 4306 Maryland, near Forest Park, ST. 7720.

CLARA, 533—4 room apartment; see janitor, FO. 3504, RE. 0605.

DELMAR, 7113—3 large rooms; stove, electric box, hot water, garage, ST. 7720.

FOREST CT., 607—4 or 5 rooms; stove, electric box, hot water, garage, ST. 7720.

KINGSBURY, 6051—6 attractive modern rooms; sun parlor; garage, NE. 2277.

MAPLE, 5516—Attractive 6 rooms, modern; home-like; reasonable, FO. 7720.

OXFORD DR., 7519—4 or 5 level rooms, 2 baths, summer, cooling, fireplace.

FERNING, 7250—Across Flynn Park School; 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, garage, heat, cool; 2 baths; reasonable, FO. 8835.

WATERMAN, 5163—Large, light, modern; cool; 2 baths; reasonable, FO. 8835.

WESTMINSTER, 6023—Duplex, 7 rooms, sun parlor, green porch, garage, ST. 7720.

SPACIOUS—Desirable 6 rooms, 1st floor, CA. 3368.

### APARTMENTS FOR RENT

#### FURNISHED OR UNFURNISHED

#### Northwest

FARM, 4811—6 room efficiency; heat, refrigerator, rollaway bed, stove, ST. 7720.

RAMONA PARK—At Ferguson Junction; 2 or 3 rooms apartments; bath.

#### West

MODERN 7 rooms; furnished, unfurnished; 2 bedrooms, 2 baths; heat, labeled; University car; 2 sun porches, RO. 3406.

### APARTMENTS FOR RENT

#### FURNISHED

#### North

BADEN, 730—Furnished 3-room efficiency, \$25, \$33, Apply 8120A N. Broadway.

#### West

BUCKINGHAM CT., 4924—410 N. Euclid, 4 bedrooms, 2 baths, heat, hot water, garage, ST. 7720.

BYRON BL., 7550—July 1st; furnished, 6 rooms, P.A. 2837.

CLAYTON RD., 6310—Beautiful bedroom apartment; heat, hot water, garage, ST. 7720.

### CROSS WORD PUZZLE

Solution of Saturday's Puzzle

ACROSS

1. Legal profession
2. Low galter
3. Congealed
4. Water at the southern end of South America
5. Keep back
6. Edges
7. Green letter
8. Feminine name
9. Affectedly shy
10. Insect
11. Sour
12. Favorite
13. Excited
14. Entirely
15. Wheeled
16. Small round marks
17. Myself
18. Baggage
19. Carriers
20. Empty
21. Indefinite
22. Latin native
23. Harvest
24. Excited
25. Persian poet
26. High in the musical scale

DOWN

1. Invite
2. Best of its kind
3. Seal in mail
4. Quantities
5. Route rapidly
6. Broad
7. Vessel
8. Turkish
9. Pathetic
10. Playing card
11. At home
12. Exclamation
13. Exclamation
14. Exclamation
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### LOANS ON AUTOMOBILES

\$10-\$25-\$50-\$75-\$100-\$200-\$300-\$400-\$500

IN JUST 5 MINUTES ON YOUR AUTO

1ST AND 2ND LOANS

St. Louis' Fastest Loan Service

No Waiting—No Delay—Bring Your Car

Get Money Right Now

Borrow confidentially. No red tape. No investigation among friends or employer. We will pay off old balance, advance more cash, reduce present payments. Any make or model car. You name it, we'll do it!

### MOUND CITY FINANCE CORP.

4454 EASTON—Open Evenings Till 9

FLATS FOR RENT—Furnished

LEE, 3920—5 rooms, bath, \$22 month. RE. 9425.

MAPLE, 3952—7 rooms, modern, \$35; rent—children or housekeeping.

VERNON, 3608—2 rooms, modern, \$15; rent—children or housekeeping.

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### HOUSES

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#### South

PENNSYLVANIA, 1735A—Furnished 6 rooms, sleeping porch; garage; strictly modern.

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### COMMONWEALTH LOAN COMPANY—UNDER STATE SUPERVISION

#### HOW TO APPLY:

Just telephone or stop in the office nearest you.

9-OFFICES—9

\*MAPLEWOOD—7171 Manchester ave., 211 Yale Bldg., Sterling 2200

\*SOUTHWEST—5051A Gravois Ave., Riverside 6144

\*DOWNTOWN—1024 Ambassador Bldg., Gr. 3861

\*EAST—6200 Easton Ave., Room 2, 4700 Bank of Westland Bldg., MU. 4770

\*NORTH—3115 S. Grand, Room 305, LA. 2605

\*EAST ST. LOUIS—1314 N. Grand, East 848

\*GRANITE CITY—1314 N. Grand, East 848

\*2 1/2% Monthly on Balances

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\*DOWNTOWN—1024 Ambassador Bldg., Gr. 3861

\*EAST—6200 Easton Ave., Room 2, 4700 Bank of Westland Bldg., MU. 4770

\*NORTH—3115 S. Grand, Room 305, LA. 2605

\*EAST ST. LOUIS—1314 N. Grand, East 848

\*GRANITE CITY—1314 N. Grand, East 848

\*2 1/2% Monthly on Balances

### COMMONWEALTH LOAN COMPANY—UNDER STATE SUPERVISION

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Just telephone or stop in the office nearest you.

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## BIG FOUR ENGINE OVERTURNS

Engine and Fireman Hurt in Passenger Train Derailment. SHELBYVILLE, Ind., June 5 (AP).—The engineer and fireman of a Big Four passenger train bound from Cincinnati to Indianapolis, Ind., were hurt today when the

engine overturned and two baggage cars were derailed near here. The 11 passenger cars remained on the tracks. None of the passengers was hurt. William P. Moore, 55 years old, of Cincinnati, the engineer, suffered scalds and cuts. Charles Hunt, 40, of Indianapolis, the fireman, was cut and bruised.

## Golden Wedding Celebration.

Mr. and Mrs. August F. Triakaus, 4905 Highland avenue, will celebrate their fiftieth wedding anniversary tomorrow evening with a reception at Forest Park Hotel. Mr. Triakaus, a retired mail carrier, is 72 years old. His wife is 70. Among those who will attend are the Rev. Joseph T. Shields, pastor of St. Matthew's Catholic Church, who performed the wedding ceremony, and Mr. and Mrs. Nicholas Glenon, who were the only attendants at the wedding.

## FRENCH CABINET SEEKS QUICK WAY TO RUSSIAN PACT

Premier Calls Aids After Announcing Nation Will Resist Any Adventures Menacing Peace.

PARIS, June 5 (AP).—French leaders sought a way today to meet Soviet demands in a proposed British-French-Russian alliance for which Premier Daladier yesterday predicted a "prompt and successful conclusion."

Daladier summoned his Cabinet Ministers to study Moscow's note of last Friday replying to French proposals to bring Russia into a mutual assistance accord. The chief difficulty was to meet Soviet demands for British-French guarantees to Russia's neighbors, Latvia, Estonia and Finland, who have neither requested nor desire such protection.

Some anti-Moscow sections of the French population called the Russian demands "blackmail."

Party Leaders Upheld Premier. The Premier, who has virtual dictatorial power to rule France by decree until next November, delivered an account of his leadership of French domestic and foreign policy to the executive committee of his Radical Socialist party yesterday. It was broadcast throughout the nation.

The committee unanimously adopted a resolution approving Daladier's policies and another expression of indorsement came from Lille where President Albert Lebrun addressed a banquet after visiting the Northern Exposition of Social Progress.

"We say 'No' to aggression," Daladier asserted, "we say 'No' to autocratic tyranny, we say 'No' to ideological fanaticism, we say 'No' to claims of pretended vital space, we say 'No' to all violence and brutality."

Goal Is to Save the Peace. "Our refusal is that of all nations attached to peace, that of all free men. It has no other goal than to permit peace to be saved in the honor and independence of all nations."

Daladier said the French Government had "exerted all its efforts and still exerts them to permit Europe to live happily in free collaboration," but he added: "I want to give an assurance to the world that France is in the front rank of Powers which will prevent Europe from being drawn into catastrophe by undertakings of domination."

## M'NUTT URGES THAT U. S. REMAIN IN PHILIPPINES

Declares This Is Necessary If America Is to Retain Influence in Orient.

SHANGHAI, June 5 (AP).—If the United States desires to retain its influence in the Far East, Paul V. McNutt, high commissioner for the Philippines, declared today, the American flag must not come down in the Philippines.

Addressing a luncheon of the Shanghai American University Club, he said: "Complete independence for the Philippines now probably would mean servitude. They are unable to stand alone amidst the violent forces now loosed in the Far East. If the United States flag descends, the result will be a bloody struggle for control."

McNutt said he thought Philippine leaders were agreed that "complete independence is not possible under present Far East conditions and have altered their position accordingly."

## TWO REORGANIZATION PLANS ARE APPROVED BY SENATE

Resolution to Make Them Effective at Start of Fiscal Year Sent to White House.

WASHINGTON, June 5 (AP).—The Senate approved and sent to the White House today a resolution making President Roosevelt's first two Government reorganization plans effective at the start of the next fiscal year July 1.

The first plan provides for creation of a new Federal security agency, Federal works agency and Federal loan agency under which will be consolidated the Government's existing social, relief and lending activities. The second plan reshuffles more than 20 Government agencies and abolishes the bituminous Coal Commission, placing its functions under the Interior Department.

## ARMORED TRUCK MEN STRIKE

400 Drivers in New York Area Walk Out.

NEW YORK, June 5 (AP).—The State Mediation Board offered its services today in a strike of 400 armored truck drivers as a tieup was threatened in transportation of millions of dollars in cash used to carry on trade in the metropolitan New York area.

About 129 trucks, operating in New York City, Hoboken and Newark, N. J., and in suburban Nassau, Suffolk and Westchester counties, were reported idle. The trucks transfer currency and specie from the Federal Reserve System to banks and business houses, and from merchants to banks.

The union said the chief point in dispute was the question of hours. The union offered a compromise basis of a 42-hour week after its original demand for 40 hours, while the employers held out for 44 hours.

## TWO MEN GET TWO YEARS FOR POSTOFFICE BURGLARY

Plead Guilty of Caruthersville Theft; Judge Moore Refers Cases to Probation Officers.

Lozier Potts and Francis Lockett, both of Cairo, Ill., pleaded guilty to a charge of burglary growing out of the theft of \$71 from a post-office at Caruthersville, Mo., and were sentenced to two years in the penitentiary today by United States District Judge George H. Moore. He referred their cases to probation officers.

Potts and Lockett told Judge Moore they had been taken into custody by Federal authorities last week after serving parts of a five-year sentence in the Missouri State Penitentiary for the burglary of a general store at Forneft, Mo., in May, 1936. A postoffice inspector, now resigned, told them the Federal charge would be withdrawn if they would plead guilty in the State court to the burglary of the Forneft store which was also a branch postoffice, the men said.

Pitts' 2-year-old son, Ronald, saw his father for the first time today when he and his mother visited the detention room at the Federal Building. The boy was born Aug. 24, 1936, 14 days after his father was sentenced for the Forneft burglary.

## MARTIN'S AUTO UNION VOTES TO GO BACK TO A. F. L.

Independent Group Decides, 66,768 to 3370, to Return as Autonomous, Industrial Organization.

DETROIT, June 5 (AP).—The return of the faction of the United Automobile Workers headed by Homer Martin to the American Federation of Labor added a new complication today to the already tangled labor relations of the automotive industry.

Martin announced last night that his independent union, which split from the CIO group affiliated with the Congress of Industrial Organizations last January, voted, 66,768 to 3370, in a membership referendum, to return to the A. F. of L. The UAW originally was in the A. F. of L. fold but switched to the CIO in 1936. Last winter's schism, climax of a long and bitter intra-

## HOUSE VOTES TO PUNISH ADVOCATES OF REVOLUTION

Bill Provides Fine or Prison for Urging Forcible Overthrow of Government.

WASHINGTON, June 5 (AP).—The House passed and sent to the Senate today a bill providing a \$5000 fine or a five-year prison sentence for any person advocating overthrow of the Government by force and violence.

The provision was offered by Representative McCormack (Dem., Massachusetts), as a rider to a bill by Representative Walter (Dem., Pennsylvania), to increase the punishment for espionage from two to 10 years' imprisonment. The rider was accepted, 352 to 17.

## Treasury Offers 3-4 Per Cent. Notes.

WASHINGTON, June 5 (AP).—The Treasury offered five-year Treasury notes bearing 3 1/2 per cent interest yesterday in exchange for 1 1/2 per cent Treasury notes, maturing Sept. 15, 1939. The new notes will be dated June 15, 1939, and will mature June 15, 1944.



By burning 25% slower than the average of the 15 other of the largest-selling brands tested—slower than any of them—CAMELS give smokers the equivalent of

**5 extra smokes per pack**

COSTLIER tobaccos and the longest, happiest smoke! Isn't that what you want in a cigarette? Note 3 facts revealed by scientific tests on 16 of the largest-selling brands:

- 1 CAMELS were found to contain MORE TOBACCO BY WEIGHT than the average for the 15 other of the largest-selling brands.
- 2 CAMELS BURNED SLOWER THAN ANY OTHER BRAND TESTED—25% SLOWER THAN THE AVERAGE TIME OF THE 15 OTHER OF THE LARGEST-SELLING BRANDS! By burning 25% slower, on the average, Camels give smokers the equivalent of 5 EXTRA SMOKES PER PACK!
- 3 In the same tests, CAMELS HELD THEIR ASH FAR LONGER than the average time for all the other brands.

Consider Camels' economy—enjoy the delicate taste and fragrance of costlier tobaccos—another Camel bonus! Camels are America's first choice for PLEASURE, ECONOMY!

**CAMEL THE CIGARETTE OF COSTLIER TOBACCOS**

## BIGGER-BETTER

A genuine cola drink. Absolutely pure. Avoid substitutes.



**PRICES ARE ALWAYS LOW at A&P!**

**YUKON CLUB SODA**  
GINGER ALE 4 24-OZ. BTL. 25c  
ROOT BEER AND OTHER FLAVORS (PLUS DEPOSIT)

Iced Tea Is Cooling—Thrifty and Economical  
**OUR OWN** 1/2-Lb. PKG. 20c 39c  
TESTED AND APPROVED BY GOOD HOUSEKEEPING BUREAU

BORDEN'S AMERICAN OR PIMENTO  
**CHEESE** 1/2-Lb. PKG. 15c

DEL MAIZ "CORN OFF THE COB"  
**NIBLETS** 12-OZ. CAN 10c

TOILET TISSUE  
**WALDORF** 4 ROLLS 15c

ANN PAGE GELATIN DESSERT  
**SPARKLE** 6 PURE FRUIT FLAVORS 3 PKGS. 10c

USE MORE BUTTER  
SUNNYFIELD 92-SCORE  
**BUTTER** LB. CTN. 27c  
SILVERBROOK LB. ROLL, 25c

FRESH DAISY OR LONGHORN  
**CHEESE** 2 LBS. 35c

TOILET SOAP  
**CAMAY** 3 CAKES 19c

NEW CALIFORNIA JUICY VALENCIA  
**ORANGES** 252-288 SIZES 2 DOZ. 39c

RED, RIPE SLICING  
**TOMATOES** LB. 10c

NEW TEXAS YELLOW OR WHITE  
**ONIONS** 3 LBS. 10c

**A&P FOOD STORES**  
OWNED AND OPERATED BY THE GREAT ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC TEA COMPANY

SUNNYFIELD DELICIOUS  
**CORN FLAKES**  
3 LGE. PKGS. 22c  
2 SMALL PKGS. 13c

SUNNYFIELD WHEAT  
**FLAKES** 3 PKGS. 20c

SUNNYFIELD  
**BRAN FLAKES** PKG. 10c

Tested and Approved by Good Housekeeping Bureau  
WHITE HOUSE BRAND  
**EVAP. MILK**  
4 TALL CANS 22c

IONA BRAND  
**LIMA BEANS**  
6 16-OZ. CANS 25c

ANN PAGE QUICK  
**TAPIOCA**  
PKG. 7c

TESTED AND APPROVED BY GOOD HOUSEKEEPING BUREAU  
SUNNYFIELD WHEAT OR  
**RICE PUFFS**  
3 PKGS. 14c

BLUE STAR  
**MATCHES**  
6 -PKG. CTN. 15c

LOOK! 1c SALE!  
**P&G SOAP**  
BUY 7 GIANT CAKES FOR 25c AND GET 1 MORE FOR 1c OR

**8 GIANT BARS 26c**

WHITE KING  
**GRANULES**  
3 SM. PKGS. 25c  
MEDIUM PKG. 21c  
LARGE PKG. 31c

SOAP FLAKES  
**OXYDOL**  
MED. PKG. 19c  
2 SMALL PKGS. 15c

COLGATE-PALMOLIVE  
**FEATURES AT A&P**

TOILET SOAP  
**PALMOLIVE** 3 Cakes 17c

RED  
**SUPER SUDS** 2 Lbs. 35c

BLUE (Concentrated)  
**SUPER SUDS** 2 Lbs. 39c

A GOOD VALUE  
**PALMOLIVE BEADS** PKG. 5c

LAUNDRY VALUE  
**AXAP SOAP** 7 Giant Bars 25c

LAUNDRY SOAP  
**CRYSTAL WHITE** 5 Giant Bars 19c

TOILET SOAP  
**CRYSTAL WHITE** 5 Cakes 25c

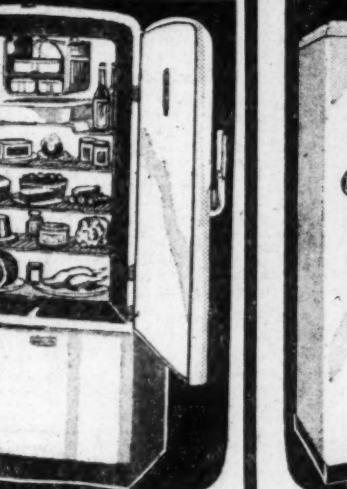
# UNION-MAY-STERN

# NOMONEYDOWN

## 36 MONTHS TO PAY

**PAY ONLY \$5.00 A MONTH**

## BIG 6 CU. FT.

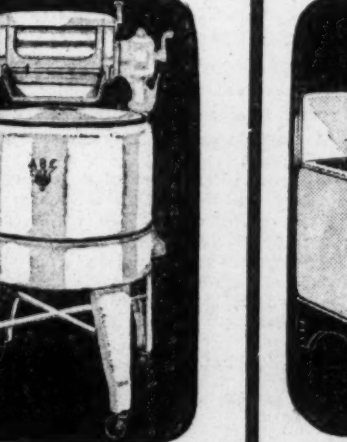


## BIG 6 CU. FT. 1939 Westinghouse

- Hermetically sealed unit
- Dual automatic control
- 12.89 sq. ft. shelf area
- 68 ice cubes—6 lbs. ice
- Porcelain interior \$149.50
- Dessert tray

**PAY ONLY \$1.64 A MONTH**

## BIG 6 CU. FT.

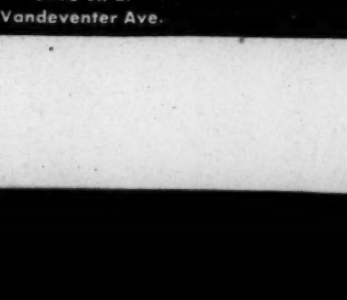


## BIG 6 CU. FT. 1939 CROSLLEY

- Designed for families requiring large storage capacity at moderate cost
- Extra shelves in the door provide plenty of extra space
- Ample ice-making capacity \$99.95
- Plus \$5 for Guarantee and Installation

**PAY ONLY \$2.66 A MONTH**

## BIG 6 CU. FT.



## BIG 6 CU. FT. 1939 HOTPOINT

- New 1939 model, all-steel
- Thermocraft insulation
- Vacuum-sealed Thrift-Master
- 11.87 sq. ft. shelf area
- Super freezer of stainless steel \$149.50

**PAY ONLY \$1.64 A MONTH**

## BIG 6 CU. FT.



## BRAND-NEW 1939 ABC Washer

- A sturdily constructed washer with fully enclosed, sealed-in-oil gear case
- Sealed-in-oil motor
- French type agitator
- Full-porcelain family-size tub
- Even-pressure wringer with balloon rolls
- Automatic drain board

Record Low Price — \$49.95

## SAVE \$30! Magic Chef Gas Range

- Big 20-inch extra heavily insulated oven
- 3 simmer pause burners... 1 giant burner
- Lorain oven-heat regulator
- Automatic top lighter

Was \$109.50 — \$79.50 and Old Range

Light and Condiment Set Extra

## NEW 1939 MODEL Easy Washer

- 3-zone washing—with rubber-tipped surfaces
- Splash proof porcelain tub—white inside and out
- Bar-release, self-reversing wringer—with super-safety roll stop
- Easy on clothes—easy to operate

Was \$109.50 — \$49.95

OPEN EVERY NIGHT TILL 9

## UNION-MAY-STERN

Sarah & Chouteau Olive St. at Vandeventer Ave.

OLIVE AT TWELFTH

1104-6 Olive St. 206 N. 12th St. 616-20 Franklin

## SENSATIONAL SALE

## TABLE PADS

MADE WITH ASBESTOS TOP ORDER TODAY

**\$1.39** Spring Special

THIS WEEK ONLY

Buy a NATIONAL PAD WITH CONFIDENCE

Size Up to 65x18. Phone or write, our representative will call at your home for measurements. "No Charge for This Service Within 30-Mile Radius." ASK TO SEE OUR BETTER GRADE OF PADS. NATIONAL TABLE PAD CORP. 529 Arcade Bldg. Phone CHestnut 3589. EVENING APPOINTMENTS MADE.

Vacancies in desirable apartments in the city or suburbs are listed in the Post-Dispatch Rental Columns.

# THE

## PART FOUR



## FLOWERS F

John England, eight-year film actor, arriving at Marlborough House request of flowers for Queen has taken an since his selection for film.



## THEATER SO

the Theater, which with the St. Louis Little Theatre, Royal Coburn, Mrs. Fred Armstrong.



# THE EVERYDAY MAGAZINE

Published Everyday — Week-days and Sundays in the ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

PART FOUR

ST. LOUIS, MONDAY, JUNE 5, 1939.

PAGES 1-4D

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**SALE**  
**PADS**  
 TO TOP TODAY  
 to measure, fit any shape table.  
**BUY A NATIONAL PAD WITH CONFIDENCE**  
 will call at your home for measurements.  
 on-Mile Radius.  
**PETER GRADE OF PADS**  
**BLE PAD CORP.**  
 Phone Chestnut 3589  
 INSTALLMENTS MADE  
 in the city or suburbs are listed

**PAY**  
**PAY ONLY \$5.00 A MONTH**

**BIG 6 CU. FT.**  
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 • New 1939 model, all-steel  
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**\$149.50**

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**\$49.95**

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## NEW NAVAL AERONAUTICS CHIEF

John H. Towers being sworn in as the new chief of the Navy Bureau of Aeronautics with a rank of Rear Admiral. He succeeds Rear Admiral Arthur B. Cook.  
 —International News Photo.



## FLOWERS FOR QUEEN

John England, eight-year-old British child film actor, arriving at Queen Mother Mary's Marlborough House residence with a bouquet of flowers for her birthday. The Queen has taken an interest in the boy since his selection for a part in a Kipling film.



## WORKERS PICKETING ART GALLERY

Workers on the new National Art Gallery in Washington laid down their tools and took up strike signs today as picket lines formed at upwards of 100 construction projects in the Capital by building unions demanding increased wages.  
 —Associated Press Wirephoto.



## THEATER SCHOOL SPONSORS

Meeting of the guarantors' fund committee for the new St. Louis School of the Theater, which will be inaugurated in the fall under auspices of Washington University and the St. Louis Little Theater. From left, Miss Susan Thompson, Mrs. John Seddon, William G. Carson, Royal Coburn, Alfred Fleischman, Clifford Greve (standing), Miss Lillian Case and Mrs. Fred Armstrong.



## PALESTINE PROTEST

Jewish women raising their clenched fists while singing the Jewish anthem during a protest demonstration against the recent British "white paper." Jewish leaders contend the "white paper" limits immigration and places control in the hands of the Arabs.  
 —International News Photo.



## TO ENTERTAIN KING AND QUEEN

Allen Lomax practicing some of the songs of the western rangeland which he will sing for King George and Queen Elizabeth when they visit the White House. Lomax is archivist for American folk songs in the Library of Congress. With him is his wife.  
 —Associated Press Wirephoto.



## POLITICAL RELIC

A relic of the political campaign for president in 1860, in which Stephen A. Douglas, Democratic nominee, was defeated by Lincoln. Apparently intended to be worn on a watch chain, it was unearthed by George B. Berry of Louisiana, Mo., while working in his garden. The reverse side of the metal disc bears the name of Herschel V. Johnson, who was Democratic candidate for vice-president.  
 —By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer.



## WEDDING DAY

From left, Mr. and Mrs. David Sims, 5131 Carlsbad; Police Lt. Henrich Kelting and Mrs. Henrich Kelting, 113 Bates street; Mr. and Mrs. Hy. Kelting of Jennings, Mo., with their wedding cakes. Mr. and Mrs. Sims were married on Saturday, the twenty-fifth wedding anniversary of her parents and the fiftieth wedding anniversary of her grand-parents.  
 —By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer.



# Case Records of a PSYCHOLOGIST

By Dr. George W. Crane  
Of Northwestern University

CASE M-121: Leroy J., aged 28, is employed as a factory foreman. "I have been referred to you for vocational guidance tests," he began. "It seems to me that I am in the wrong job. Oh, I make pretty fair wages, but I have read that people ought to obtain happiness in their work, and I can't say that I am in love with my job. I'd like to know the one and only job which I am best cut out for. Dr. Crane, can you steer me into my proper line of work?"



Leroy thinks he is in the wrong job.

DIAGNOSIS: Too many people in this world think they must fall in love with their jobs and get as much exhilaration therefrom, as they receive from wives and sweethearts. This is a sad mistake, and provokes much unhappiness. Much of the work of the world must be done simply because it is necessary. And we who are doing it may feel no overwhelming fervor about our particular cog on the big wheel of modern industry or commerce. In the first place, a job is primarily a source of financial income so that we can underwrite the expenses of our home. If we can handle our business duties with reasonable efficiency and success, meanwhile obtaining an equitable wage for so doing, then we should worry little about "love for our work."

With our pay check we can buy the sources of inspiration and pleasure which we crave in order to be happy adults. We can take our sweetheart to a movie, or buy an automobile for our family. We can go on a vacation trip, and join a lodge or social club. Through the church and fraternal orders, books or hobbies, we obtain the happiness of life. Supplemented with our love for our family, we should be normally delighted with life. It isn't necessary to become so enamored of your job that you sit down and compose love ballads about it, or shout its virtues wherever you go.

THE SOUNDEST bit of vocational guidance I can offer you is this: pick the best job now open, and give it your honest efforts. But keep your eyes open meanwhile for better offers. If you can't find anything but cleaning windows or dishwashing, take what there is and apply the Golden Rule. Give full measure. You will not spend your life washing windows if you have more ability than is demanded by such simple muscular work. And don't believe the present popular adage that there is a "one and only" job for which you are best suited. You can handle many jobs with ease and efficiency.

You are not predestined for any one job in life. It is true, we psychologists can test and measure you, so that we can steer you away from certain occupations for which you are mentally incompetent. But an intelligent adult with normal sense organs can become adept at any kind of work, if he is willing to pay the price in study and technical training. Much of a physician's success results from his freeing his patient from uncertainty. The medicine may be simply sugar pills, but the patient's belief does the trick.

In vocational guidance, the same situation is often true. Our clients are drifting along because they want a doctor of psychology to tell them "This is your field of work." Reassured, they concentrate on the new job and succeed. But they could also have succeeded in a dozen other jobs.

## On Broadway -- By Walter Winchell

New York Heartbeat.

FACES About Town: Senator McNaboe, the fighting legislator, watching the radio patrol cars in action in front of 19 E. 56th street at 4:30 yesterday. . . . Ethel Merman devouring 32 seidels of lager at the Zuyder Zee rendezvous. . . . Frances Farmer and her groom, Lief, in convulsions at Joe Lewis' quipping at the Riviera. . . . Barbara Hutton stalking out of the exhibit of Amazons at Whelan's Acres, upon discovering it was a display of undraped femininity. She didn't even wait to get her two bits back. . . . Gracie Allen and her new "pink" hair at the Cotton Club. . . . Lillian Gish on 5th near 51st. . . . Mary Pickford on West 45th at noon. . . . Conrad Nagel and a looker at the Diamond Horseshoe. . . . Gloria Swanson and Grand Duchess Marie of Russia snapping at each other's likeness at the Hungarian Pavilion. . . . The former owner of "Connie's" (Harlem) in the Era (who once wagered \$100,000 on the turn of a card) returning to the Cotton Club (which he also once owned) as head waiter.



FRANCES FARMER

ERA (who once wagered \$100,000 on the turn of a card) returning to the Cotton Club (which he also once owned) as head waiter.

MIDTOWN VIGNETTE: The other afternoon the cinemas were shooting the radio program, "Information, Please." The board of experts consisted of John Kieran, F. P. A., Oscar Levant and Rex Stout. . . . They all took a voice balance by giving their ages. . . . They all said they were 25, but they didn't say in what year! . . . A little later a technician asked Levant not to stum on the table, as it kicked the devil out of the sound track. . . . "Okay, have it your way," snickered Oscar, "but it was very effective in 'Emperor Jones!'"

SOUNDS IN THE NIGHT: At Armando's: "He's a genuine Broadway ham. His wit isn't sharp—only his knife is!" . . . At the Paradise: "She galumphs about the stage like Grant's Tomb in love!" . . . In Club 18: "Oh, you know her kind. She demands a ringside seat so everyone can see her instead of the show." . . . In the 52nd Street Tony's: "He's been hammered by hard luck so much he's biff-dippy." . . . On the Pierre Roof: "Do they call it 'carrying the torch' because it means you're at Liberty?" . . . At Bert Frohman's: "Age tells on most women—but on her it shouts!" . . . At the Stork: "Is he crooked? He was born with a silver spoon in his pocket!"

MANHATTAN MURALS: The Arabian in front of El Morocco and the Chinese doorman of Ruby Foo's, playing baseball in the East 54th Street gutter. . . . The man chasing his teeth which bounced all over the sidewalk, after falling out of his kisser, due to an explosive sneeze. . . . The chorus girls sunning on the roofs of their midtown hotels. . . . Mickey, the ciggie girl at the Kit Kat, who looks like Claudette Colbert—with her new hair-do. . . . The pushcart peddler in Greenwich Village who sells clams. The sign on the cart reads: "Sea food, Papa!"

NEW YORKCHIDS: Tommy Dorsey's platter of "Dawn on the Desert," a lovely melody, full of path. . . . D. Franklin's and C. Friend's new torchant: "You Don't Know How Much You Can Suffer" (Until You Fall in Love). . . . Irving Berlin's score from the new Sonja Henie flicker, "Second Fiddle." . . . Scallions to the way all the recordings (except The Ink Spots) spoil: "If I Didn't Care." . . . And how come the same line ("Why does my head go round and round while my heart stands still?") is also in "Asleep or Awake?" . . . The "Care" ditty had it first. . . . The breezes on the Sky Gardens at St. Moritz.

BIGTOWN SMALLTALK: Billy Rose lost 36 Gs on his last Casa flop. . . . The Paradise refused to permit D. Himber's crew to play a 4th week at the Paramount. . . . The Int'l Casino show is a honey. . . . Eddie Leonard, the minstrel, was saved from drowning at New Preston, Conn., recently. . . . The Remington-Rand display at the Fair has a novelty. Several pretty girls shave you with one of those electric beard erasers—for free! . . . If you want to see something stunning in a one-piece swim-suit—then have a hunk of Eleanor Holm's understudy at the Aquacade. . . . Her name is Eleanor LaManna. She's the 33d girl to the right.

## Some Dangers That Apply to Driving at Night

Auto Accidents After Dark Increased 43 Per Cent Since 1930, Says Doctor.

By Logan Clendening, M.D.

THE roads and city streets are very well policed by day, and it is becoming more apparent that they should also be well policed at night. Night accidents have been increasing while daytime accidents are numerically almost stationary. The entire increase in deaths in 1937 over 1936 resulted from night accidents. The increase in night accidents since 1930 amounts to 43 per cent.

The average motorist learns to drive in the daytime and seldom takes the trouble to study the particular dangers that apply to night driving. Nor have road engineering and lighting kept pace with safety improvements for daylight driving. So far as personal problems are concerned, intoxication, the most vicious and serious motor car hazard, is much more likely to be increased at night. Fatigue, a factor also, is increased at night. Speeding is 10 times as dangerous at night as in the daytime.

Headlights have not been improved as rapidly or as completely as other parts of the automobile. The headlight problems are two. One is proper visibility in driving when no cars are ahead, and the other is blinding the approaching motorist. So far as the first is concerned, headlights lose half their effectiveness if they are not kept clean and adjusted. So far as the second, few cars on the road have efficient dim lights, and even in those states where it is required to dim the lights for an approaching motorist, the rules are not rigidly enforced.

The Michigan Highway Department has collected some valuable statistics regarding reflector buttons on rural highways. On 80 miles of road from Lansing to Detroit reflector buttons were spaced 100 feet apart. There was a reduction in accidents of 73 per cent on this stretch of road in 1938, as compared to a reduction of 19 per cent on a control stretch of highway.

The night pedestrian is in about five times as much danger from motorists as the day pedestrian. It is suggested that night pedestrians carry a light, but this seems to be an imposition that is carrying the thing too far. If you can't be safe walking around at night without a lantern, it has indeed become a dangerous world.

But even carrying a white handkerchief is a considerable safeguard to a pedestrian. The pedestrian may see the motorist's headlights, but that does not mean that the motorist sees him.

Reduction in speed limits at night is definitely necessary. The motorist at night must have his car under full control, so that he can stop within a short time.

Motor accidents as a public health problem occupy first place, largely because they are almost entirely preventable.

Dull Brass  
If the brass band is beginning to show its age and dull and tarnished, polish it with a reliable brass polish. Then go over it with a brass lacquer, using a fine camel's hair brush. Let dry thoroughly before using the band.

## Private Lives—By Edwin Cox

(Copyright, 1939.)

How'd you suppose BOB FELLER OF THE CLEVELAND INDIANS IS STUDYING TO CONTROL THAT TERRIFIC SPEEDBALL? BY SHADOW—PITCHING BEFORE A FULL LENGTH MIRROR!

A GROWN-UP SMALL BOY IS HENRY S. DENNISON, HEAD OF THE BIG PAPER COMPANY OF THAT NAME. AT 55, HIS HOBBY IS KITES.

## DIMINUTIVE BUNDLE OF FUN

His Small Size Has Been No Handicap to Lester Allen, Munny Opera Comedian

By Clarissa Start

ONE of the loudest audience snorts of laughter during the Munny Opera's current "Rose Marie" occurs when Doris Patston, the Lady Jane of the piece, looks at her love interest, Hard Boiled Herman, who is diminutive comedian Lester Allen, and says wistfully, "If you love me, why doesn't you chest go up and down like they do in the movies?" To which five-foot-one Lester replies with a significant glance at his un-Samson like chest, "Well, you can't do much with a size 34."

Giving Lester Allen the benefit of the doubt and granting that his chest is a size 34, it has still not proved much of a handicap in his professional career, a career so amazingly long and varied that in spite of his youthful appearance he can truly be called a veteran of the stage. Much of this is due to the fact that he ran away from home to begin his career, not at the usual stage-struck age of adolescence but at the tender age of eight. Lester, it seems, was never one to let the grass grow under his small feet.

"It all began with my family, which was, believe me, quite a family," the comedian explained, in one of a chain of talks he had with him between scenes of a spirited, though repetitious rehearsal on the lively backstage of the Munny Opera, where the only distractions consisted of the lusty singing of a marching song, the juvenile in a corner engaged in practicing a knock down fight with a young woman, the coyote sound effects furnished by Director Colvan, and the buzz saw whining peacefully in the distance.

"I had 12 sisters," Allen shouted above the noise, swinging himself to a cross-legged Turkish position on a park bench, and pulling his white polo shirt to the smart long cardigan length. "Since I was the only boy, whatever I did or said was law with my mother and father, and of course my sisters annoyed me very much. My ambition in those days was to be an athlete so my parents sent me to the Turnverein."

"Youth has no fear, so in a short time I was making up my own tricks. A Barnum and Bailey circus came to town and another boy and I saw the performance. We noticed that we could do everything the acrobats with the troupe could do and some things they couldn't. We pointed this out to the manager and he said he'd give us a job, with salary of \$8 a week, plus expenses, this time to join a kid act in vaudeville, known as Melville Stoltz's 'The Three Musicians' and based on a show called 'The Pa- with a winkle and a grin beneath his jama girl' then to Australia for a polka dot of a mustache, concerning the latter."

"I was Allen's first visit to the St. Louis opera, although his St. Louis appearances have been numerous extending back to an asked me to come out here, and here, drooping exhaustedly, I am, a number of years ago when Allen, a stanch defender, insisted, 'I'll be down from a member of the cast called him back for another scene. When he returned, talk drifted to the theater but without any of the "dear dead days" tone that too many theater people exhibit."

THE theater is still a fine, clean place to work," Allen, always blamed for the large number of practical jokes that were played. There was one, however, advantages of making money, that they couldn't pin on me. You marrying socially if you care see, the show boat audiences were to, meeting all the big people—so large we had to attach a barge and those are advantages that you to the boat to hold the colored don't find outside the prize ring or folks who came to see the show, flying the Atlantic. A miner, for one night I was in the midst of my instance, only meets other miners, best song when suddenly there was a banker meets only other bankers a noise and commotion and I saw and the new ones he does meet my audience drifting away. Some think he's come to make a loan, so one had untied the barge and it he ends up knowing only the ones was going out with the tide. They he knew in the beginning. In the got it back eventually, but that's theater you get to meet everybody, the only song I've sung that I whether you want to or not."

But though he differs with others away."



LESTER ALLEN. HE HAS HAD A LONG AND VARIED THEATRICAL CAREER.

returned home, where his father rode again, then "The Three Musicians" in his profession in enthusiasm marched him out to the woodshed keteers, a show called "Top Speed" the present theater, Allen stubbornly administered a beating which that introduced Ginger Rogers, any upholds two theatrical taboos kept him home for several months, other European tour," by now he and refuses to discuss his age or However, the lure of the stage was running out of fingers, "then married status. "I've got as much right to my salary of \$8 a week, plus expenses, this time to join a kid act in vaudeville, known as Melville Stoltz's "The Three Musicians" and based on a show called "The Pa- with a winkle and a grin beneath his jama girl" then to Australia for a polka dot of a mustache, concerning the latter. This Allen's first visit to the St. Louis opera, although his St. Louis appearances have been numerous extending back to an asked me to come out here, and here, drooping exhaustedly, I am, a number of years ago when Allen, a stanch defender, insisted, "I'll be down from a member of the cast called him back for another scene. When he returned, talk drifted to the theater but without any of the "dear dead days" tone that too many theater people exhibit."

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But though he differs with others away."

## TOMORROW'S HOROSCOPE

By Wynn

For Tuesday, June 6, a GOOD and strong day. Pay attention to early inspirations; they may come in handy later in the day or week—just 'em down. Afternoon and evening excellent for doing business, signing carefully thought-out deals and assisting superiors.

Cosmic vibrations are very little understood. Apparently no one knows where they originate. All we know is that they do not originate on this earth. They come from somewhere out in space; a great scientist, Dr. Arthur H. Compton, Nobel Prize winner, says they probably originate within our solar system. At any rate, they are constantly coming in to us and affecting our daily lives.

Your Year Ahead. Your year ahead from this to next birthday stirs hopes, ambitions, and inner emotions; from next March do all possible to make the right contacts—be a friend. Danger: Dec. 6-17, and April 11-30.

**METRO**  
NOW!  
LINEN and SEERSUCKER  
SUITS  
Wet Cleaned  
50¢  
Cash and Carry or  
Delivery Service  
See Page 76 Classified Telephone Directory for Location of Nearest Store  
**METRO SPICK AND SPAN**  
CLEAN CLOTHES are Cool Clothes

## Declarer Bids Spade and Wins But Two Tricks

Sustains 900-Point Penalty as Result of His Weak Overall.

By Ely Culbertson

FOR a long time I have been preaching on the iniquities of weak overcalls and, gratifying enough, I believe that the average player has tightened up in this department and only rarely sticks out his neck, even at the lower levels. Occasionally, however, still meet an old-timer who never has been able to get the overcall urge out of his system and on such occasions, it does not surprise me to witness such a debacle as in the following hand:

East, dealer.

Neither side vulnerable.

♠	AJ86	♠	AJ86
♥	8	♥	8
♦	J109	♦	J109
♣	KQ962	♣	KQ962

NORTH  
WEST  
EAST  
SOUTH

The bidding:  
East 1 heart  
South 1 spade  
West Pass  
North Pass

South, an old auction player, probably proceeded on the theory that a mere one bid could not be jumped on by the opponents or, if it were, that he always would be able to collect enough tricks to make it a paying contract. How wrong he was! He thought he found an ace in a dummy, the penalty he paid was not only disproportionate but humiliating as well, and was conducive to cordial relations with his partner.

West opened the singleton heart, and when dummy ducked he forced declarer's ace with the queen. Declarer went into a huddle trying to figure out a propitious line of play, and I can say that I blame him. (I do not know just how to proceed with a mess such as this one, but I am sure that I do not often find myself in such contracts.)

With the reflection that "it was a trick," declarer led the jack and, when West covered with the queen, won with the ace. Perhaps he had the thought of winning his own hand of clubs and of leading the opponents would continue the suit, thereby letting him get in some of his ailing trump but if this was his idea he was doomed to disappointment. On club return from dummy East shifted to the diamond jack. Declarer hoped for three rounds of diamonds, hence did not cover dummy's queen, but, on a diamond continuation by West, East bopped up with the king and cashed king and queen of hearts. West discarded his last diamond and club and now, when East laid down the diamond ace, declarer was a pitiful spot. He chose to discard his last heart—not that it mattered very much. East now played the other diamond and declarer desperately ruffed with the spade king. (Had he ruffed with a lower queen West could have overruffed with the eight.) West overruffed with the spade jack and exited with club. East ruffed with the queen while declarer impatiently had undertruff. The spade king was cashed and now East held any card in his hand. West led the A-8 of trumps over dummy king and queen of hearts. West had to go to the defender. Thus, declarer had made precisely two tricks—the two aces—on an atrocious overall and, even though it had been at the one level, he had to pay a 900-point penalty. Considering that the opponents could have done no more than take a game, worth about 100 points, this was paying rather high price.

Dear Mrs. Carr:

PERHAPS I AM a bit of a blabbermouth. I am just plain dumb for you to answer:

1. When a girl and a fellow separated because they can't arise and go to the person who was sitting next to her.

2. Also, when a girl and a fellow who knows, should she offered her the first place in a social house party (not for the OK for me to do this speak together after our m that he enjoys mine?

1. If the vacant seat-oc leaves, it would be all right you were there, naturally he next to him.

2. Yes, unless she makes being conspicuous about it.

3. This would depend on of yours. It is your place to some party of this kind. That might help you. Send you would like to have it.

Hats Off

Dear Mrs. Post:

OTHER and I cannot call my brother that he's seen mannered when he met me hat to a lady to whom introduced on the street. I made it awkward because I decided to chat a moment that is still on his head.

Answer: When gentlemen introduced to a lady he should hat off and hold it in his for as long as they stand together.

Dear Mrs. Post: At a house the other day, peas served in a small vegetable placed next to each dinner I noticed the family ate with a teaspoon. I ate mine the same meat fork I was used to get the peas out of the with a fork. When people pointed to this way is a spoon or a fork? Or should I have the peas from the saucer?

Answer: Since the little vegetables is not accorded respect table service, the question whether you add to the table a teaspoon has small importance. If you are going to eat from a saucer, you might as cover lost articles when the advertised promptly.

Now YOU CAN Reduc

BE READY for the SWIMMING SEASON

Use the System That Has Reduced 45,000 Women QUICKER METHOD KNOWN

NO HARMFUL DIETS, DRUGS OR EXERCISE

BUSINESS WOMEN Open Every Day

BATTLE CREEK REDUCING INSTITUTE 505 N. 7th St. CE. 5639

Post-Dispatch lost ads usually cover lost articles when the advertised promptly.











**Kool-Aid**  
Makes 10 Big Glasses  
5¢ AT GROCERS

**INTEX Has Them!**  
Parade! Intex brings the latest Paris...  
CONTEST CLOSING JUNE 15th

**Largest Selling**  
TINTS AND DYES

**TO PLAY INDEX**  
PALM MICKEY ROONEY  
HUCKLEBERRY FINN  
FOUR GIRLS IN WHITE

**U. CITY**  
6324 BARTNER  
WELLSTON 'Stagecoach'

**WILL ROGERS**  
Wallace Berry, Sergeant Madden  
FAST AND LOOSE

**AVARON**  
Cool By Refrigeration  
JEANETTE MACDONALD  
Broadway Serenade

**COLUMBIA**  
Madeline Carroll, Fred MacMurray  
in 'Cafe Society'

**POWATTAN**  
Theatre and Radio  
Mickey Rooney, 'Huckleberry Finn'

**MacMurray, 'Cafe Society'**  
E. BROWN, 'Flirting With Fate'

**DUNNE, 'LOVE AFFAIR'**  
Mickey Rooney, 'Huckleberry Finn'

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ST. LOUIS BROADCASTING STATIONS



**Informative Talks**  
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Programs listed for today on short-wave stations include:

**ON KSD**  
News Broadcasts - 9:45 and 11:00 a. m., 12:45 and 5:00 p. m.

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**REFRESHMENT TIME with Singin' Sam KSD**  
11:45 A. M.  
Mondays Through Fridays  
COCA-COLA BOTTLING CO. of St. Louis

**THRILL TO THIS NEW RADIO SHOW...**

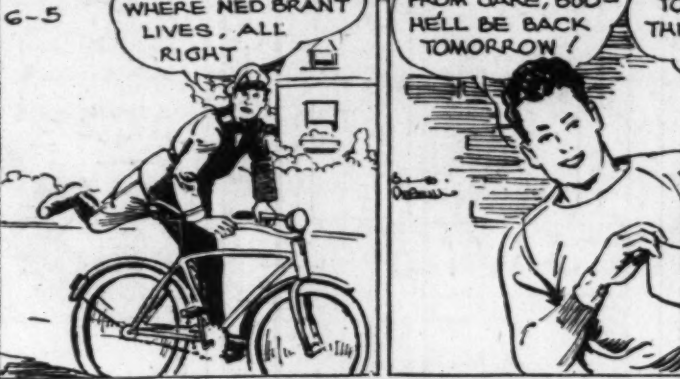
OH ANN - WHAT CAN I DO? I'M A DOCTOR... I CAN FIGHT THEIR WAY!



**What is a Doctor's Life Really Like?**

**BE SURE YOU HEAR THE STORY OF YOUNG DOCTOR MALONE**  
KSD Monday through Friday 10:30 A.M.

**Ned Brant at Carter - By Bob Zuppke**



**BELIEVE IT OR NOT**

By Ripley  
Presents Program No. 4  
LABOR SPEAKS AGAINST NAZISM



**COOK-COOS - By Ted Cook**  
Dear Aunt Ellabary: Since arrival in your country I have, by leucubration, pondered your curious autodidactic disquisitions.

**A Story of College Athletics**



**THE CORNER OF FOUR LAWS**



**VICTOR McLAGLEN - MOVIE STAR**  
ORDERED A COAT MADE IN LONDON - AND IT ARRIVED COMPLETED IN HOLLYWOOD JUST 8 DAYS LATER.

**COOK-COOS - By Ted Cook**  
The gaudy paint is banished, the body has a cough. I rub my eyes; I pale; But naught will now restore; For this is end of trail - My rolling home's no more!

**Erker's Glasses**  
The Finest Protection for Your Eyes  
Orthogon Lenses

**WALTER O'KEEFE**  
ANDRE KOSTELANETZ  
KAY THOMPSON and her Rhythm Singers

**COOL YOUR HOME... STORE YOUR RUGS CALL**  
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**SLACKS**  
PANTS • KNICKERS  
2 PLAIN GARMENTS \$1.00  
JUSTIN T. FLINT LAUNDRY & CLEANING CO.



Grin and Bear It—By Lichty

(Copyright, 1939.)



"NOPE, SHE'S THE STAR—I JUST TAKE CHARACTER PARTS!"

Sunflower Street—By Tom Little and Tom Sims

(Copyright, 1939.)



GRANNY LOU, THE WIDDER PRIM, BEULAH AND SUSIE

Room and Board—By Gene Ahern

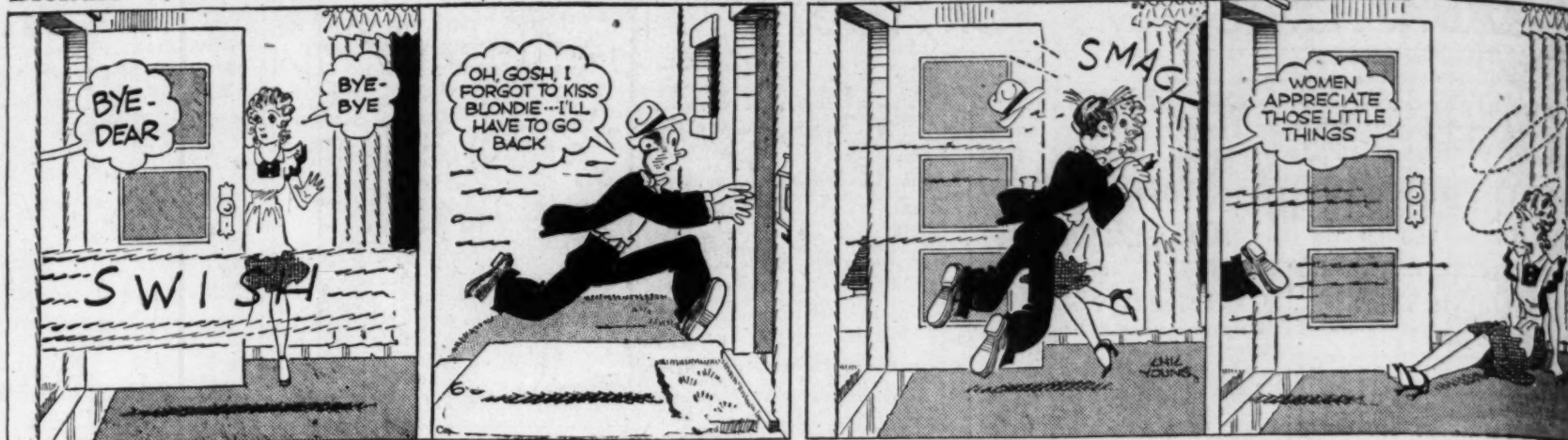
(Copyright, 1939.)



Blondie—By Chic Young

It's Blondie's Weakness, Too!

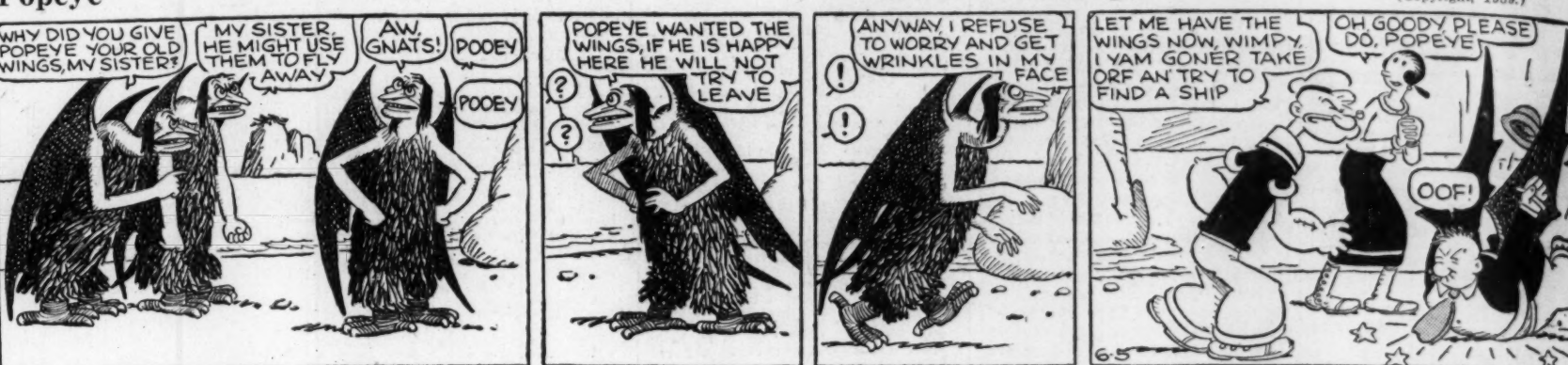
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Popeye

"A Sea-Gull Feels His Wings"

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Li'l Abner—By Al Capp

Did Yo' Evah See a Dream Walking?

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Henry—By Carl Anderson

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Big Chief Wahoo—By Saunders and Woggon

Woe Is Me

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Skippy—By Percy L. Crosby

The "Ride Way" to Health

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Jane Arden—By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

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ON TODAY'S

Balancing the City  
Censorship by a  
Myths About the  
Smith Leiper

VOL. 91, NO. 2

JEWISH REFUGEE  
STILL LINGER  
FLORIDA

After Conflicting  
Message From L  
It Is Proceeding  
Pines.

UNAWARE CUBA  
WITHDRAWN

Lawyer Seeks  
Aid, Emergency  
in U. S.—Decl  
turn Means Deal

NEW YORK, June 5.—The German liner St. Louis, somewhere near the Florida coast, today, but when it was early today, E. H. De...  
Early today, E. H. De...  
Hamburg was a mystery...  
Hamburg-American Line...  
erates the ship, said at...  
that the St. Louis had...  
route back to Hamburg...  
day.

From Hamburg, the ho...  
came a subsequent report...  
vessel still was off the...  
coast and that the Ca...  
been ordered to return...  
burg, but th t it was l...  
discretion when to start

Message From the I...  
From the liner itself...  
wireless message to the...  
Press:

"The passengers are w...  
plined and in good healt...  
The outlook of landin...  
Ile of Pines, Cuba, has...  
cabled. We hope to mak...  
ing soon."

The message apparently...  
sent without knowledge th...  
erico Laredo Bru, Cuban P...  
had withdrawn a condition...  
of temporary refuge for...  
Jewish refugees on board...  
sel.

At Havana, President...  
Bru announced that the...  
would be barred from...  
cause a noon deadline ha...  
without acceptance of...  
offer of a temporary...  
the Isle of Pines. Re...  
tives of the refugees fail...  
agreement with Cuban of...  
fore the time limit passe

Cuba's Terms.

The Cuban Government...  
Lawrence Berenson, Ne...  
counsel for Jewish refu...  
izations attempting to aid...  
ges, to deposit \$500 bond...  
refugee in addition to g...  
ing their maintenance on...  
off the southern coast...  
Berenson had offered to...  
total of \$443,000.

Cuba had asked additio...  
guarantee that the refu...  
would become public cha...  
further pledges to cover...  
gees aboard the liner Fla...  
154 aboard the British ste...  
duna. Both of these ships...  
their refugee-passengers in...  
and are seeking other Lat...  
ican havens.

The St. Louis was orde...  
Havana Harbor last week...  
Cuban officials denied...  
sengers admission. Later...  
aimlessly in Caribbean wa...

"Not Our Problem."

Dedrick said the St. Loui...  
tor ship, had refused and...  
loned at Havana, and the...  
danger of a food shortage...  
return voyage. Asked wh...  
become of the refugees of...  
ship reached Hamburg, ...  
said:

"They will be put ashore...  
are not our problem,"...  
Bernard H. Sandler, an...  
representing groups inter...  
the refugees, said Dedrick...  
sured him that if he wou...  
a \$50,000 bond the ship...  
brought back. He said \$60...  
been pledged.

"If nobody will take the...  
ees," Sandler said, "we...  
to President Roosevelt to...  
emergency message to Cong...  
suspend the immigration la...  
the status of these unfortun...  
determined. I believe Co...  
will give them temporary...  
here when it is made pla...  
are returning to certain de...  
Germany."

Sandler previously had sent...  
less to the St. Louis asking...  
ter to head toward the An...  
shore and anchor within the...  
national line.  
Laredo Bru last night ex...  
orrow for the painful sit...  
of hundreds of persons, m...  
them old men, women or ch...  
who have been ejected from...  
motherland," but declared...  
obligation under an agree...  
last summer to accept the...  
of 3000 German Jews had...  
more than fulfilled by the...